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The Canadian Balance of International Payments

Canadians in recent years have become increasingly conscious of the close relations which exist between their every-day lives and the conditions in the rest of the world. Canada's receipts of income from other countries normally amount to approximately one-third of the national income of Canada and to more than one-fourth of her national production and these exceptionally high ratios were greatly exceeded during the war years. Consequently fluctuations in Canada's external income and expenditures have particularly vital effects upon Canadian economic activity.

Furthermore Canadian indebtedness to other countries has represented a significantly high proportion of the total capital employed by the nation. This indebtedness has arisen mainly from a dependence upon imports of capital which existed in earlier periods of Canadian development. Even in the current period certain types of imports of capital continue to play an important part although they now represent a much smaller proportion of the total new investment than in earlier boom periods.

These two factors—the high dependence on international trade and the large measure of international indebtedness—make a thorough knowledge of Canada's balance of international payments of paramount importance to any person or group studying the country's economic position and resources.

The annual statement on the Canadian balance of international payments has as its object the exposition of all international transactions between residents of Canada and residents of other countries to the extent that these transactions enter into the exchange of goods or services or otherwise affect the international financial position of the country. The March, 1948, issue of the Canadian Statistical Review discussed in some detail the impact on the national economy of the country of the actual transactions which took place during the year 1947. The object of the present article is to discuss the general principles upon which the statement is based.

In order to distinguish between the current exchange of goods and services and changes in the capital account, the annual balance of payments statement is divided into two broad sections: (a) the current account including unilateral transactions and (b) the capital account.

The Current Account

This generally covers international exchange of goods and services. Thus when the ownership of commodities is transferred from one country to another, usually by their export or import, this is entered in the merchandise item of the current account, with a credit entry for the dollar value of goods exported and a debit for those imported.

Similarly when transportation or other commercial services are rendered by one country to an other in the course of the exchange of commodities the dollar value of the service is entered under the appropriate item of the current account. This account also includes payments of income accruing to non-resident investors, expenditures of international tourists, the sale of non-monetary gold mined in Canada, and certain unilateral transactions of a current nature.

The unilateral transactions referred to above which are included in the current account differ in some important respects from the exchange of goods and services. They include international transfers in the form of gifts of money where no offsetting services are rendered, and gifts in kind where no international payments are made although the international ownership of commodities is changed. Examples of unilateral transactions in commodities are official and private gifts, such contributions of goods as Canadian Mutual Aid, contributions to UNRRA and post UNRRA donations. Unilateral transactions in cash include personal remittances, inheritances and migrants' funds. While such transactions do not now bulk largely in the total of Canadian current international transactions they have at times played a most important part and must, of course, be considered in obtaining a complete picture of international payments.

The Capital Account

The capital account generally includes transactions affecting Canada's international indebtedness position arising out of changes in the relationship between external assets and liabilities. A net outflow of capital from Canada for example, accompanied by a current account surplus, is made up either of increases in Canadian owned assets abroad or reductions in Canadian liabilities to other countries. A net inflow of capital into Canada, on the other hand, will take the form either of a reduction in Canadian owned assets abroad or an increase in Canadian owed liabilities to other countries.

By presenting direct estimates of capital movements the capital account shows the way in which the change in the capital position has taken place and if all the statistics were complete and accurate would present a balance equal in amount but opposite in sign to the net balance on the current account.

There are certain changes in the international investment position, however, which are not reflected in the capital account of the Canadian balance of payments. Examples are: changes arising from re-investment of earnings, revaluations of assets or liabilities, changes resulting from migrations and inheritances where no cash remittances are involved, etc.

The capital account does cover specific capital transactions such as the purchase and sale of securities, redemptions, and loans and loan repayments. It also includes a variety of changes in cash balances and other forms of short term financial position. Changes in Canadian holdings of monetary gold are also included as these are considered part of the official U.S. dollar reserve held by Canada.

As a consequence of the factors entering into it the capital account in Canada's balance of international payments statement is a complex statement reflecting changes in numerous types of financial claims affecting various forms of assets and liabilities. Even those transactions which can be conveniently classified into the usual groups may represent a mixture of short and long term transactions subject to a variety of influences and motivating factors. Closely allied to the capital account in the balance of payments are the statements showing international investments and balance of international indebtedness usually published in conjunction with the main statement. These statements of investments are, for the most part, constructed from different sources, although the data on the movement of capital

shown in the capital account are employed in some part of the record of investments. The details of international investments are largely based on book values shown in the balance sheets of investing companies and many of the changes affecting these are not of the type which would be covered in the balance of payments statement. For example changes connected with the development or depletion of ore reserves of a mining company might radically affect the book value of non-resident investments although they would not usually affect the statement of capital movements in the balance of payments.

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Distinctive Characteristics of the Canadian Statement

Canada has had current account surpluses consistently each year since 1934 indicating the basic strength of the Canadian balance of payments in recent decades. During this period current surpluses with the United Kingdom and with other overseas countries have exceeded the current deficits with the United States. But the size of these credit balances with all countries has fluctuated sharply during the period due mainly to changes in exports and imports.

External merchandise trade has been, and must in the foreseeable future continue to be, the most important element entering into the Canadian balance of international payments. Traditionally Canada has occupied a peculiar position in international trade, buying more from the United States than she sells to that country and selling more to the other countries overseas, particularly the United Kingdom, than she buys from them. This unbalance with individual countries and regions, sometimes called bilateral disequilibrium, has been widened in recent years by post-war trends in trade.

Under conditions existing before the war such an unbalanced position while it made for vulnerability, did not prevent the carrying out of multilateral settlements because of the free convertibility of currencies. As such conditions no longer prevail the bilateral features of Canada's international payments have taken on new importance as Canada's dollar position and ability to continue to import are closely related to the amount of receipts of convertible exchange from trade with overseas countries as well as the United States.

The bilateral disequilibrium reached a peak in 1947, a year in which the current account surplus with all countries was low. There was a rapid decline in Canada's official reserves of U.S. dollars in the same year as a large part of Canada's exports went to overseas countries which being financed by loans from Canada did not yield convertible exchange. Reductions have recently occurred in the disequilibrium and Canada's over all current surplus and official reserves have risen from the low level reached in 1947 following the introduction of the Emergency Exchange Conservation measures in the fall of that year and a reduction in drawings on Canadian loans and export credits to other countries.

The yearly receipts of foreign exchange or accretions to liquid reserves obtained from Canadian gold production are of great significance to Canada's U.S. dollar position. The Union of South Africa is the only other trading nation which enjoys this balance of payment advantage to any considerable extent although other British Commonwealth communities, notably Australia possess it in a lesser degree. Because of her contiguity to the United States and her natural advantages of scenery, Canada can also depend on obtaining on balance a considerable amount of U.S. dollar credit from the annual tourist trade. Again there have also been substantial receipts from overseas countries in recent years from freight and shipping transactions although these items continue to give rise to deficits in our accounts with the United States.

On the debit side the presence in Canada of large amounts of foreign capital makes necessary unusually large interest and dividend payments to non-residents. This item strikes with particular force since the vast majority of foreign investors in Canada are now resident in the United States and such payments aggravate an already one-sided balance in favour of that country. Exchanges of other services and personal remittances also lead to net payments by Canada to other countries. Payments to the United States are particularly large, there being a great variety of business and professional services obtained from that country.

Uses Made of These Statistics

Balance of payments data are needed whenever an analysis of external economic relations of the Canadian economy is required. Broad uses arise in government departments concerned with financial policies and controls, commercial relations, re-adjustments of tariffs, taxation matters, etc. Likewise economists within the government or outside of it require data of this kind in analysing economic trends and attempting to project them into the future.

The predominance of the dollar problem in recent years and the various governmental measures taken to alleviate it have led to frequent consideration of balance of payment trends by all concerned with the national welfare and direction. Related to this type of use by senior officials and policy making groups is the growing demand for statistical information of the more detailed kind arising out of the establishment of research units in the different departments and agencies of the government.

The interest of governmental officials applies not only to the general data but also to sectors of the international accounts more specifically dealing with subjects of special departmental interest such as shipping, tourist expenditures, interest and dividend payments, etc. Some of these interests in the statistics are for administrative purposes rather than as guides to general economic policy. For example the Canadian Government Travel Bureau and some of the provincial tourist bureaus are interested in the statistics of international tourist expenditures as a basis for judging the effectiveness of promotion work and in studying trends in the trade.

Arising out of current international financial and economic problems is the need for close collaboration with other governments in the exchange of statistical information. This has been particularly noticeable in relations between the Canadian and United Kingdom governments. Then too the International Monetary Fund requires a substantial amount of balance of payment and other statistical information from its member countries.

Various agencies in the United States, both public and private, seek Canadian data for their economic research and publications. Investment interests with a stake in Canada follow closely Canadian balance of payment trends while statistics have to be filed in detail with the Securities and Exchange Commission when Canadian governments, either federal or provincial, float public issues of bonds in the United States.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES

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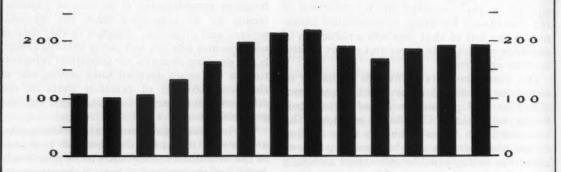
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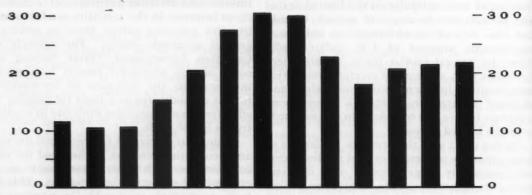
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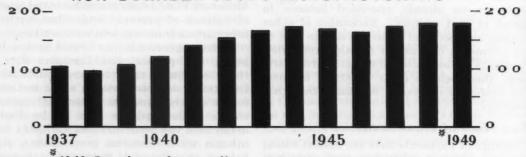
TOTAL MANUFACTURING



DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING



NON-DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING



* 1949: Based on a len-month average

Current Economic Conditions

As reports on economic developments during the closing months of 1949 are published there are indications that the level reached during the year just closed is comparable to that achieved during 1948. Conditions were more favourable than was generally anticipated during the earlier part of the year.

Estimated labour income for October stood at \$663 million. This was a higher figure than that recorded in any other month except August, 1948, when a similar mark was established. The latter, however, included \$31 million in retroactive wage payments to employees of the railway systems.

Even in the face of this large purchasing power put in the hands of Canadian employees the cost-of-living index continued to decline in recent months, slipping to 161.5 on December 1. The all time high was 162.8 touched in August of last year while the comparative figure for December, 1948, was 158.9.

The dollar volume of retail trading during the month of November last was \$661 million, up about two per cent over the \$650 million figure for the same month of 1948. Dollar sales were up approximately six per cent in the eleventh-month period of 1949 above those for the same period of the previous year. Of the total retail trade the amount handled by department stores totalled \$93 million, 3.8 per cent above the \$89 million reported for November, 1948. While retail trade in general showed an increase the sales of motor vehicles after reaching a new high in October fell sharply below the previous November's total with 18,823 units sold as compared with 22,345 units a year earlier.

In the financial field there was also evidence of increased activity. Cheques to the value of \$8,540 million passed through clearing houses during November, an advance of 6.5 per cent over the same month of the earlier year. This November total was exceeded only in November, 1945, a time when very heavy payments were being made on account of the ninth Victory Loan. The eleven month total value of cheques cashed was \$79,159 million, up 8.6 per cent

above the \$72,887 million for the same period of 1948.

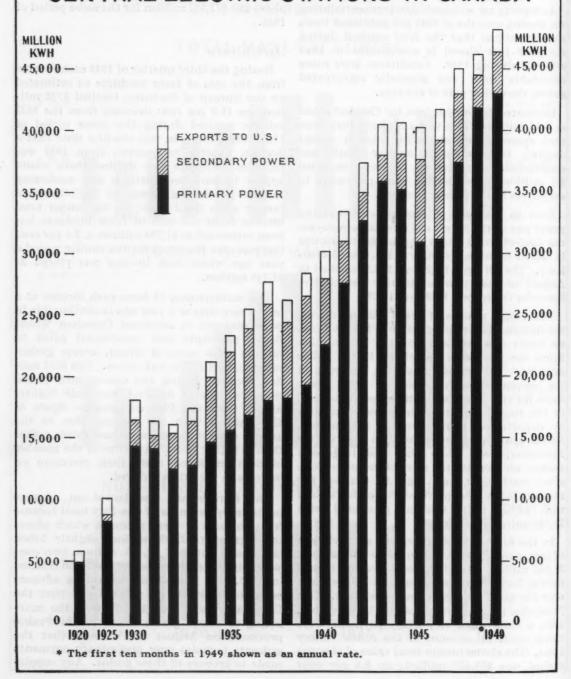
Agriculture

During the third quarter of 1949 cash income from the sale of farm products as estimated by the Bureau of Statistics totalled \$730 million, an 11.8 per cent decrease from the \$827 million realized during the same period of 1948. This, however, was the first time that a decline, quarter to quarter, from 1948 was recorded. Despite this decline there would appear to have been little if any weakening in the purchasing power of the Canadian farmer since the January to September total income from the sale of farm products has been estimated at \$1,794 million, a 2.6 per cent increase over the figure for the similar period a year ago when such income was placed at \$1,749 million.

The maintenance of farm cash income at a level above that of a year ago is attributable in large measure to increased Canadian Wheat Board payments and substantial gains in returns from sales of wheat, coarse grains, tobacco, beef cattle and calves. The \$533 million received during the nine-month period from the sale of livestock was only slightly higher than the 1948 comparative figure of \$525 million with the increase due to the greater marketings of cattle and calves rather than to higher prices. A decline in the number of hogs marketed more than overcame an increase in the prices received.

The Bureau has also issued an advance preliminary estimate of the 1949 total income from the sale of farm products which places this figure at \$2,409 million, slightly below last year's total of \$2,445 million but considerably higher than the \$1,962 million reached in 1947. In connection with this advance estimate it should be pointed out that the Canadian Wheat Board took over the marketing of coarse grains raised in the Prairie provinces on August 1, 1949 and that the estimate includes only preliminary payments made to growers of these grains. Any supple-

POWER PRODUCED BY CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS IN CANADA



mentary payments which may accrue in the future should properly be considered as applying to the 1949 cash income.

Industry

Mixed economic trends are reflected in the fluctuations of the Index of Production and of its principal components. The main index stood at 184.5 for November last, only slightly below the 185.6 mark for October and the 185.1 figure for November of 1948. However, there were fairly wide fluctuations by the components making up the main index. Thus the index for all manufacturing stood at 192.9 as compared with 193.9 for October and 197.2 for November of the earlier year with that for non-durable goods manufacturing rising to 183.5 for last November compared with 181.8 for October and 182.2 for November, 1948, while the index for durable goods manufacturing dropped to 209.0 from 214.6 in October and 223.0 a year earlier.

The major contributing factor in this rather sharp decline appears to have been the drop in the index covering motor vehicles production which stood at 148.5, down 70 points from the October figure and 50 points from the mark reached in November of the earlier year. This reduction in the index (1935-39=100) is reflected in the absolute number of units shipped during the month when 13,900 passengers cars, 5,754 trucks and 67 buses or a total of 19,721 units left the factories as compared with 26,794 in the same month of 1948. Total shipments for

the first eleven months of 1949 were 264,713 units compared with 236,873 in the same period of 1948 and 236,705 in 1947.

The index of production of non-ferrous metals and their products on the other hand moved slightly higher, standing at 213.6 for November as compared with 205.4 for October and 212.2 for November of a year ago. That for electric power production stood at 169.0 down from the October mark of 173.9 but above the 156.9 figure for November, 1948.

Mining

The mineral production of Canada reached a new high value of \$890 million in the year 1949 according to a preliminary estimate just completed by the Bureau of Statistics. This was 8.5 per cent above the \$820 million for the year 1948 which in turn was 27.2 per cent above the 1947 mark of \$645 million. Included in the 1949 data is that for the new province of Newfoundland; if this were disregarded the total would be \$26 million less and the increase over the previous year only 5.4 per cent.

The accompanying table shows for the ten minerals which had in 1948 and 1949 production values in excess of \$25 million, and which account for 84.4 per cent of the entire 1949 production. The 1948 and 1949 volumes of production and the rates of change from the former to the latter year are also shown together with the dollar values of the production and the rates of change of these values for the same years.

MINERAL PRODUCTION 1948 AND 1949 of items whose total dollar value is more than \$25 million.

	VOLUME	E (Thousand	ds of units)	VALUE (Th	nousands of	dollars)
	1948	1949	Per cent change	1948	1949	Per cent change
METALS						
Gold (fine oz.)	3,530	4,104	+16.3	123,536	147,739	+19.5
Copper (1bs)	481,463	527,236	+ 9.5	107,160	104,799	- 2.2
Nickel (lbs)	263,479	256,656	- 2.6	86,904	99,082	+14.0
Zinc (1bs)	468,327	577,745	+23.4	65,238	76,534	+17.3
Lead (lbs)	334,502	315,335	- 5.7	60,344	49,823	-17.5
MINERAL FUELS						
Coal (tons)	18,450	19,275	+ 4.5	106,684	112,050	+ 5.3
Petroleum (bbls)	12,287	22,220	+80.8	37,419	62,233	+66.3
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
Asbestos (tons)	717	574	-19.9	42,231	38,680	- 8.4
Cement (bbls)	14,127	16,009	+13.3	28,265	32,863	+16.3
Sand and Gravel (tons)	68,671	59,211	-13.8	30,630	27,375	-10.6

Metals were valued at \$539 million in 1949, an increase of 9.5 per cent from the \$488 million of the preceding year. The prices of the various base metals fluctuated widely during the year and the calculated averages were lower in most cases than last year. In comparison with the figures for the preceding year the tonnage of copper was up 9.5 per cent while the value was down 2.2 per cent; the quantity of zinc produced increased by 23.4 per cent but the value was only up 17.3 per cent; lead production decreased 5.7 per cent in tonnage and the value decreased 17.5 per cent. The change in the value of the Canadian dollar expressed in terms of that of the United States raised the price of gold from \$35.00 to \$38.50 per troy ounce and with the availability of more skilled labour the gold mining industry was able to increase its output in 1949, the amount recovered from all sources exceeding 4.1 million ounces worth \$147.7 million. It should be noted that the average price per ounce of Canadian gold produced in 1949 is taken to be \$36.00 per fine ounce. This is an average value calculated by using \$35.00 for eight and a half months and \$38.50 for three and a half months. Silver production was valued at \$12.6 million, about \$0.5 million above that of the previous year.

The value of mineral fuels reached \$184 million in 1949, exceeding by about 15 per cent the previous record figure of \$160 million established in the previous year. Coal production at 19.3 million tons was 4.5 per cent above last while the value increased 5.3 per cent. The rapid development of the newer Alberta oilfields at Leduc and Redwater was chiefly responsible for a 80.8 per cent increase in the volume of crude petroleum produced during the year just closed. Due to lower prices per barrel the value of the output was only 66.3 per cent above that of the previous year. The volume of natural gas, which is usually associated with crude petroleum, was up 28 per cent.

Industrial Minerals

Non-metallics, or industrial minerals, were valued at \$62.3 million compared with \$67.2 million in 1948. Due to labour disputes the production of asbestos declined to 573,610 tons valued at \$38.7 million from the record high of 716,769 tons worth \$42.2 million achieved in

1948. The gypsum industry maintained approximately the same level of production as in 1948 with slightly higher prices raising the value of the output from \$5.5 million to \$5.9 million. The value of salt produced was \$5.3 million, about 10 per cent higher than in the previous year. The fluorspar industry was given a substantial increase by the inclusion in last year's data of Newfoundland production. Output jumped from 11,340 tons to 50,688 tons while values increased from \$344,834 to \$1,073,840.

Reflecting the high level of activity in the construction industry, the output of cement reached an all time of 16 million barrels valued at \$33 million. Clay products, which include brick, tile, etc., made from Canadian clay, were valued at \$18 million. Lime production was over one million barrels valued at nearly \$11 million. There was an increased demand for stone with output of nearly 13 million tons valued at about \$19 million. As is usual most of the 59 million tons of sand and gravel produced was used in highway construction.

Ontario maintained its position as the leading mineral producing province with an output valued at over \$315 million, gold, nickel and copper being as usual the principal minerals produced in this province. Ontario's share of the total output was 35.4 per cent; this compares with 35.9 per cent in 1948, 38.7 per cent in 1947 and 38.1 per cent in 1946. Quebec ranked second with an output valued at \$164 million or 18.4 per cent of the total. Here again gold and copper are the chief minerals produced. British Columbia, an important producer of lead and zinc ranked third with 15.0 per cent of the total output and Alberta, based almost entirely on petroleum production, was fourth with 13 per cent of the Dominion's total output. No other provinces produced more than seven per cent of the total, this figure being reached by Nova Scotia where coal mining ranks as a basic industry.

The provinces of British Columbia and Manitoba reported declines in the gross value of mineral output from 1948. The first mentioned had production valued at \$133 million as compared with \$148 million for the year 1948 and the latter's 1949 output was worth \$24 million as compared with \$26 million for the previous year.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

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Monthly averages or calendar months

			PRO	DUCTIO	N				PLOYMENT NUFACTUR	
	Gold(1)	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print(1)	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo- biles (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousan	nd tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	Jun	e 1, 1941 =	100
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6			
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8			
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7			
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	341 394 425 443 445 403	44.2 47.6 50.7 54.6 53.6 50.3	131 108 129 188 226 259	306 222 244 292 293 271	2,307 2,180 2,362 2,509 2,776 3,113	17.3 13.8 13.0 18.6 22.5 19.0	108.0 102.1 109.3 130.2 157.2 185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.1	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.7	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.0	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	41.9	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.6	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	288	41.3	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	40.8	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	38.8	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.3	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.2	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.7	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.5	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.7	279	386	3,695	26.9	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	310	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	327	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	120.8	117.6	122.2
M	332	43.3	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	121.0	117.3	122.8
J	343	40.5	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	122.1	117.7	124.1
J	326	42.9	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.2	123.5	117.9	126.6
A	359	45.5	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.9	122.9	116.9	126.2
S	364	44.2	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.4 ^p	124.5	116.5	129.8
ON	366	44.5	259 260	436 437	3,975 3,914	28.1 19.7	185.6 ^p 184.5 ^p	124.2 ^r 122.9	116.1 ^r 115.4	129.6 ^r 127.8

⁽¹⁾ Newfoundland data for newsprint and gold are included as of April and as of May, 1949, respectively.

(2) Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months (1)

	Television	Percent- age of	Ordinary Claimants	pr. In	Average Hourly	D-11	New	Building	Value o	of Retail de	
	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Force Seeking Work(3)	on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽⁴⁾	in Manu- factures	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Dwelling Units Completed	Permits	Total	Depart- ment Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million	dollars	1935-39 =100
1926						6,111		13,032			
1929			_			6,427		19,579			
1933			_			3,426		1,815			
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	4,612 4,512	8.0 5.3		209 215 245 299 354	41.7 42.7 44.6 49.4 56.1	4,942 4,715 5,233 6,079 7,176 7,655	* 3,533 * * *	4,654 5,068 5,023 6,690 8,421 6,387	286.4	31.5	105.3 101.6 109.1 120.7 142.0 156.2
1943 1944	4,425 4,525	2.2 1.8	10.5	395 409	61.2 65.4	8,360 8,846	*	5,128 8,025			168.3 186.0
1945 1946 1947 1948	4,631 4,913 4,997 5,115	2.3 2.6 1.8 1.6	41.1 96.8 68.3 88.9	410 443 518 593	69.4 70.0 80.3 91.3	8,659 8,198 9,089 9,403	4,050 5,610 6,613 6,770	11,414 22,262 22,296 30,696	546.9 606.4	58.9 67.1	205.4 244.0 272.0 283.2
1947 N D	4,934	1.8	59.6 94.5	561 550	84.7 85.6	9,680 9,300	7,849 10,698	17,404 17,030	609.6 683.6	81.6 93.2	295.0 251.1
1948 J F M	4,825	3.2	130.8 146.1 136.4	543 548 544	86.6 86.6 88.0	8,297 8,060 9,397	3,736 3,778 4,055	10,077 13,066 24,582	490.8 444.7 546.9	45.1 45.9 64.5	244.2 239.5 264.9
A M J	5,030	1.6	105.4 71.0 56.5	551 570 595	89.0 89.4 91.4	8,968 8,774 9,093	6,729 6,284 5,946	38,722 37,264 40,740	573.2 615.3 635.1	65.3 65.5 63.4	285.1 274.2 290.0
J A S	5,109	1.3	48.5 44.3 44.8	606 614 663(4)	92.3 92.7 93.4	9,269 9,212 10,787	6,073 6,970 6,667	41,544 36,734 32,791	630.3 599.8 638.5	48.3 54.4 70.7	283.5 296.7 327.0
O N D	4,964	2.1	55.4 83.7 144.1	633 632 614	94.6 95.5 96.0	11,116 10,784 9,080	8,164 9,701 7,994	29,617 31,212 32,006	681.6 650.0 770.5	82.4 89.7 109.7	319.3 313.6 259.9
1949 J F M	4,887	4.1	197.7 208.8 185.8	607 605 606	97.2 97.2 97.6	8,203 8,186 9,220	6,643 4,807 6,388	20,832 17,525 33,401	493.4 469.5 579.5	49.1 50.1 69.1	243.2 245.1 283.4
A M J	5,121	2.0	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾ 95.8 80.4	610 622 645	98.2 98.6 99.1	8,603 8,915 8,383	7,251 7,374 7,275	45,786 44,645 39,521	673.2 654.9 678.2	75.0 72.1 67.3	291.7 303.0 310.6
J A S	5,253	1.9	79.9 80.8 83.5	649 658 662	99.1 98.8 98.4	8,159 9,313 9,968	6,588 9,109	35,298 36,313 39,864	665.0 644.2 684.7	49.9 57.2 76.2	284.9 318.1 332.6
ON	5,200	2.8	105.9 152.3	663	99.3 99.5	10,259 9,128	9,059	34,564 ^r 33,561 ^p	697.3 ¹	82.9 93.1	314.5

⁽¹⁾ Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

⁽²⁾ Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948, and March 5, June 4, August 20 and October 29, 1949.

⁽³⁾ Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

(4) Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

(5) Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

(6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

⁽⁷⁾ Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. *Under revision.

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Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		Price Index	Wholesale	Price Index				inion iment ⁽¹⁾	Cheques Cashed		Index
	Cost of Living Index	Numbers of Resi- dential Building Materials	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts	in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices (3)	of Long- Term Bond Yields
	1935-3	39 = 100	1926	i = 100		Mi	llion dolla	rs		1935-39	= 100
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	102.2 101.5 105.6 111.7 117.0 118.4	101.4 102.3 110.3 122.6 130.9 139.1	78.6 75.4 82.9 90.0 95.6 100.0	73.6 64.3 67.6 72.8 85.0 97.9	70 77 98 135 197 248	56 63 90 121 137 145	45 46 57 104 157 366	43 42 47 73 124 187	2,577 2,635 2,870 3,270 3,794 4,483	94.9 91.6 77.4 67.5 64.2 83.5	99.0 101.8 105.2 100.6 99.3 97.6
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	118.9 119.5 123.6 135.5 155.0 160.9	146.6 148.3 154.5 180.4 217.5	102.5 103.6 108.7 129.1 153.4	107.1 114.9 124.4 132.9 149.7	287 268 193 231 256	147 132 161 215 220	444 437 428 220 183	230 224 251 251 239	5,056 5,699 5,771 6,208 6,724	83.8 99.6 115.7 106.0 112.5 109.4	97.1 95.1 85.3 84.4 95.3 93.0
1947 D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J F M	148.3 150.1 150.8	207.1 207.8 208.4	147.1 147.4 147.3	147.7 145.7 145.1	235 208 228	206 182 197	149 137	244 213	6,491 5,551 6,196	107.5 102.2 101.5	92.1 92.1 96.7
A M J	151.6 153.3 154.3	211.0 214.6 216.5	148.9 150.4 152.1	148.1 151.0 155.2	212 282 233	227 225 233	67 146 165	196 272 233	6,868 6,446 6,475	109.1 116.5 120.3	96.5 95.3 95.4
J A S	156.9 157.5 158.9	216.6 219.7 221.6	152.2 158.3 158.4	154.2 151.2 149.7	251 224 283	225 206 222	154 138 175	219 195 200	6,736 5,740 6,710	116.3 113.6 113.4	95.6 96.2 96.1
O N D	159.6 159.6 158.9	228.9 229.2 229.0	159.3 159.4 159.6	149.3 149.9 148.9	307 294 316	243 238 232	151 180 ^r 170	216 206 220	7,654 8,022 7,800	116.4 117.8 115.8	96.3 95.7 95.5
1949 J F M	159.6 159.5 159.2	230.0 230.4 229.7	159.3 158.1 157.6	148.2 145.1 145.8	237 205 217	224 206 236	162 136	276 227	6,929 5,976 6,868	114.3 108.1 106.4	95.4 95.2 94.7
A M J	159.3 159.5 160.5	229.5 229.1 228.0	157.5 156.4 156.3	147.6 148.0 149.6	238 273 255	243 250 251	75 156 240	182 301 191	7,267 6,915 7,216	106.4 105.3 99.6	94.4 94.4 94.4
J A S	162.1 162.8 162.3	227.7 226.2 226.1	156.6 155.5 155.4	150.9 146.0 145.7	241 252 228	231 212 222	154 147 189	205 188 174	7,017 6,447 7,656	104.2 108.2 109.6	93.8 92.7 91.8
O N D	162.2 161.7 161.5	227.0 226.3	157.1 157.0	145.0 145.0	269 292	234 240	176 200	202 195	8,328 8,540	114.3 118.2 117.9	89.1 89.2 90.3

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.
(1) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 106 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDUS:	INDEX OF	CTION	LABOU	R FORCE	CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO- MOBILES	MAN	UFACTU	RING
	Total	Manufacture	Non-	Employed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders(1)	Sales	Inventories End of period
	1935-39 =	100 seasonally	adjusted	Million	persons	Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted		a dollars ly adjusted
1926	96	114	79			532	315.3			
1929	110	132	93			479	382.3			
1933	69	54	79			105	131.1			
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	89 109 125 162 199 239	78 109 139 201 279 360	95 109 115 142 158 176	44.2 45.8 47.5 50.4 53.8 54.5	10.4 9.5 8.1 5.6 2.7 1.1	266 296 334 501 688 273	166.8 238.9 309.8 315.0 18.6	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	5.1 5.9 8.2 10.4 12.8	11.5 12.8 17.0 19.3 20.1
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	235 203 170 187 192	353 274 192 220 225	171 166 164 172 177	54.0 52.8 55.3 58.0 59.4 58.7	0.7 1.0 2.3 2.1 2.1 3.4	166 275 624 647 786	5.8 179.1 296.5 325.8	14.0 16.8 18.7	13.8 12.9 12.8 17.1 19.0	19.5 18.4 24.8 29.8 34.1
1948 J F M	193 194 191	229 226 229	178 180 177	57.1 57.1 57.3	2.1 2.6 2.4	615 682 690	305.1 274.8 350.0	18.0 17.5 19.4	18.2 18.5 18.8	30.0 30.3 30.7
A M J	188 192 192	217 221 222	177 178 179	58.3 58.7 61.3	2.2 1.8 2.2	874 971 935	308.1 225.5 312.4	18.0 16.9 20.1	18.6 18.6 19.5	31.0 31.5 32.2
JAS	186 191 192	219 223 225	169 177 178	61.6 61.2 60.3	2.2 1.9 1.9	963 854 762	356.8 348.8 301.2	18.2 19.6 19.9	19.0 19.7 19.9	32.6 32.8 33.4
O N D	195 195 192	231 229 231	179 178 173	60.1 59.9 59.4	1.6 1.8 1.9	779 611 694	383.8 364.4 378.5	19.7 18.9 18.1	19.0 19.6 19.1	33.5 33.8 34.1
1949 J F M	191 189 184	227 225 223	175 173 168	57.4 57.2 57.6	2.7 3.2 3.2	483 568 748	326.0 324.5 402.4	16.9 16.5 18.0	17.9 18.2 18.5	34.4 34.2
A M J	179 174 169	212 201 194	162 161 160	57.8 58.7 59.6	3.0 3.3 3.8	843 880 946	436.4 394.7 493.9	16.0 15.7 16.3	17.6 17.7 18.0	34.0 33.6 33.3
J A S	161 170 174	185 192 199	154 165 172	59.7 59.9 59.4	4.1 3.7 3.4	944 906 1,094	483.3 557.4 534.5	15.5 18.7 19.4	17.1 18.9 18.9	32.4 31.6 31.1
O N D	166 171 ^p	175 ^r 180 ^p	177 ^r 175 ^p	59.0 59.5 58.6	3.6 3.4 3.5	1,062	487.9 382.0	18.5	18.2 ^r 18.2	30.7° 30.8

⁽¹⁾ New series. Unadjusted dollar values of manufacturers' new orders are substituted for the index formerly shown. The current revision has been carried back only to the beginning of 1946. It appears unlikely that satisfactory estimates can be obtained for the war years. Revised data for 1939-41 will be shown later. Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

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Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months(1)

B. W				Average	Mercha	ndise	Consumer (8)	Departmen	nt Stores	
	Personal Income(1)	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Exports including re-exports(2)	Imports	Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Sales	Stocks	Common Stock Prices(4) 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million	dollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 seasonally		1935-39 = 100
1926		100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369		113		105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117		200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73		67.0
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	74.0 68.3 72.6 78.3 95.3 122.2	86.3 78.6 77.1 78.6 87.3 98.8	102.7 100.8 99.4 100.2 105.2 116.5	0.624 0.627 0.633 0.661 0.729 0.853	279 258 265 335 429 673	257 163 193 219 279 229	7.5 7.0 8.0 9.2 9.9 6.5	107 99 106 114 133 150	• •	117.5 88.2 94.2 88.1 80.0 69.4
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	149.4 164.9 171.6 177.2 196.6 213.4	103.1 104.0 105.8 121.1 152.1 164.9	123.6 125.5 128.4 139.3 159.2 171.2	0.961 1.019 1.023 1.084 1.221 1.327	1,080 1,188 817 812 1,205 1,051	282 327 346 411 478 589	5.3 5.8 6.7 10.2 11.3 14.6	168 186 207 263 286 301	274 284 304	91.9 99.8 121.5 139.9 123.0 124.4
1947 D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J F M	208.8 206.4 205.7	165.7 160.9 161.4	168.8 167.5 166.9	1.285 1.287 1.289	1,092 1,086 1,139	545 582 670	13.1 13.1 13.5	286 286 284	289 303 309	120.1 114.2 116.4
A M J	208.6 209.3 213.4	162.8 164.2 166.4	169.3 170.5 171.7	1.292 1.301 1.316	1,121 1,102 1,013	532 554 625	14.1 14.3 14.7	307 305 307	306 293 288	124.6 130.2 135.1
J A S	214.5 215.4 216.3	168.8 169.8 168.9	173.7 174.5 174.5	1.332 1.373 ⁽⁵⁾ 1.386	1,019 992 925	563 606 560	14.7 14.9 15.2	311 309 309	286 286 291	131.9 127.1 125.7
O N D	216.3 216.6 217.0	165.4 164.0 162.4	173.6 172.2 171.4	1.390 1.397 1.400	1,023 823 1,317	601 554 720	15.5 15.7 16.3	309 291 ^r 303	290 295 288	127.8 120.4 119.4
1949 J F M	215.7 212.9 212.4	160.6 158.1 158.4	170.9 169.0 169.5	1.405 1.401 1.400	1,104 ^r 1,043 ^r 1,177 ^r	590 567 ^r 632	15.7 15.3 15.3	295 282 278	278 276 283	121.0 117.2 118.0
A M J	212.5 213.1 211.9	156.9 155.7 154.5	169.7 169.2 169.6	1.401 1.401 1.405	1,164 ^r 1,089 ^r 1,104	534 540 ^r 527 ^r	15.6 15.8 16.1	294 292 285	278 ^r 273 265	118.5 117.7 112.0
J A S	209.7 211.4 210.5	153.5 152.9 153.6 ^r	168.5 168.8 169.6	1.408 1.399 ^r 1.407	898 ^r 880 ^r 904 ^r	456 491 530 ^r	16.2 16.5 ^p 16.8 ^p	279 283 289	256 253 264	117.8 121.8 123.8
O N D	209.0 209.7	152.2 151.6	168.5 168.6	1.392 1.389 ^p	849	559	17.2°	276 ^r 276 294 ^p	270	127.3 129.1

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.

⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.

⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.
(5) Series revised to incorporate changes in classification and adjustment to bench mark levels. Revised data prior to August 1948 will be shown later.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PR	ODUCTIO	NC	CONSU	MPTION	PLOYED (1)	IMPORTS(4)	EXPORTS(2)	PRIC	CES	WAGE
	Index of	Coal(8)	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered		10 TO	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Industrial Production	W	eekly avera	ge			Including	Munitions			
0.80	1946 = 100	Tì	nousand ton	8	Million pounds	Thousands	Index o	of volume = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1	939 = 100
1926		2,428	69			1,737	0.0	-10.			
1929		4,960	185			1,178		S			
1933		3,983	135		5	2,508					
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942		4,610 4,353 4,437 4,290 3,957 3,930	250 200 254 250 238 244	12.29 9.53 11.29 11.91 8.25 8.10	40.1 30.4 27.4	1,386 1,787 1,251 755 234 103	105.0 100.0 97.0 94.0 82.0 83.0	113.0 100.0 94.0 72.0 56.0 52.0	107.2 100.0 101.4 134.6 150.5 157.1	99 101 102 119 128 129	111-12 121-22 130
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	100 108 121	3,815 3,687 3,506 3,646 3,787 4,001	251 233 227 244 240 286	7.62 6.89 6.15 6.97 7.00 8.22	21.9 21.4 22.6 30.8 35.2 41.1	76 68 120 392 281 308	116.0 143.0 86.6 68.3 77.7 80.8	42.0 39.0 49.3 99.3 108.7 136.3	160.4 163.7 166.7 172.7 189.1 216.2	128 130 131 131 131	135-36 142-4 149-56 161-62 168 106 ⁽⁶⁾
1947 N	123	4,215 4,014*	273 243*	8.10 7.38	40.5 42.1	293 307	77.9	118.3	199.9 200.6	103 104	103 103
1948 J F M	118 123 119	3,862 4,101 3,908*	281 289 291*	7.91* 8.55 8.23	42.1 40.4 43.1	351 348 328	80.4	125.6	209.2 213.7 214.2	104 106 106	104 104 105
A M J		4,247 3,927 4,196*	294 293 297*	8.48* 8.08 8.40	44.6 38.3 42.9	328 316 299	80.9	134.3	216.2 217.3 219.0	108 108 110	105 105 106
J A S		3,526 3,514 ^r 4,073*	232 271 297*	8.07* 7.66 8.07	41.8 34.8 42.9	308 325 321	81.7	138.5	218.7 217.9 216.9	108 108 108	106 106 106
N D	129	4,233 ^r 4,287 ^r 3,955*r	297 303 282*	8.62* 8.83 7.86*	42.5	339 355 359	80.0	147.1	216.7 217.4 217.7	108 109 109	107 107 107
1949 J F N		4,128 4,311 4,331*	289 311 313*	8.41 8.75 8.37	39.8 38.2 45.2	413 397 375	81.8	155.5	218.2 218.0 217.4	109 109 109	108 108 108
A M J		3,958 4,250 4,083*	305 316 301*	8.05* 9.07 7.80	37.5 43.4 39.8	356 334 291	88.3	146.2	223.5 228.1 228.7	109 111 111	108 108 109
J A S		3,651 3,577 4,236*	244 288* 306	8.14* 7.90 8.19	39.0 37.6	274 288 294	91.0	142.2r	225.6 225.4 226.5	111 111 112	109 109 109
C) IA	4,364	307			323		158.0p	232.8	112	109

^{*}Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly averages or calendar months. (5) Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (6) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100. Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population, (1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths (3)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months (3)

		CANA	DA(4)		PRI	NCE EDV	VARD ISLAN	D	NOVA S	COTIA
	Population(5)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	11,045 11,152 11,267 11,381 11,507 11,654	18,353 19,121 19,122 20,360 21,276 22,693	7,317 7,370 8,638 10,277 10,153 10,614	9,485 8,901 9,079 9,244 9,553 9,415	93 94 94 95 95	174 165 177 175 171 178	49 49 53 59 56 65	96 86 94 89 95 80	549 555 561 569 578 591	964 1,020 985 1,071 1,159 1,276
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	11,812 11,975 12,119 12,307 12,582 12,883	23,632 23,685 24,061 27,561 29,925 28,935	9,245 8,458 9,003 11,174 10,609 10,276	9,886 9,671 9,451 9,578 9,810 9,946	91 91 92 94 94 93	181 191 188 233 249 237	54 54 57 70 56 53	76 77 74 73 85 74	607 612 621 612 621 635	1,283 1,300 1,294 1,493 1,605 1,483
1947 S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O N D		30,061 27,929 28,743	12,832 10,425 8,243	9,512 9,231 10,830		235 232 203	68 86 37	74 72 86		1,482 1,374 1,448
1948 J F M	ALIE I	26,125 25,710 27,233	5,668 5,617 4,982	10,912 10,295 10,154		203 232 219	30 16 21	89 73 98		1,578 1,310 1,559
A M J	12,883	30,683 29,379 29,857	7,731 9,570 16,110	10,782 10,081 9,685	93	263 229 289	32 36 72	83 66 74	635	1,542 1,477 1,516
J A S		29,317 31,002 29,881	15,179 12,443 14,591	9,091 9,635 8,830		237 269 225	82 66 86	54 65 59		1,534 1,583 1,421
O N D		30,118 26,877 29,507	12,894 10,101 8,751	9,521 9,462 11,022		220 205 246	63 85 41	63 65 88		1,463 1,320 1,418
1949 J F M		23,637 24,446 29,401	4,905 5,229 5,341	8,870 8,787 11,123	500	249 191 257	34 28 29	97 91 76		1,549 1,324 1,606
A M J	13,549	30,182 32,046 30,187	6,262 10,151 12,822	11,127 11,148 9,528	94	213 259 241	20 39 67	77 61 88	645	1,370 1,416 1,705
J A S	13,636	30,415 32,463 30,594	14,782 13,936 14,154	9,917 9,012 9,511		222 229 280	81 58 67	82 89 70		874 1,560 2,419
0	010.0	30,302	13,357	9,048		269	82	56		1,258

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽⁵⁾ Newfoundland data are included as of June 1, 1949.

Note.—Until the end of 1947, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1948 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(3)

TABLE 4 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months (3)

	NOVA SC	COTIA		NEW B	RUNSWICK			QU	JEBEC	
1000	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Numb	er	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	361 341 419 533 550 573	507 507 527 520 576 532	437 442 447 452 457 464	882 954 940 975 1,023 1,055	306 281 311 403 412 411	453 408 424 415 432 430	3,141 3,183 3,230 3,278 3,332 3,390	6,303 6,512 6,635 6,988 7,434 7,919	2,073 2,087 2,409 2,922 2,732 2,821	2,955 2,717 2,782 2,733 2,861 2,817
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	509 495 499 546 488 424	540 519 469 504 501 508	463 462 468 480 491 503	1,091 1,122 1,141 1,356 1,481 1,440	332 318 374 489 432 387	410 428 405 406 403 413	3,457 3,500 3,561 3,630 3,712 3,792	8,229 8,522 8,690 9,274 9,629 9,555	2,821 2,660 2,768 3,054 2,958 2,887	2,922 2,901 2,779 2,808 2,809 2,799
1947 S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915
O N D	541 509 332	491 434 530		1,376 1,250 1,359	520 416 316	407 405 426		10,910 9,858 10,622	3,666 2,006 2,496	2,534 2,540 3,907
1948 J F M	301 276 227	578 538 557		1,280 1,356 1,356	227 256 146	403 439 430		6,942 7,758 8,375	964 1,019 646	2,797 2,735 2,640
A M J	328 343 529	554 582 427	503	1,681 1,430 1,477	325 322 442	521 407 408	3,792	10,245 10,065 9,740	1,767 2,861 5,204	3,179 2,931 2,655
J A S	511 608 498	387 482 473		1,673 1,415 1,705	592 467 670	446 382 333		8,448 11,626 9,694	5,179 4,264 4,727	2,480 3,010 2,355
O N D	518 449 475	489 443 545		1,383 1,296 1,538	476 380 325	469 355 427		10,089 8,873 10,567	3,383 2,248 2,213	2,344 2,760 3,327
1949 J F M	400 203 329	522 484 584		1,342 1,285 1,331	223 202 173	411 440 428		6,780 7,985 9,171	851 1,481 553	2,203 2,329 2,819
A M J	233 396 423	492 468 530	516	1,807 1,336 1,753	253 271 562	520 426 461	3,887	9,600 11,039 9,763	1,655 2,507 5,042	3,533 2,978 2,621
J A S	474 743 625	286 466 770		1,355 1,367 1,658	468 400 634	352 345 411		10,137 11,301 9,050	4,682 4,563 4,378	2,743 2,669 2,242
0	536	261		1,298	416	379		9,375	2,947	2,128

⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of st (8) Not applicable to figures on population.

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Population, (1) Births, (1) Marriages and Deaths (1)

TABLE 4 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

		ONT	TARIO			MAI	NITOBA		SASKATO	CHEWAN
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	3,637 3,672 3,708 3,747 3,788 3,884	5,137 5,464 5,344 5,710 6,022 6,516	2,491 2,507 2,888 3,436 3,606 3,789	3,206 3,074 3,128 3,209 3,269 3,260	715 720 726 728 730 724	1,074 1,123 1,132 1,231 1,234 1,306	509 522 640 737 692 700	506 491 513 528 541 534	922 914 906 900 896 848	1,553 1,519 1,505 1,610 1,539 1,516
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	3,917 3,965 4,004 4,101 4,189 4,297	6,764 6,508 6,581 8,121 9,071 8,681	3,009 2,602 2,845 3,839 3,671 3,603	3,422 3,315 3,292 3,313 3,468 3,529	726 732 736 727 743 757	1,368 1,334 1,354 1,566 1,701 1,572	575 525 548 716 643 610	584 558 546 545 564 556	842 846 845 833 842 854	1,542 1,512 1,577 1,786 1,945 1,797
1947 S	198	9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O N D	30	8,585 8,066 8,231	4,199 3,624 2,519	3,478 3,323 3,492		1,613 1,463 1,506	900 760 462	546 560 565		1,821 1,728 1,606
1948 J F M	(d)	9,031 8,371 7,986	2,089 2,228 1,975	4,132 3,843 3,543		1,532 1,450 1,645	319 329 298	586 563 588		1,575 1,463 1,800
A M J	4,297	9,326 8,538 8,759	2,936 3,376 5,638	3,823 3,421 3,658	757	1,485 1,667 1,641	369 641 1,005	535 607 483	854	1,890 1,980 1,980
A S	77/14 74/14	9,080 8,703 9,125	4,847 3,815 5,216	3,170 3,357 3,162		1,692 1,790 1,483	826 741 618	595 567 515	101	2,183 1,704 1,759
O N D	140	9,789 8,503 8,705	4,623 3,552 2,889	3,734 3,421 3,988	ÿ	1,416 1,471 1,358	807 723 560	462 519 505		1,868 1,490 1,618
1949 J F M	3000	7,164 6,897 9,750	1,568 1,740 2,384	3,022 2,879 4,566		1,370 1,288 1,530	382 321 319	536 540 533		1,443 1,992 1,473
A M J	4,411	10,203 9,120 8,153	2,313 4,217 3,452	4,087 4,032 3,048	778	1,462 2,300 1,827	252 631 868	570 854 574	861	1,473 2,110 1,850
J A S	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	10,185 9,572 8,687	4,680 4,916 4,786	4,071 3,026 3,562		1,600 1,745 1,707	923 672 785	487 625 536		2,147 1,435 2,343
0	1881	9,583	5,481	3,530		1,699	934	576		2,421

Population, (1) Births, (1) Marriages and Deaths (2)

TABLE 4 – concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

MAWIED	SASKATCH	EWAN		AL	BERTA		00/45	BRITISH	COLUMBIA	
till i	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Death
radia (M	Numb	er	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	.430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	483 491 610 652 586 601	577 507 503 540 538 516	776 781 786 790 796 776	1,325 1,324 1,373 1,447 1,442 1,526	529 581 653 732 706 753	522 489 482 517 532 508	759 775 792 805 818 870	940 1,040 1,031 1,153 1,253 1,401	516 511 655 802 814 902	664 622 626 693 709 739
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	514 493 531 690 640 598	555 538 536 535 551 541	792 818 826 803 822 846	1,608 1,614 1,662 1,849 2,053 2,006	648 608 609 790 733 737	544 527 538 550 545 582	900 932 949 1,003 1,044 1,082	1,567 1,583 1,573 1,884 2,191 2,166	782 703 772 980 988 977	834 808 813 845 884 943
1947 S	547	480	000	2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
OND	1,200 953 468	566 514 512		1,886 1,871 1,772	769 1,101 657	515 521 519	€ 1	2,153 2,087 1,996	969 970 956	901 862 793
1948 J F M	414 423 380	580 535 529		1,790 1,831 2,043	662 416 457	704 545 621		2,194 1,939 2,250	662 654 832	1,043 1,024 1,148
A M J	532 515 1,115	580 562 490	846	1,983 2,020 2,004	544 548 849	569 627 540	1,082	2,268 1,973 2,451	898 928 1,256	938 878 950
J A S	904 647 662	568 453 469		2,128 1,844 1,905	1,011 827 803	492 548 531	and early early	2,342 2,068 2,564	1,227 1,008 1,311	899 771 933
O N D	1,205 725 470	554 523 509		1,797 1,876 1,864	823 1,083 710	504 541 556		2,093 1,843 2,193	996 856 1,068	902 835 1,077
1949 J F M	253 381 222	515 678 417	150 250 319	1,818 1,501 1,896	564 260 574	586 382 646	2,587 2,513 4,213	1,922 1,983 2,387	630 613 758	978 964 1,054
A M J	222 394 539	417 612 626	871	2,010 2,249 2,237	467 810 561	489 774 576	1,114	2,044 2,217 2,658	847 886 1,308	942 943 1,004
J A S	972 759 583	643 364 480	F58	1,521 2,810 2,058	1,331 829 969	418 557 568	2,481	2,374 2,444 2,392	1,171 996 1,327	835 871 872
0	1,462	625		2,085	545	647		2,314	954	846

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⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

	NET NAT	IONAL INCO	ME AT FAC	TOR COST	AND GROSS	NATIONAL	L PRODUCT	AT MARKE	ET PRICES
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross mational product at market prices
4.001	8.09	\$.80	201 K	М	illion dollars	8.151	0.0ft	1,0/17	100
1926 1929 1933 1936 1937	2,299 2,839 1,791 2,221 2,494	7 8 8 9	602 814 233 565 758	1,170 1,028 355 651 756	4,078 4,689 2,387 3,446 4,017	612 674 566 656 713	561 677 500 526 557	- 55 - 84 + 15 + 16 - 8	5,196 5,956 3,468 4,644 5,279
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	2,506 2,583 2,944 3,586 4,251	9 32 193 386 641	681 783 1,127 1,487 1,737	790 891 991 1,135 1,753	3,986 4,289 5,255 6,594 8,382	637 737 837 1,056 1,087	560 582 655 751 883	- 18 - 10 + 25 + 33 +172	5,165 5,598 6,772 8,434 10,524
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948(p)	4,746 4,908 4,915 5,322 6,212 7,113	910 1,068 1,117 340 83 82	1,778 1,774 1,905 1,978 2,307 2,473	1,659 1,962 1,810 2,156 2,336 2,920	9,093 9,712 9,747 9,796 10,938 12,588	1,117 1,113 1,007 1,269 1,604 1,735	912 863 785 846 1,009 1,085	+176 +209 +220 + 25 + 40 + 42	11,298 11,897 11,759 11,936 13,591 15,450

CROCC	AT S TITO AT S T	EXPENDITIBE	育物	MADUET	DDICEC

			350000000000000000000000000000000000000				- Lucial L	A 2 . 2
Pareonal			Gross Home	Investment	E.86	5/19	1820	Gross national
expenditure on consumer goods and services	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing(1)	Inventories	Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	expend- iture at market prices
0.115	<u> </u>		Mi	llion dollars	5,80	1 × 1	1.381	9
3,654 4,383 2,848 3,420 3,733	1.001 E	523 686 521 594 650	681 1,107 221 446 633	154 10 -105 - 45 74	1,650 1,632 826 1,428 1,591	-1,522 -1,945 - 828 -1,183 -1,409	+ 56 + 83 - 15 - 16 + 7	5,196 5,956 3,468 4,644 5,279
3,770 3,861 4,379 5,014 5,565	1,002	695 724 1,156 1,750 2,815	576 554 713 995 931	6 327 371 217 335	1,356 1,451 1,805 2,458 2,322	-1,257 -1,328 -1,626 -1,967 -2,275	+ 19 + 9 - 26 - 33 -171	5,165 5,598 6,772 8,434 10,524
5,869 6,330 6,999 7,952 9,126 10,083	518 960 858 97 38 19	3,753 4,115 2,852 1,751 1,513 1,749	828 756 882 1,362 2,057 2,576	- 40 - 82 -300 467 879 646	3,403 3,566 3,580 3,203 3,629 4,037	-2,858 -3,539 -2,893 -2,871 -3,612 -3,618	-175 -209 -219 - 25 - 39 - 42	11,298 11,897 11,759 11,936 13,591 15,450
	3,654 4,383 2,848 3,420 3,733 3,770 3,861 4,379 5,014 5,565 5,869 6,330 6,999 7,952 9,126	Expend Expend	All	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief Other Other Other Consumer Gross Home Investment Exports of goods and housing(I) Inventories Services(2)	Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief Other Oth	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services

⁽¹⁾ Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.
(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1941-1948, D.B.S.

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Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

1	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				MIN	ING				MANU- FACTURES
month.				Me	tals	1727	Fue	als		
helen	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1947 J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
J	178.2	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	185.6
A	178.9	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	187.1
S	188.4 ^p	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.1
N	185.6 ^p 184.5 ^p	145.0p	111.0	107.1	102.8 105.2	130.3		141.4 143.0		193.9 ^p 192.9 ^p

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TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

				NON	-DURABLE M	ANUFACTU	RES			
	TOTAL				Foods	and Bevera	ges			
		Total				Foo	ds			
	4		Total		Meat produc	ts		Dairy produ	icts	Flour and feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	d Concen- trated milk	Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	167.3 173.3 169.8 163.0 174.2 179.0	150.2 171.2 173.9 174.6 184.3 188.9	144.9 162.3 163.5 161.7 170.5 171.6	183.1 228.3 188.0 147.4 137.5 142.5	181.4 142.5	229.4 285.9 193.7 130.4 139.5 138.4	138.8 139.4 138.1 121.6 127.9 125.4	129.6 128.3 126.3 108.2 108.8 100.8	195.2 212.0 224.6 222.2 245.0 285.4	168.3 168.1 174.5 190.3 194.2 155.8
1947 J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
OND	176.0 175.5 175.2	187.3 186.1 183.5	166.2 166.7 166.8	99.1 187.7 180.2		110.3 185.7 167.5	138.8 122.4 110.3	114.8 100.9 88.5	292.1 237.1 215.2	185.0 156.2 134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	168.3	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1		158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6		165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	144.4	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9		150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8		155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	151.2	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4		117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1		108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	174.2	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0		120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3		110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	149.8	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7		95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2		124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	197.6	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3		112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
J	182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0		126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
J	175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	145.0	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
A	176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8		145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
S	185.4 ^p	207.4	187.8	164.0		163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
ON	181.8° 183.5°	196.1 ^r 197.0	178.2° 177.3	144.7 132.8		148.3 140.5	138.1 149.0	118.1 125.3	274.0 306.0	145.0 154.6

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

					URABLE N	MANUFACT				
			and Bever	-			Tobacc	o Products		Rubber
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Beverages	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
ON	141.7	185.5	265.5 ^r	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	Т.	eather Produc		ON-DUILED	Tortiles or	r. Clothing		Clothing	Paner	Products
		eather Produc	Boots		Cotton	k. Clothing	Silk	Clothing	Paper	Pulp and
	Total	Tanneries	and shoes	Total	con- sumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	and rayon		Total	paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
N	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6 ^r	248.5 ^r	145.0	188.5 ^r	172.4
	138.2	132.6	142.1	168.9	136.6	196.2	245.8	144.8	187.2	172.9

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

				NON-	DURABLE M	ANUFAC	TURES			
	Paper I	Products	Printing		Petroleum a	nd Coal P	roducts		Chemica	l Products
	Pulp an	d paper	Publishing		Coke and	Pet	troleum refin	ning		
	Pulp	Paper		Total	gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	120.2 86.6 97.6 124.0 134.0 128.9	121.2 87.2 95.1 113.2 113.7 105.9	104.9 98.3 104.1 102.3 113.4 113.9	103.6 101.1 106.7 117.2 131.7 132.1	103.9 98.7 99.2 114.2 121.8 130.6	103.3 104.0 115.5 120.6 143.1 133.9		::	104.4 104.6 112.7 120.1 168.7 266.0	104.4 101.1 111.1 124.2 149.9 163.9
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	121.0 121.0 135.8 158.1 176.3 188.1	99.1 99.4 108.2 139.0 150.3 155.8	111.8 114.8 124.2 153.2 155.1 163.8	144.5 160.1 161.4 167.5 177.7 193.1	141.5 153.5 155.8 147.4 153.3 166.2	147.9 167.6 168.0 190.8 206.0 224.4	166.9 181.6 187.3 203.2	140.9 141.2 145.1 178.0	410.2 398.0 291.2 165.3 175.7 182.2	162.0 175.7 182.8 243.1 311.5 362.3
1947 J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J A S	167.0 165.9 170.1	152.2 156.8 158.8	163.3 157.3 161.9	217.8 209.4	156.4 149.3 158.4	289.2 279.3	274.8 262.3	196.6 184.8	180.9 179.5 179.3	342.1 340.4 321.1
ON	183.7 180.0	153.0 160.9	158.3 ^r 165.1						180.9p	

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

				DU	RABLE MA	NUFACTUE	RES			
	Total	Wood Products			Iron and St	eel Product	is			ortation oment
			7	Prim	ary iron and	steel	7	Wire and		Mater
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
J	202.9	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
A	205.5	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0 ^r	270.6	241.3
ON	214.6 ^p 209.0 ^p	140.4	211.0° 210.9°	221.6	238.5 233.6	195.4 206.9	257.9	145.2	258.0° 217.9	218.5 148.5

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

				DURA	BLE MANU	FACTURES				POWER POWER
Iptic	Non-Ferro and Pr		Elect	rical appar	ratus	Nor	-Metallic l	Mineral Pro	ducts	
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	105.6 110.2 119.5 143.8 185.5 233.1	105.4 112.1 121.0 131.9 149.0 157.5	115.8 112.4 102.0 139.6 167.8 179.2			119.2 102.6 106.1 133.2 162.0 179.9	117.3 112.6 109.5 148.3 173.7 180.9	109.4 104.2 118.7 153.6 155.3 191.5	112.4 110.4 119.3 146.4 172.9 153.4	105.6 99.4 108.4 115.3 127.9 142.4
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	260.2 222.0 162.5 149.7 186.4 205.0	165.7 149.6 112.7 95.8 116.5 132.5	193.0 217.3 183.0 202.4 273.3 260.8	223.3 366.6 230.8	131.1 222.3 310.1	179.4 169.1 172.8 190.9 218.3 233.7	150.6 136.3 164.0 207.5 239.1 274.4	203.3 198.8 181.1 209.6 239.8 265.1	128.1 134.0 157.6 203.2 220.6 241.5	154.7 154.9 153.7 159.2 172.5 170.2
1947 J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
J	194.9	138.8	232.5	129.3	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
A	195.6	143.1	303.4	354.0	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
ON	205.4° 213.6°	143.1° 145.8°	286.5 ^p		441.1	222.5°	305.0 305.8		6 1000 10 10 10 10 10 10	173.9 169.0

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

	1947		194	8			1	949	
CLASSIFICATION	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5	June 4	Aug. 20	Oct. 29(1)
			Thousands	of person	s 14 year	s of age ar	nd over		
Total non-institutional population	9,036	9,092	9,154	9,197	9,231	9,299	9,344	9,388	9,656
Civilian Labour Force	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,887	5,121	5,253	5,200
With jobs, agricultural	1,068 885 102 62 19 3,779 3,408 220 58 93 87 4,069 270 592 2,901	965 764 129 42 30 3,704 3,269 243 61 131 156 4,233 295 641 2,966	1,186 1,005 105 66 10 3,762 3,383 229 61 89 82 4,088 271 584 2,905	1,247 1,077 99 63 8 3,795 3,372 215 39 169 67 4,051 268 71 2,939	986 824 100 47 15 3,872 3,512 226 57 77 106 4,229 264 618 3,009	956 771 130 35 20 3,732 3,312 259 56 105 199 4,371 268 652 3,081	1,123 959 101 54 9 3,895 3,524 236 54 81 103 4,180 256 586 2,988	95 56 7 3,920 3,445 217 36 222 98 4,090 270 5 3,045	107 41 15 4,005 3,601 260 84 147 4,410 282 625 3,133
Retired or voluntarily idle Other	296 10	324	315 13	762 11	329	364	342		
Armed Forces	33	34	36	37	38	41	43	45	46
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs Agricultural, Total	1,068 661 116 291 3,779 3,218 153 349 59	965 631 107 227 3,704 3,138 157 345 64	1,186 701 144 341 3,762 3,220 161 336 45	1,247 692 175 380 3,795 3,264 157 323 51	3,872 3,331 146	956 655 94 207 3,732 3,185 141 349 57	1,123 667 154 302 3,895 3,342 151 352 50	693 201 341 3,920 3,374 158 333	671 126 251 4,005 3,454 159
Newfoundland. Maritime Provinces. Quebec. Ontario. Prairie Provinces. British Columbia. Without jobs and Seeking Work by	421 1,353 1,726 937 410	400 1,300 1,663 905 401	417 1,366 1,758 981 426	1,012	1,360 1,725 926	402 1,315 1,690 881 400	426 1,399 1,788 965 440	1,422 1,838 1,002	1,393 1,761 956
Regions Newfoundland Maritime Provinces Quebec Ontario Prairie Provinces British Columbia	17 22 22 22 13 13	25 48 40 23 20	8	20 19	30 25 19	67 56 29	18 36 28 11	36 36 28	3 3° 1°

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

(1) Newfoundland is included in estimate for October, 1949.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	1,41	SAL	ARIES AND W	AGES		SUPPLEMEN-	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	LABOUR INCOME	
				Million dollars			
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	50	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1947 J	46	172	35	133	114	17	516
J	49	176	38	135	115	17	531
A	52	178	39	135	116	17	538
S	52	182	40	137	116	17	546
O	54	186	41	139	116	17	554
N	56	190	38	142	116	18	561
D	55	189	31	143	116	17	550
1948 J	52	187	30	139	119	18	543
F	52	193	29	139	116	18	548
M	47	189	28	140	120	19	544
A	43	194	34	142	121	18	551
M	47	195	37	147	125	18	570
J	51	201	43	150	130	20	595
J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
0	53	219	52	175	141	22	663

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

⁽¹⁾ Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

TABLE 9

				MANUFACTURING								
		Total	-			Durable	Goods					
	111177		Average		Total		Lumb	er and its P	roducts			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Äverage weekly salaries and wages			
	June 1, 194	11 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars			
1939	٠.,		23.11			24.44			19.18			
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94			
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00			
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63			
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67			
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12			
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66			
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86			
1947 O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35			
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70			
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18			
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88			
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83			
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93			
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01			
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83			
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87			
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45			
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60			
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63			
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79			
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54			
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98			
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11			
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96			
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37			
A	120.8	207.4	44.54	117.6	198.7	47.51	116.9	212.7	39.32			
M	121.0	207.1	44.43	117.3	197.1	47.30	116.9	211.7	39.21			
J	122.1	203.7	43.31	117.7	192.8	46.00	122.6	216.0	38.16			
J	123.5	209.8	44.09	117.9	198.3	47.26	126.9	229.9	39.21			
A	122.9	208.5	44.04	116.9	195.2	46.90	128.1	231.0	39.02			
S	124.5	212.1	44.20	116.5	196.5	47.35	127.2	233.8	39.78			
ON	124.2 ^r	214.4 ^r	44.84 ^r	116.1 ^r	199.2°	48.20°	125.3 ^r	232.1 ^r	40.12°			
	122.9	213.4	45.07	115.4	197.8	48.12	123.7	229.8	40.22			

TABLE 9 - continued

	MANUFACTURING									
*	Durable Goods									
	Iron and Steel Products(1)			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	
1939			25.98			25.26			23.55	
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06	
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23	
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64	
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19	
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85	
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30	
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40	
1947 O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59	
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42	
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09	
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31	
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93	
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87	
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54	
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14	
J	109.3	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87	
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21	
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33	
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62	
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46	
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76	
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80	
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07	
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89	
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76	
A	111.0	180.6	49.51	117.7	195.3	47.30	212.8	397.3	50.47	
M	110.4	178.8	49.30	116.3	191.6	47.00	207.3	393.9	51.33	
J	109.7	172.3	47.80	116.1	184.4	45.30	203.0	363.7	48.42	
J	109.4	178.2	49.57	115.2	187.0	46.49	198.9	364.5	49.54	
A	107.9	173.3	48.87	111.1	182.6	47.08	190.0	320.4	45.58	
S	107.4	174.1	49.33	111.1	184.6	47.59	178.3	294.6	44.65	
N	107.3 ^r	177.5°	50.35 ^r	110.5 ^r	185.9 ^r	48.20°	166.9	301.5	48.83	
	106.7	175.3	49.99	109.2	183.7	48.19	166.5	287.0	46.60	

TABLE 9 - continued

		MANUFACTURING									
			Durable	Goods	Goods			Non-durable Goods			
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Gl	Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total			
	Employment	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		
	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars		
1939	1		24.29			22.88			21.89		
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52		
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28		
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55		
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24		
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27		
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07		
1948	166.3	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.5	38.20		
1947 O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21		
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86		
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50		
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14		
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10		
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58		
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19		
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11		
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12		
J	165.5	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36		
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83		
S	162.5	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46		
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63		
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36		
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52		
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19		
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12		
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30		
A	167.5	300.7	47.95	136.7	253.1	45.47	122.2	215.7	41.50		
M	167.1	299.7	47.96	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49		
J	167.7	293.5	46.74	147.0	266.3	44.53	124.1	213.4	40.49		
J	163.6	292.1	47.68	149.4	271.4	44.69	126.6	219.8	40.90		
A	162.7	290.9	47.74	147.0	269.7	45.13	126.2	220.3	41.15		
S	163.7	294.2	48.01	149.3	274.8	45.28	129.8	226.6	41.12		
N	165.1 ^r	300.7°	48.68 ^r	147.3	278.4 ^r	46.49°	129.6 ^r	229.1 ^r	41.63 ^r		
	166.3	304.1	48.88	145.2	276.6	46.84	127.8	228.4	42.08		

TABLE 9 - continued Monthly averages or first of month

			LOGGING						
	Textile Products		Pulp	Pulp and Paper Products					
	Äggregate salar		Äverage weekly salaries and wages	reekly daries Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars
1939			17.33			27.45			17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.03	138.0	229.7	49.41	79.3	177.3	44.88
J	115.9	198.2	32.74	140.8	235.2	49.55	111.4	221.9	40.06
J	114.4	200.2	33.51	142.7	240.4	50.00	121.9	252.3	41.65
A	112.4	200.7	34.17	141.9	238.2	49.79	105.3	214.9	41.06
S	114.3	208.3	34.89	141.5	237.7	49.84	101.6	217.9	43.13
ON	115.5	215.4 ^r	35.70 ^r	141.0	239.4 ^r	, 50.36	112.9 ^r	223.3°	39.73 ¹
	116.4	215.6	35.47	140.6	240.3	50.72	139.1	267.7	38.64

TABLE 9 - continued

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employmen	Average weekly Aggregate salaries Agg mployment payrolls and wages Employment pay		Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate Employment payrolls		Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939			28.68						
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6	155.3	51.39	188.1	268.2	39.34	137.1	215.8	51.56
M	96.7	152.6	50.39	192.0	278.2	39.99	140.2	218.4	51.05
J	99.2	155.4	50.06	196.9	287.9	40.36	143.1	222.1	50.83
J	100.5	161.6	51.37	201.3	295.0	40.46	146.0	227.9	51.17
A	103.5	166.6	51.42	206.9	305.1	40.71	147.5	231.8	51.52
S	104.9	168.3	51.29	208.4	308.8	41.00	147.2	232.6	51.80
ON	103.9 ^r	170.7 ^r	52.48 ^r	206.4°	308.1 ^r	41.32	147.4 ^r	233.4 ^r	51.92°
	104.3	176.5	54.04	204.9	312.3	42.16	144.5	231.8	52.58

TABLE 9 - continued

		CONS	TRUCTION A	ND MAINTENANCE			SERVICES			
		Total		Buile	Building Construction					
	Employment	Äggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37	
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58	
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41	
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87	
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06	
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48	
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87	
1947 Ā	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29	
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40	
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07	
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49	
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96	
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43	
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15	
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87	
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66	
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62	
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96	
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81	
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81	
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74	
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32	
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85	
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23	
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94	
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37	
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04	
A	102.2	186.6	42.03	143.2	225.3	45.00	142.0	239.5	27.95	
M	113.7	202.2	40.95	150.5	235.9	44.79	143.9	245.7	28.30	
J	125.0	218.0	40.16	160.2	240.0	42.85	147.7	248.9	27.92	
J	134.5	238.6	40.85	175.5	265.6	43.27	154.1	259.5	27.91	
A	142.1	255.0	41.35	181.7	284.6	44.81	158.1	263.4	27.90	
S	147.9	269.7	42.02	188.2	297.9	45.27	157.0	262.2	27.94	
ON	145.8 ^r	265.2 ^r	41.93 ^r	188.8 ^r	303.1°	45.92 ^r	146.9 ^r	254.1 ^r	28.43°	
	142.9	261.3	42.15	187.7	301.7	45.96	144.9	252.3	28.60	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

		TRADE			FINANCE		EIGHT L	EADING IN	DUSTRIES
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Äverage weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.6	40.11
1947 A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
0	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
0	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7	36.78	143.8	203.9	41.11	122.9	206.5	43.35
M	143.2	222.4	37.06	143.9	204.5	41.21	123.8	207.3	43.19
J	144.3	223.5	36.96	144.2	206.7	41.57	127.4	209.0	42.32
J	145.2	227.4	37.36	145.2	208.4	41.64	130.3	217.0	42.98
A	145.2	228.4	37.52	145.3	207.9	41.50	130.8	218.2	43.05
S	145.4	227.6	37.34	145.2	207.9	41.55	132.4	222.0	43.27
0	149.6r	233.9r	37.31	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.4r	223.8r	43.55
N	152.2	238.4	37.38	147.8	209.9	41.20	132.2	224.6	43.78

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

	PRINCI	E EDWARD	ISLAND		NOVA SCO	TIA	NE	W BRUNSW	ICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Āggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943 1944	107.1 124.0	121.5 152.4	24.01 26.06	121.0 118.7	158.9 168.6	29.31 31.88	118.3 122.6	151.4 165.3	26.60 28.16
1945 1946	117.1	145.6 157.0	26.30 27.31	114.6 107.3	160.7 145.7	31.56 30.71	122.7 121.7	169.8 175.4	28.91 30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 A S	146.6 148.6	197.5 197.6	29.36 28.98	112.1 114.2	167.3 169.8	33.67 33.54	133.5 131.4	210.9 211.4	32.98 33.60
0	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N D	149.8 153.4	207.0 214.9	30.12 30.54	120.0 115.5	177.9 171.1	33.47 33.40	137.1 142.3	222.9 234.0	33.97 34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F M	158.9 159.9	209.8 207.5	28.77 28.29	108.6 100.7	163.4 158.1	33.92 35.42	131.5 128.5	220.4 221.1	34.88 35.78
A	152.8 133.5	201.3 195.4	28.69 31.90	101.7	161.0 166.5	35.75	118.8 123.4	204.9	35.86
M	143.5	224.6	34.12	101.5 104.0	166.9	37.02 36.20	126.8	211.5 215.2	35.68 35.32
J A	149.1 150.7	237.5 232.9	34.72 33.67	114.9 117.2	189.9 192.8	37.30 37.12	133.8 135.7	231.6 242.0	36.02 37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
ON	153.7 149.8	235.0 234.6	33.33 33.92	122.5 123.7	201.6	37.13 37.05	131.9 134.0	237.1 240.2	37.42 37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J F	141.7 130.6	216.3 203.6	33.05 33.75	106.1 102.7	162.2 174.6	34.65 38.58	131.7 122.1	236.4 229.5	37.39 39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A M	152.2 130.5	216.0 212.2	30.73 35.19	103.1 101.7	170.9 171.2	37.60 38.19	119.0 115.0	223.2 210.9	39.04 38.16
J	141.2	226.3	34.83	105.1	172.1	37.13	119.1	213.5	37.30
JA	142.7	230.4 237.7	35.07 35.11	108.7 110.4	180.1 186.0	37.56 38.17	130.9 127.3	236.0 229.3	37.51 37.51
S	154.3	238.7	33.59	122.5	203.5	37.63	127.6	231.4	37.51
ON	154.9r 157.2	240.9 ^r 238.8	33.86 ^r 33.07	124.4 ^r 122.8	206.9 ^r 208.1	37.68 ^r 38.38	127.5 ^r 127.7	229.8 ^r 231.3	37.53° 37.68

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1948 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5	205.5	41.92	124.1	204.1	44.56	124.6	202.2	42.98
M	118.5	205.7	41.59	124.1	203.8	44.54	128.2	205.2	42.40
J	123.7	208.0	40.29	125.5	202.2	43.67	131.3	209.9	42.34
J	125.9	213.4	40.63	128.0	210.3	44.54	134.7	217.5	42.76
A	126.8	217.8	41.17	127.4	208.7	44.42	136.9	222.1	42.98
S	126.8	219.5	41.46	129.1	212.1	44.53	137.7	225.8	43.43
ON	126.8 ^r	221.2	41.77	129.7 ^r	215.6 ^r	45.00°	139.2 ^r	230.4	43.81
	128.0	223.4	41.81	129.2	216.0	45.25	139.0	228.9	43.58

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

SASKATCHEWAN ALBERTA BRITISH COLUMBIA Average Average weekly Average weekly salaries salaries Aggregate Aggregate salaries Aggregate Employment payrolls Employment payrolls and wages Employment payrolls and wages and wages June 1, 1941 = 100 June 1, 1941 = 100 June 1, 1941 = 100 Dollars Dollars Dollars 122.1 1942 99.1 110.1 27.58 109.2 123.6 29.62 140.8 31.28 1943 103.6 120.5 29.07 114.4 137.6 31.65 140.8 174.5 34.52 1944 119.3 108.6 130.9 30.29 148.9 33.05 137.7 169.2 34.63 33.41 129.8 1945 109.4 134.5 31.02 117.0 147.5 159.8 34.82 146.1 161.9 123.5 153.7 35.30 1946 117.0 32.41 126.6 34.06 1947 123.3 169.3 35.57 135.0 188.6 37.27 143.6 195.6 38.74 1948 125.9 190.7 143.7 224.7 41.71 150.2 225.0 42.62 39.20 201.5 209.1 39.36 1947 A 131.5 181.7 35.81 144.8 37.20 151.4 153.8 212.4 S 131.9 182.0 35.76 145.3 205.3 37.80 39.34 40.39 0 128.0 177.0 35.80 138.4 201.7 38.98 152.7 216.4 N 131.9 36.57 138.2 200.9 38.85 150.6 214.8 40.66 186.3 215.7 186.7 206.3 39.27 150.2 D 132.2 36.56 140.5 40.95 1948 J 124.8 176.0 36.50 138.3 196.3 37.96 143.8 197.1 39.05 F 116.4 168.6 37.52 124.5 178.4 38.35 141.1 203.8 41.17 M 115.9 169.8 37.93 131.7 194.6 39.50 139.4 203.1 41.53 A 116.8 171.5 38.03 133.7 201.7 40.38 141.4 203.7 41.04 M 115.5 170.2 38.15 133.2 203.0 40.80 145.4 216.3 42.39 1 126.4 195.3 40.03 141.9 226.2 42.66 149.7 223.4 42.48 42.45 J 200.8 39.72 149.6 237.2 154.0 232.6 43.01 131.0 245.2 A 133.2 206.0 40.08 153.7 42.71 157.6 237.3 42.93 252.7 S 133.0 206.9 40.36 155.7 43.44 160.3 244.8 43.53 0 134.3 209.4 40.44 154.3 250.4 43.45 159.2 247.4 44.28 N 254.3 44.39 248.4 207.6 40.80 153.2 157.3 44.99 131.8 D 131.1 206.3 40.81 154.3 256.0 44.37 152.8 241.7 45.05 243.9 43.51 42.77 1949 J 124.0 194.1 40.59 150.0 142.6 214.1 45.03 144.5 243.0 45.00 134.5 212.6 F 114.8 184.3 41.67 M 114.5 185.5 41.98 143.0 240.0 44.96 133.1 211.4 45.25 A 225.4 115.2 185.7 41.75 144.7 242.0 44.80 140.0 45.88 235.1 191.9 147.2 240.7 43.80 146.0 45.91 120.1 41.41 J 129.6 207.0 41.39 153.4 249.7 43.63 151.7 243.1 45.67 254.4 J 131.3 211.8 41.83 157.8 261.0 44.34 155.0 46.76 254.8 AS 133.2 216.7 42.21 162.5 267.4 44.10 157.6 46.08 133.4 217.6 42.40 163.6 273.1 44.75 159.5 260.7 46.61 0 134.1r 219.5r 42.48^r 159.3^r 268.3r 45.08r 157.1r 256.0r 46.38r N 157.5 255.0 46.95 134.4 219.9 42.48 271.3 46.09 154.6

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

		HALIFAX		A. D. L. L.	MONTREAL		(QUEBEC CI	ry
	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars
1942 1943 1944		• •	••	118.7 132.9 133.1	133.1 161.5 165.1	27.97 30.50 31.64	136.2 165.9 163.7	156.2 215.0 232.0	23.41 26.58 29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.3	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9	200.9	35.70	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.1	216.8	42.04	116.8	201.5	35.60
J	122.0	188.9	35.49	134.0	213.9	40.91	121.7	203.5	34.50
J	126.7	195.0	35.28	134.8	216.8	41.23	123.1	207.5	34.78
A	130.0	201.7	35.60	133.2	216.2	41.61	124.8	216.3	35.74
S	133.3	204.7	35.21	134.8	220.7	41.97	124.5	216.8	35.92
ON	130.4	201.5°	35.33°	136.3 ^r	225.9 ^r	42.48 ^r	122.5 ^r	215.7°	36.29°
	127.9	196.8	35.17	136.7	228.5	42.85	122.6	215.6	36.23

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

		TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON	1
	Employment	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wage
	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
0	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.1	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
1	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
0	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8	44.08	128.5	208.8	37.61	123.2	208.9	46.61
M	131.4	216.2	44.15	129.4	208.8	37.35	124.5	214.7	47.39
1	131.4	211.5	43.18	132.4	211.6	37.01	125.7	210.3	45.98
ī	133.5	219.9	44.15	134.1	217.2	37.53	123.2	210.4	46.95
A	131.7	216.1	43.96	134.3	220.4	38.02	124.6	209.5	46.34
S	133.1	219.7	44.22	134.5	221.2	38.06	125.2	212.1	46.72
0	134.3r	223.9r	44.68r	132.8r	220.6r	38.41r	125.8r	215.6r	47.22
N	135.7	228.0	45.02	131.9	217.8	38.19	126.6	214.6	46.73

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVE	CR .
	Employment		Äverage weekly salaries and wages	Employmen		Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment		Äverage weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.2	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	248.0	40.22
1947 A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.5	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
OND	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6	168.2	51.05	128.4	197.2	39.15	157.3	256.8	43.51
M	124.1	170.4	51.12	132.3	202.0	38.91	159.6	261.5	43.67
J	121.3	154.6	47.44	133.5	203.7	38.90	161.9	263.4	43.37
J	130.0	182.8	52.33	136.5	211.5	39.50	162.4	272.6	44.78
A	128.6	175.9	50.90	138.1	214.1	39.53	164.1	274.1	44.58
S	129.2	179.0	51.52	138.1	215.1	39.71	164.4	276.4	44.85
ON	130.5 ^r	183.4°	52.19 ^r	139.6 ^r	218.3 ^r	39.85	160.9 ^r	271.1 ^r	44.87 ^r
	127.9	179.0	51.97	141.0	220.2	39.78	161.2	270.8	44.72

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

						CTURING				
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber
	W	- nc, 1-			Cents p	er hour				
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1947 A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
A S	99.1 98.8 98.4	106.7 106.5 106.6	91.3 91.1 90.4	104.3 103.8 104.5	75.4 74.9 75.3	94.3 93.5 94.4	86.4 86.8 86.3	76.7 76.8 75.3	113.6 113.5 113.7	105.5 104.5 104.1
ON	99.3 99.5	107.8 107.9	91.0° 91.4	109.2 109.8	75.7 76.3	96.0° 96.9	86.7 86.6	76.4 ^r 77.1	113.8 114.3	102.9 ¹

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

					MANUFAC	TURING				
	Т	extile Produc	its	Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus		ron and
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
					Cents pe	r hour				
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1947 M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.4	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
ON	84.8	75.3 ^r	76.9 ^r	89.3	99.3	99.3°	98.1	109.3 ^r	113.5	120.0°
	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.4	120.5

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

		M	ANUFACTURE	NG	***	MIN	IING	BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Agricultural	Railway rolling	Automobiles	Non-ferrous metal	Non- metallic mineral	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	implements	stock	and parts	products	products ats per hour		*		
1944 D 1945 1946 1947 1948	75.0 79.4 93.0 108.1	86.3 86.1 94.7 105.0	94.6 90.4 91.6 103.9 115.4	72.7 73.8 75.9 86.8 98.9	78.3 79.5 82.8 91.9 107.8	93.2 93.8 95.9 110.4 123.5	82.9 85.0 87.4 99.4 110.2	80.5 80.9 83.4 91.0 100.9	43.0 46.0 52.9 58.4
1947 M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
ON	113.8	113.7	125.4 ^r	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3°
	113.6	114.3	123.7	109.2	119.5	132.1	117.2	109.0	65.0

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

				MA	NUFACTURE	NG			
- 123	Total			Durable	Goods	Marina		Non-dura	ble Goods
		Total	Lumber	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1947 A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
ON	42.7 42.8	43.0 42.8	42.2 42.0	45.8 45.6	41.8 42.2	43.1 42.6	43.5 44.1	42.5 42.9	41.9 ⁴

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Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

			MANUFA	CTURING			мі	NING	BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
		17-0	Non-dura	ble Goods			-		
REE	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1947 A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A M	37.9 39.7 37.4	41.5 42.5 41.7	44.8 45.7 45.2	41.6 42.3 40.9	39.4 41.3 39.6	42.7 43.5 43.1	38.6 39.4 37.8	44.2 45.1 45.1	37.6 40.8 38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0 ^r	45.1	40.9	41.4	· 43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	44.2	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.3

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments: By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFA	CTURING		COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products					12 11 11	
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
1947 J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
OND	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.9
S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
ON	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6

· DE BARRY

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

			Number of persons			Employer			Employme	nt Offices(1)
	on live	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies(3)
		Thousands		Thousand days		Million	dollars		Thou	sands
1941 1942 1943 1944	_ _ _ 10.5	1.4 2.8 8.6	0.93 1.59 4.44	18 42 142	0.03 0.08 0.27	3.93 4.59 5.03 5.36	4.74 5.62 6.33 6.90	28.4 95.5 170.5 250.0	54 66 74 66	6 74 212 172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	35.49	3,400	7.94	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7		2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8		1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	34.42	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7		1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4		1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
N	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28

an

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾ As of July 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

1/21/2	Total all	7	MANUFACTURING											
	industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	biles	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implement			
					Thousand	nan-workin	g days							
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	_	22.5			
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6			
1945 1946 1947 1948	121.5 376.4 199.8 73.8	4.0 0.9 40.1 0.2	1.2 0.1 0.1	2.9 67.3 — 0.1	0.4 0.7 6.5 0.1	0.9 32.9 8.6 11.1	1.8	0.5 3.0 1.0 0.6	0.7 96.7 3.9 8.0	89.3 22.3 0.1 14.0	0.4 0.1 0.3 0.7			
1947 A S	51.8 273.9	12.7 201.0	Ξ	=	5.0 5.4	1.1 11.3	2.0 2.0	=	4.2 9.7	=	0.7			
O N D	400.1 119.7 22.3	252.1 2.7 2.2	0.9	Ξ	49.1 10.0 6.0	11.1 43.5 0.5	2.0	10.0	9.3 0.4 0.3	Ξ	1.1			
1948 J F M	135.8 140.1 57.1	0.1	0.3 0.2 —	1.2	Ξ	0.6 4.3 9.7	Ξ	7.5	0.1 0.7 2.6	Ξ	0.4			
A M J	51.3 39.8 34.3	<u> </u>	Ξ	0.1	Ξ	17.5 14.0 9.3	Ξ	Ξ	2.6 1.3 1.1	_ 1.3	<u>_</u>			
J A S	77.6 110.6 112.8	0.2 0.3	Ξ	0.2	Ξ	13.1 18.5 24.4	Ξ	Ξ	19.6 28.1 20.5	22.5 44.1 50.0	0.1 3.1 3.9			
O N D	88.6 17.0 20.8	0.3	0.3	=	0.2 1.0 0.3	17.2 2.8 2.0	Ξ	=	13.6 3.5 2.3	50.0	gΞ			
1949 J F M	9.7 71.7 135.7	9.5	Ξ	0.2 3.3	0.1 0.4	6.0 5.8 2.3	Ξ	Ξ	1.5 1.0	Ξ				
A M J	139.5 174.2 141.1	8.0 0.6 0.2	Ξ	0.1	1.3 0.1	2.6 1.7 0.2	Ξ	<u>_</u> 0.7	0.1 0.4	0.1	Ξ			
J A S	57.7 35.5 66.6	1.0 0.6	2.0 2.0	3.3	0.6 1.0	0.2 1.2	_ 0.7	12.8 19.0 18.0	0.1 1.6	Ξ	12.1			
ON	69.5 135.5	0.6 3.6	2.0 1.2	12.2 23.4	_	=	0.7	16.1 18.1	5.0	22.0°	=			

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		MANUFAC	TURING		Con-	Fishing and	M	ining	Transport and Public	Trade,
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	struction	and Trapping	Coal	Other	Utilities	Finance and Service
				Th	ousand ma	n-working d	ays			
1919	24.3	9.8	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3		32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	-	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945 1946 1947 1948	3.3 73.8 8.4 3.4	0.3 39.1 0.1 2.4	0.1 6.8 1.0 0.6	0.4 6.0 1.3 0.2	0.2 0.6 3.7 3.3	0.7 2.6	15.3 3.7 109.5 25.3	15.5 3.8 0.4	2.3 4.4 6.2 2.2	0.3 0.7 0.9 1.1
1947 A S	7.6 21.0	0.4	0.3	4.2 4.9	0.4 0.7	=	=	8.8	1.5 7.3	2.9 2.1
O N D	19.7 9.7 1.0	0.1	7.0 3.2 0.2	4.8 0.2	7.8 10.6 0.6	Ξ	0.2	5.0 3.9	30.0 34.0 0.4	0.9 1.5 0.2
1948 J F M	0.9 9.2 5.3	0.1 14.0	Ξ	0.1	0.7	=	117.0 110.0 35.0	5.4	0.1	1.5 1.2 0.3
A M J	2.0 2.5 2.4	4.0 4.0	0.1 0.4 5.5	1.2 0.2	11.4 10.2 1.2		15.0 5.1 4.0	=	2.5	0.1 0.9 1.1
J A S	6.5 7.1 2.8	4.2 2.0	0.6 0.1 —	0.3 0.6	2.4 1.1 1.9	=	3.0	Ξ	5.1 5.1 3.8	0.2 0.6 2.4
O N D	0.9 1.0 0.1	差	Ξ	Ξ	0.3 1.5 9.0	=	0.7 4.7 6.4	Ξ	3.1 0.1	2.4 2.2 0.7
1949 J F M	0.2		Ξ	4.0 0.1	0.9	=	1.0	57.5 120.0	<u>-</u>	0.1
A M J	2.4 8.0 36.3	1.5 2.3	0.1 5.5	0.5 2.0 0.5	24.7 3.4	=	0.7	111.3 123.0 85.9	12.9 12.0 5.0	0.5
J A S	17.1 2.4 1.0	1.1	0.3 0.5 0.2	2.5 2.3	0.3 11.4	22.0	14	2.0 3.9	6.1 2.8 1.5	1.3 0.2 1.5
ON	0.3r 80.9	4.5r	ai0	2.5 0.1	0.1	4.5	0.4	0.7	2.8	1.4 1.4

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

				Index of Retail	Index of				
alternative W	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous	Prices; Commod- ities only	Living Costs
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
weight _	200,0	0.000	0,0001, 1	agit, n	1935-39 = 1	00,00	0.00	1 0,001	1
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106	.1		121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105	3.0		117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98	3.2		95.8
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	102.2 101.5 105.6 111.7 117.0 118.4	103.8 100.6 105.6 116.1 127.2 130.7	103.1 103.8 106.3 109.4 111.3 111.5	97.7 101.2 107.1 110.3 112.8 112.9	100.9 100.7 109.2 116.1 120.0 120.5	102.4 101.4 107.2 113.8 117.9 118.0	101.2 101.4 102.3 105.1 107.1 108.0	102.8 101.0 106.6 114.9 122.4 124.5	101.9 99.5 108.5 114.1 119.0 121.7
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	118.9 119.5 123.6 135.5 155.0 160.9	131.3 133.0 140.4 159.5 195.5 203.0	111.9 112.1 112.7 116.7 120.7 123.0	110.6 107.0 107.4 115.9 124.8 131.1	121.5 122.1 126.3 143.9 174.4 183.1	118.4 119.0 124.5 141.6 162.6 167.5	108.9 109.4 112.6 117.0 123.4 128.8	125.2 126.2 132.1 148.8 177.4	122.8 123.2 127.1 138.3 162.8 173.2
1948 J F M	148.3 150.1 150.8	182.2 186.1 185.9	119.9 119.9 119.9	120.4 120.1 121.0	161.2 165.1 169.9	158.4 159.9 161.2	122.6 122.8 122.8	167.1 170.0 171.0	155.3
A M J	151.6 153.3 154.3	186.8 191.2 193.9	119.9 120.9 120.9	121.3 122.7 124.3	172.9 173.6 174.8	161.9 161.9 162.0	122.9 122.9 122.7	172.2 174.6 176.4	163.7
J A S	156.9 157.5 158.9	201.3 202.6 203.9	120.9 120.9 121.0	124.5 127.7 128.5	175.4 175.9 179.9	162.8 161.4 164.2	123.1 123.4 124.4	180.4 181.3 183.5	169.5
OND	159.6 159.6 158.9	205.4 204.7 202.0	121.0 121.0 121.7	128.8 129.0 129.1	181.0 181.5 181.5	165.1 166.0 166.2	124.4 124.6 124.6	184.6 184.5 183.2	
1949 J F M	159.6 159.5 159.2	202.2 200.4 199.1	121.7 121.7 121.7	130.0 130.8 131.0	181.9 181.8 182.7	167.0 167.8 167.9	126.6 128.1 128.1	183.5 183.3 182.8	171.8
A M J	159.3 159.5 160.5	198.5 199.5 202.9	122.4 122.4 122.4	131.0 129.1 128.7	183.2 183.3 183.3	168.0 168.1 167.7	128.4 128.4 128.4	182.6 183.0 184.6	173.3
J A S	162.1 162.8 162.3	207.2 209.2 207.0	123.4 123.4 123.9	129.1 129.5 130.1	183.3 183.2 183.5	167.5 167.4 167.4	128.5 128.9 128.9	186.8 187.9 186.9	174.5
OND	162.2 161.7 161.5	205.0 203.3 201.9	123.9 123.9 125.0	134.1 135.1 135.2	184.1 183.7 183.7	167.2 167.4 167.1	130.2 130.2 130.5	186.5 185.7	:

TABLE 18

In salisal month.	GENERAL INDEX				VEGETA	ABLE PROI	DUCTS			
	plan su	Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
					1926	- 100			0.5	
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91:6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	100.0 102.5 103.6 108.7 129.1 153.4	91.2 95.0 97.0 97.8 115.1 135.4	116.1 115.7 121.9 126.2 125.6 127.2	78.9 90.3 91.1 92.4 115.3 135.4	79.1 79.1 79.0 79.0 94.0 127.9	86.8 86.8 86.8 94.1 118.1	75.7 75.7 75.7 75.6 75.3 72.6	120.7 120.7 120.7 122.0 137.4 140.9	111.4 113.3 114.7 114.8 168.2 213.9	107.5 94.9 110.6 108.6 108.1 129.3
1947 N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
OND	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2
J	156.3	142.3	155.1	147.3	146.7	129.6	75.4	139.2	182.7	119.4
A S	156.6 155.5 155.4	144.1 142.1 141.9	160.2 155.5 149.5	146.9 145.8 147.3	146.9 144.9 145.8	130.0 130.0 130.0	75.4 75.4 76.1	139.2 139.2 139.2	182.3 185.9 180.9	140.7 111.3 104.5
N	157.1	142.6	153.5	149.0	147.3	130.0	76.0	138.0	182.2	101.3
	157.0	143.0	142.5	149.0	147.8	130.0	76.1	138.0	208.1	102.4

TABLE 18 - continued

				ANIMAL	S AND TH	EIR PRODU	CTS			
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
		leo?	477.0	Hest :	1926 =	100		i lang	TALL	
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A M J	160.6 162.3 167.8	175.4 168.4 166.8	60.9 60.9	139.5 145.9 159.1	179.9 179.9 179.9	167.1 164.0 161.7	215.4 227.2 256.4	169.1 178.2 193.6	168.4 166.4 165.6	106.1 105.3 108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.2
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0
J	169.6	188.5	51.6	143.6	177.8	163.1	270.1	207.5	155.9	117.3
J	169.2	191.6	51.6	144.2	177.8	163.1	266.4	205.2	154.2	128.8
A	167.8	181.4	51.6	148.2	177.8	163.1	263.7	197.6	155.1	130.1
S	166.8	181.4	52.6	149.1	177.8	163.1	257.9	194.4	155.8	134.4
ON	164.5	180.2	52.6	153.3	192.5	163.1	248.4	188.3	155.8	132.3
	164.0	175.3	52.6	163.6	192.5	164.2	253.8	188.4	158.0	123.1

TABLE 18 - continued

		WOOI PRODU	CTS AND							
.001	Total	Cotton	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon	Wool	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
0.001	1010	0.001	0.004	100.0	1926	= 100	0.000			
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	72.8 67.5 70.0 83.8 91.0 92.0	76.9 72.2 70.9 79.4 87.8 82.6	49.8 47.9 54.0 67.1 86.0 91.4	47.0 44.6 55.0 69.0 69.0 67.4	43.5 42.8 43.5 49.0 49.0 49.1	89.3 53.7 62.0 91.3 95.0 94.7	89.0 88.5 90.1 106.5 108.2 108.8	83.3 75.1 76.6 104.8 104.5 105.2	76.7 77.5 79.2 88.8 96.0 101.8	58.1 68.2 69.8 73.8 74.0 74.0
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	91.9 91.8 91.8 97.0 128.8 157.0	82.5 82.5 82.5 90.0 127.7 160.4	92.2 92.2 91.7 91.4 137.8 158.0	67.2 67.2 68.1 71.4 85.5 96.8	49.0 49.0 49.0 57.2 62.4	94.7 94.7 94.7 94.7 108.0 137.0	108.8 108.8 108.8 116.3 143.0 171.3	105.2 104.5 104.1 110.5 143.1 190.4	109.6 117.9 120.0 132.3 162.4 186.2	81.0 86.2 89.6 104.1 121.0 131.9
1947 N D	146.7 148.1	152.6 154.7	160.8 162.4	94.7 94.7	58.8 58.8	116.7 120.9	163.5 165.1	159.5 159.9	176.8 177.7	122.4 122.4
1948 J F M	149.6 154.7 154.2	156.3 159.1 159.1	162.7 162.7 159.2	94.7 94.7 94.7	58.8 58.8 58.8	120.0 120.9 116.7	165.1 169.7 169.7	165.3 184.7 183.9	181.7 182.0 180.9	129.5 130.5 130.5
A M J	155.8 155.7 156.0	159.1 159.1 159.1	166.0 159.7 158.1	97.1 97.1 97.1	63.6 63.6	119.2 137.4 143.7	171.2 171.2 171.2	183.9 185.5 186.8	181.3 183.5 184.0	130.5 129.3 129.3
J A S	156.1 157.5 159.9	159.1 159.1 163.6	155.1 149.4 152.1	97.1 97.1 97.1	63.6 63.6 63.6	148.8 147.9 146.2	171.2 171.2 173.7	188.8 199.5 199.5	184.3 189.1 189.3	129.3 134.8 134.8
O N D	160.7 161.6 162.0	163.6 163.6 163.8	157.6 156.3 156.6	97.1 98.8 98.8	63.6 63.6	143.7 146.2 153.0	173.7 173.7 173.7	199.5 203.5 203.9	193.7 192.2 191.9	134.8 134.8 134.8
1949 J F M	162.7 162.4 162.4	163.8 163.8 163.8	154.4 153.3 149.5	98.8 98.8 98.8	63.6 63.6 63.6	154.7 148.8 147.1	175.5 175.5 184.1	206.3 206.3 205.8	191.3 191.1 191.9	133.9 133.9 133.9
A M J	162.3 162.0 162.0	163.8 163.8 163.8	146.4 144.3 144.3	98.8 98.8 98.8	63.6 63.6	145.8 144.1 142.4	184.1 184.1 184.1	205.8 205.8 205.8	189.5 186.9 186.2	133.9 133.9 133.9
J A S	161.2 160.2 158.9	163.7 163.7 160.9	143.7 152.2 151.5	98.8 98.8 98.8	63.6 63.6	142.9 142.0 140.3	184.1 184.1 184.1	202.6 191.2 191.2	184.5 182.2 181.7	133.9 133.9 133.2
ON	158.9 159.3	167.6 167.6	155.7 155.8	98.8 98.8	63.6 63.6	136.9 136.9	184.1 184.1	175.3 175.3	188.1 188.1	144.1 144.1

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Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

	WOOD, PRODUC PAP	WOOD IS AND ER		IR	ON AND I	TS PRODUC	TS			ERROUS TALS
-	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
					1926 = 10	0				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	98.1 89.8 94.0 103.6 120.6 133.0	84.6 75.6 74.2 102.8 108.9 118.1	101.8 100.4 98.5 104.1 111.3 115.4	99.5 96.0 91.4 101.7 101.7 104.5	108.5 107.5 105.2 109.6 115.0 121.0	90.0 90.1 88.6 90.9 92.5 93.9	99.1 100.4 97.2 97.2 99.3 103.4	82.8 65.9 75.6 95.9 112.3 111.9	83.8 70.9 71.3 76.9 77.7 78.4	92.8 73.7 77.2 83.5 86.3 86.7
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	146.4 159.3 160.5 170.4 219.1 268.7	119.0 130.2 131.2 144.8 184.2 195.7	115.8 116.9 117.1 126.1 137.9 159.2	104.8 104.8 104.8 118.1 135.3 166.6	121.4 123.3 123.7 133.3 141.4 157.7	93.9 93.9 93.9 103.7 117.7 133.1	105.5 105.5 105.5 115.9 128.4 151.9	110.7 110.3 110.3 110.3 122.3 173.9	79.7 79.7 79.8 88.0 124.4 149.6	86.7 86.8 86.8 86.9 136.7 157.8
1947 N D	257.3 260.1	190.8 190.8	148.3 149.3	154.8 154.8	147.4 149.1	125.4 125.4	143.5 144.3	158.2 158.2	135.4 135.4	152.4 152.4
1948 J F M	258.8 258.4 254.8	195.8 195.8 195.8	150.6 150.6 151.6	154.8 154.8 154.8	151.7 151.7 151.7	126.2 126.2 126.2	144.1 144.1 144.1	158.2 158.2 158.2	137.3 138.4 138.3	152.4 152.5 152.5
A M J	256.3 264.4 265.9	195.8 195.8 195.8	154.2 156.7 159.0	154.8 156.7 172.0	151.7 155.9 158.6	126.2 126.4 126.4	144.1 144.1 144.1	190.5 190.5 186.5	141.7 143.5 143.9	152.7 152.5 152.5
J A S	266.8 273.7 273.7	195.8 195.8 195.8	159.7 164.5 165.1	172.0 172.0 172.0	158.8 162.1 162.3	131.5 139.3 140.7	144.1 162.9 162.9	186.5 171.6 171.6	143.9 159.1 159.4	152.5 165.0 165.0
OND	287.2 282.8 281.6	195.5 195.5 195.5	165.3 166.1 167.1	172.0 176.5 186.9	162.3 162.5 162.9	142.7 142.8 142.8	162.9 162.9 162.9	171.6 171.6 171.6	159.7 164.2 165.9	165.0 165.1 165.4
1949 J F M	281.6 281.6 284.2	194.3 193.0 193.0	170.6 171.0 171.6	186.9 186.9 186.9	169.2 169.5 169.8	143.2 146.1 150.4	165.3 164.6 164.6	171.6	166.0 166.2 161.6	165.4 165.4 165.8
A M J	283.3 281.3 279.6	179.3 165.8 165.1	171.5 173.2 172.8	186.9 186.9 186.9	169.6 169.5 169.0	154.5	164.6 181.4 180.5	160.3	149.0 134.7 125.6	133.4
J A S	278.7 271.8 271.3	154.9 155.0 155.0	171.4 170.9 171.8	186.9 186.9 186.9	168.6 168.6 168.8	158.0	180.5 179.3 179.3	128.7	129.6 134.2 138.3	129.3
ON	273.0 273.1	160.8 160.8	173.5 173.7	186.9 186.9	169.1 169.1	158.0 158.0	179.3 179.3		141.2 141.4	

TABLE 18 - continued

	NON-FE				NOI	N-METALLI	C MINERA	LS		
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
					1926	= 100				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9
J	139.1	111.6	133.9	140.2	156.5	219.2	113.6	106.5	179.0	127.9
J	158.4	108.6	134.2	140.2	156.8	219.0	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
A	176.5	115.1	133.6	140.2	156.8	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
S	183.4	118.4	134.0	140.2	157.7	206.6	113.6	107.3	179.0	127.9
ON	173.2	115.5	138.9	140.2	165.2	206.7	113.6	114.3	179.0	128.1
	162.5	120.7	138.1	140.2	165.5	206.7	114.2	111.4	179.0	128.1

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Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON- METALLICS			CH	EMICALS	AND ALLI	ED PRODUC	CTS		
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma- ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
	1 Land	Limit	LHAT WAS	100	1926 =	100	IAfo?	10000		
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	0.002		104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5			72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7
J	132.2	122.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	92.2	109.7
J	132.2	121.9	99.1	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	90.2	109.7
A	132.2	122.2	99.1	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	112.8	88.4	109.7
S	132.2	121.1	99.0	111.6	136.0	187.3	85.8	106.0	88.4	109.7
N	132.2	122.0	99.2	114.8	139.5	197.6	85.8	112.8	80.6	109.7
	132.2	119.2	99.2	114.8	139.5	192.8	90.0	112.8	79.6	114.5

TABLE 19

			-	STILL STATE	FICATION	BY PURPO				
	Listmood		Consum	ers Goods			Canadi	an Farm P	roducts	Farm
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	and con-	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	prices of agricul- tural products
8.000	10.001	2.001	0.0015	19:	26 = 100	0,000	0.001	fingi		1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.5
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6°
1947 N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.6
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.7
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.3
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.0
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.6
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.5
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.4
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.2
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	263.9
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5
OND	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1
	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	258.0 ^r
	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.9 ^r
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.7 ^r
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.2 ^r
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.4 ^r
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	250.9 ^r
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	250.9 ^r
J	160.2	142.1	144.4	157.6	201.3	157.1	149.6	128.5	184.8	254.6 ^r
J	160.8	142.1	145.0	159.0	200.7	157.5	150.9	130.7	184.6	253.9 ^r
A	158.5	142.3	143.2	155.7	198.1	158.7	146.0	123.0	184.5	253.4 ^r
S	158.4	141.8	142.6	154.6	197.6	160.6	145.7	123.0	183.7	249.8 ^r
ON	160.5	142.9	143.1	153.3	199.3	162.7	145.0	123.0	181.7	247.1
	160.5	142.8	142.4	152.8	199.6	162.9	145.0	122.6	182.5	246.0

Electric Power

TABLE 20

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			PRODUCT	MOI		EXPORTS(1)		CONSUMPT	ON
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	SIA U	Errinta . I	-	Milli	on kilowatt h	ours	Basis	e/mus\$	
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
OND	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
ON	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
	3,756	159	3,914	3,722	193	95	3,819	3,636	183

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	DIT MITEU	00	- 1750	907	CONSUM	PTION	TOWN			
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba (1)	Saskat- chewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
	181	0,0	BS	M	fillion kilow	ratt hours	/	b1	N/L	
1926	883						34	ES	1	
1929	1,377									
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	.64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
OND	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290
J	3,863	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	144	66	63	286
J	3,562	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	130	61	66	286
A	3,658	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	131	66	68	303
S	3,633	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	147	67	68	301
ON	3,856	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	178	71	72	321
	3,819	1.79	62	57	1,672	1,368	198	74	75	313

⁽¹⁾ Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

1,74	o Cour	the transfer			CC	DAL			MINITON.	dr will	COKE(1)
			1	Production				Imports(1)	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia			for Consumption	1
					7	housand to	ns				
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	2,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,671	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	4,004	329
1947 N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,158	198	48	1,404	554	643	111	3,585	57	4,932	321
J	1,198	133	31	1,362	526	552	208	3,488	82	4,768	335
A	1,076	240	67	1,384	332	717	224	4,370	81	5,673	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
OND	1,225	347	240	1,812	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,176	348
	1,326	444	122	1,893	575	974	174	3,069	178	4,784	335
	1,241	434	165	1,840	541	915	164	1,282	132	2,990	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M	1,160	117	63	1,340	559	514	163	3,347	32	4,655	348
J	1,122	129	72	1,323	498	539	176	3,010	29	4,303	327
J	1,001	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,754	296
A	1,009	190	71	1,270	360	653	139	2,103	31	3,342	307
S	1,275	272	198	1,744	581	741	164	1,773	24	3,493	309
ON	1,281	390	257	1,927	551	899	161	772	42	2,656	310
	1,423	414	250	2,087	590	1,024	172	1,481	60	3,508	296

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, Newfoundland data are included.

⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PE	TROLEUM		NATURA	L GAS		MA	NUFACTURED	GAS
					Sales			Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand	barrels(2)				Million cu. ft.			
1926	1,358	30	1,601				1,150		
1929	2,538	93	2,365			• •	1,471		* *
1933	2,334	95	1,928				1,324		
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	3,241 2,924 3,090 3,550 3,899 3,673	245 581 652 716 844 864	2,698 2,787 2,932 3,436 3,625 3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,274 1,267 1,245 1,283 1,411 1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,081	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,505	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	817 ^r	6,064	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	797 ^r	5,090	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,913	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,039 ^r	3,310	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,180°	3,326	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,405	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,652	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,207 ^r	4,657	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,491	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,718	4,037	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,702	3,625	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,473	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,971	3,475 ^r	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,170	3,858	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
ON	5,931 5,560		Till E			KILS.		da Est	

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⁽¹⁾ Includes gas used for house heating.
(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.
Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

	CRUDE PE	TROLEUM	NET	PRODUCTIO	ON OF SALE	ABLE PROD	UCTS		ESTIC MPTION
					Fu	iels		Fu	iels
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
				Th	ousand barre	ols			
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1947 J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
M	9,543	9,348	8,713	8,011	3,918	1,968	1,480	8,296	4,666
J	8,277	8,322	7,886	7,063	3,617	1,801	1,137	8,112	4,587
J	9,618	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,097	4,629
A	8,900	9,144	8,463	7,663	3,862	1,744	1,563	8,647	5,120

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

	DOMESTIC C	ONSUMPTION		S'	TOCKS AT E	IND OF PERIO	D	
	Name of the last o			At Re		2 1 .	In Market	Channels
	Heavy	Light		Unfinished	Retined	Products	Total	Motor
	fuel oils	fuel oils	Crude oil	products	Total	gasoline	fuel	gasoline
				Thousand	barrels			
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1,214 1,377 1,324 1,247	476 579 580 597	4,460 5,561 3,967 3,784 4,631	2,039 1,954 1,594 1,686 1,977	5,919 6,331 6,512 5,341 6,517	2,929 2,708 2,644 1,276 1,526	6,415 6,442 5,962 4,805 4,987	3,771 3,788 3,388 2,171 2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1947 J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
OND	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,197
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,243	3,769
M	1,939	980	6,461	3,202	12,805	4,323	8,147	4,187
J	1,976	921	6,416	3,171	12,286	3,806	8,956	4,427
J	2,099	856	6,995	2,960	12,719	3,769	9,341 ^r	4,481
A	2,118	797	6,752	3,088	12,633	3,131	9,570	4,488

Metals

TABLE 24

		CO	PPER	ONOR	NICI	KEL	710	LE	AD	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production(1)	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore	content	Refined	copper	and the		Total ore	content	Refined	l lead
					Million p	ounds	AL CONTRACTOR		100	
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	_	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6		9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.7	27.6	32.8	19.0	21.7	29.4	22.5	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.0	29.9	31.4	22.4	19.5	18.5	26.4	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	41.9	24.9	37.1	14.5	21.0	20.9	25.4	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.6	19.6	40.2	11.8	26.5	22.0	26.2	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.3	42.2	39.2	30.0	22.8	28.7	26.0	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	40.8	22.7	38.6	15.6	20.9	18.3	22.6	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	38.8	25.5	39.0	18.9	20.9	18.6	29.1	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.3	29.1	37.6	17.2	18.1	22.2	33.8	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.2	29.7	35.3	19.7	19.8	19.5	30.7	21.4	31.8	19.1
OND	40.7	33.2	35.7	23.7	20.6	22.2	32.1	15.7	35.5	15.1
	40.5	28.0	37.9	16.9	25.5	18.7	32.1	24.2	32.6	23.7
	41.7	34.4	37.9	22.8	26.2	24.7	27.6	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	31.2	20.4	30.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.3	36.6	41.7	23.9	22.3	24.6	35.9	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.5	27.8	39.7	13.7	21.2	17.9	28.4	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	42.9	36.9	35.2	25.5	19.2	23.1	22.1	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.5	41.9	38.7	28.2	17.7	20.1	25.4	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.2	36.9	36.3	26.3	19.1	17.3	25.6	37.6	29.2	28.0
N	44.5 44.1	34.9 34.1	37.1 38.7	24.0 21.8	21.5	18.1 20.2	26.7 27.0	18.0 21.1	28.7	17.5 19.7

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Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

		ZIN	C		ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GO	LD	SILVER	
	Production	Exports		Exports	Bauxite	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore		Refined	zinc	Ore					
21.07		Mi	llion pounds			Thousand short tons		Thousand:	fine ounces	
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	_	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	8.04	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	· 14.5	9.2	-	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	31.8 32.9 35.3 42.7 48.4 50.9	25.9 29.4 33.4 32.7 38.0 40.1	28.7 29.3 31.0 35.6 36.0 34.4	22.0 26.0 27.8 23.5 25.4 21.6	62.5 85.1 116.4 193.6 222.3 505.5	10.3 34.6 43.0 45.4 53.4	394 425 443 445 403 304	366 404 415 424 383 301	1,852 1,930 1,986 1,813 1,725 1,445	2,379 1,753 1,604 1,436 1,182 954
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	45.9 43.1 39.2 34.6 39.0	34.9 35.6 33.8 29.6 33.2	28.1 30.4 30.9 29.7 32.8	16.0 20.3 24.1 22.9 24.1	221.8 157.3 214.4 233.4 335.9	46.1 94.6 129.1 159.9 108.7	244 225 236 256 294	238 208 220 238 282 326	1,136 1,079 1,045 1,042 1,343	497 413 348 853 727
1947 D	37.7	29.1	33.6	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J F M	34.0 34.7 36.8	21.5 16.9 34.7	28.9 28.9 30.1	16.4 9.3 25.9	29.2 33.6 30.0	=	273 262 288	285 257 243	1,060 1,145 1,216	628 488 948
A M J	38.7 40.5 37.7	34.3 39.8 30.9	31.1 31.3 29.0	25.9 29.5 20.5	104.9 551.2 487.8	57.9 162.2 184.0	286 288 290	280 268 311	1,205 1,186 1,320	850 575 730
J A S	43.1 41.0 39.5	30.6 40.4 35.5	35.0 34.5 34.6	20.3 30.6 26.7	655.3 622.3 439.5	93.3 155.3 234.2	296 305 295	282 257 297	1,971 1,678 1,360	910 417 1,136
O N D	44.2 41.9 36.3	42.5 34.0 37.4	37.3 36.0 36.6	33.8 23.6 27.4	533.2 419.7 123.9	298.8 118.3	307 311 327	289 296 319	1,527 1,236 1,206	733 689 625
1949 J F M	43.9 40.0 47.0	39.5 27.9 37.4	36.5 32.0 37.7	28.3 18.2 26.1	37.9 25.9 16.7	2.5 0.6	310 308 343	305 265 309	976 969 1,298	461 585 1,075
A M J	34.6 49.7 55.0	36.2 46.2 34.5	34.4 36.7 35.3	27.0 30.3 21.3	79.9 220.5 537.9	104.0 261.4 537.5	327 332 343	351 289 350	1,246 1,499 2,198	655 898 733
J A S	57.2 51.9 45.8	46.9 56.0 62.2	33.4 34.9 32.4	23.9 35.1 31.9	412.1 540.7 552.2	725.9 686.7 483.5	326 359 365 ^r	303 327 340	1,735 1,196 1,144	481 845 1,388
O N D	51.7 49.9	49.9 67.5	32.7 32.4	30.7 38.6	550.0 581.6	460.7 345.1	365	344 368 357	1,894	360 1,380

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

	ASBES	STOS	GYPSUM	FELDS	PAR	CE	MENT	LIME	SA	ALT
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments		Commer- cial	For use in chemical
								Pro	ducers' ship	ments
		7	Thousand ton	•		Thousan	d barrels	7	Thousand to	ns
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	34.2 24.1 30.4 28.9 39.8 36.6	32.6 24.1 28.8 28.0 37.8 35.6	87 84 118 121 133 47	1.8 1.2 1.0 1.8 2.2 1.9	2.3 0.5 0.6 1.2 1.1 0.9	512 466 477 579 707 720	514 460 478 630 697 761	45.8 40.6 46.0 59.7 71.7 73.7	21.2 22.4 19.7 20.1 25.2 27.2	17.1 14.2 15.7 18.7 21.6 27.3
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	38.9 34.9 38.9 46.5 55.2 59.7	36.9 33.0 36.7 43.3 53.1 57.5	37 50 70 151 208 268	2.0 2.0 2.5 2.9 3.0 4.6	1.1 1.4 1.6 1.5 2.6	669 633 653 890 1,018 1,167	609 599 706 963 994 1,175	75.6 73.8 69.4 70.1 81.5 87.8	28.5 27.1 27.0 24.2 27.3 30.9	28.8 30.8 29.0 20.7 33.5 30.9
1947 O N D	59.5 65.8 57.4	60.1 57.1 58.7	261 238 169	3.6 3.2 3.0	2.0 1.7 1.4	1,239 1,138 1,067	1,310 1,072 632	89.2 87.6 86.8	29.4 28.1 18.8	32.0 35.2 33.6
1948 J F M	46.6 50.1 62.5	47.8 44.6 57.5	142 41 83	3.9 ^r 4.6 ^r 4.2 ^r	2.7 2.8 2.1	1,008 1,004 1,105	500 647 1,072	77.6 76.3 89.5	25.6 26.8 25.7	28.3 27.3 28.8
A M J	61.6 60.7 54.0	59.5 60.5 55.8	227 275 356	2.6 ^r 3.8 ^r 5.7 ^r	0.8 1.8 3.1	1,038 1,100 1,211	1,268 1,412 1,453	89.7 88.5 85.5	30.0 33.5 37.5	27.9 28.4 27.1
J A S	56.5 64.2 68.4	51.2 59.0 63.9	476 387 347	4.2° 4.6° 6.0°	3.2 2.7 3.6	1,244 1,349 1,238	1,418 1,432 1,475	84.7 86.2 88.9	40.9 37.0 35.9	27.9 29.1 28.8
O N D	66.3 67.4 58.5	64.1 62.4 64.2	415 292 175	5.1 ^r 4.9 ^r 5.2 ^r	3.5 2.7 2.3	1,400 1,256 1,054	1,373 1,308 742	98.5 97.1 91.2	40.1 39.3 29.6	29.6 30.6 34.2
1949 J F M	48.9 26.1 11.8	43.4 33.2 12.4	152 128 107	1.9 2.9 2.7	1.1 1.0 1.3	1,122 1,104 1,340	621 908 1,402	84.1 74.3 85.7	27.1 25.2 24.5	34.0 30.5 26.3
A M J	16.0 22.7 29.2	14.2 19.5 22.8	164 267 271	1.8 2.3 3.9	0.7 0.5 1.8	1,275 1,378 1,416	1,535 1,470 1,626	86.6 88.3 88.1	27.4 29.9 31.0	26.0 30.5 35.0
J A S	64.7 72.1 72.0	53.0 70.5 67.0	368 354 378	2.5 3.5 3.7	2.3 2.1 2.3	1,417 1,482 1,420	1,521 1,653 1,559	82.1 79.2 83.4	33.6 32.6 36.2	31.5 32.1 36.3
ON	71.7	71.2 63.7		2.7	1.5 1.6	1,493 1,374	1,466 1,383		37.8	31.2
7.611	3.44.5	0.00		P. Dalacia	1.64.5	1.023	INDIANA.	6.00		1.00

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 Inventories as of end of period

	COCO	UITS, TIONERY A AND OLATE		ANEOUS	RUBBER	GOODS	COTTO	N, YARN CLOTH		OLLEN OTH
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventorie
					1947 avera	ge = 100				
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 J A S	110.2 118.4 151.8	136.5 145.7 144.3	102.3 99.4 120.4	107.1 106.1 98.4	94.5 96.5 114.3	139.4 133.9 128.6	116.9 139.0 112.9	92.8 96.0	90.8 111.0 116.2	132.4 143.7 149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6	141.2	108.9	100.1	98.1	139.7	138.5	121.0	139.1	145.0
A	142.4	141.8	103.4	102.0	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	123.8	150.3
M	141.3	136.0	112.8	98.1	98.2	137.3	128.9	115.6	114.6	154.5
J	140.7	135.2	123.6	91.6	107.6	131.1	115.1	117.0	110.6	161.5
J	117.6	130.2	101.0	92.1	85.8	128.0	94.3	116.1	94.5	164.8
A	139.4	130.6	110.3	90.4	94.8	122.4	119.9	114.2	130.5	154.0
S	164.4	135.1	129.0	85.7	107.2	114.4	105.1	109.7	104.3	150.4
0	161.8	136.4	133.4	85.2	112.2	109.0	100.2	110.4	91.4	151.2
	HOSIE	RY AND GOODS		RY IRON STEEL	AGRICU	ILTURAL MENTS	MACH	IINERY	AUTOM AND SU	OBILES PPLIES
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventorie
				P. H.	1947 avera	ge = 100				
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1	129.1	150.3	137.6	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	153.7	135.4	136.3	127.7
M	100.5	146.8	142.2	158.0	223.0	120.9	141.1	138.7	140.1	124.8
J	112.8	150.8	141.5	172.0	225.1	110.4	143.2	133.4	150.2	120.6
J	69.3	149.7	116.3	184.1	202.2	103.4	112.7	136.9	130.1	113.0
A	112.5	145.3	127.6	182.7	146.9	102.0-	104.2	137.3	108.0	119.2
S	141.3	137.7	145.1	176.2	132.1	103.8	142.5	137.7	160.0 ^r	119.4
0	138.0	130.9	143.8	170.1	134.6	104.4	140.5	135.0	144.8	119.7

JANUARY, 1950 MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

		ULDING EPAIRS	RAILWAY STOCI EQUIP	K AND		RAFT PARTS		RE, TOOLS		METAL DUCTS
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipment	s Inventories
		-17-		77.17	1947 avera	ge = 100			I-, O TOTO	
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8	91.8	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4	129.6	103.3	132.6
A	507.9	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	104.4	140.8
M	118.3	61.6	194.2	185.4	385.4	96.5	120.4	133.3	117.2	144.3
J	57.2	61.2	225.5	188.0	532.8	88.6	133.5	130.3	125.6	145.6
J	141.3	56.4	139.4	189.9	208.0	94.9	97.5	130.2	127.5	148.2
A	205.5	46.0	256.8	186.4	287.2	92.2	116.5	131.0	177.1	135.2
S	68.1	45.4	226.5	178.4	372.6 ^r	90.2	130.5	139.5	191.4	122.9
0	128.9	43.0	259.1	172.6	347.4	88.4	117.2	139.2	133.7	116.9
	APP	CTRICAL ARATUS SUPPLIES	METAL S	ERROUS MELTING EFINING		ALKALIES SALTS	PHARMA	NAL AND CEUTICAL RATIONS	PAINTS, AND.V	PIGMENTS ARNISHES
	Shipment	s Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventorie	
				5-101	1947 avera	ge = 100				
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0	110.2	116.8	167.1
A	126.6	115.8	135.5	137.1	109.9	118.3	99.6	109.7	128.4	160.2
M	118.0	116.3	132.3	138.6	111.0	122.2	103.1	107.2	144.4	153.8
J	129.6	116.2	127.4	143.4	119.5	129.5	101.5	105.9	151.2	146.3
	92.5	114.2	117.1 138.0	148.7 148.8	83.3 112.5	134.8 128.6	81.2 109.2	106.9 103.9	117.3 114.9	142.7 138.9
J A S	111.9 141.8 ^r	110.8 108.6 ^r	129.3 ^r	154.1r	112.2	126.9	126.4°	99.6r	118.9	136.1r

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

			TOBA	ACCO			BEVERAGES				
	F	Releases for C	Consumption	on in Canada ⁽	1)	Stocks(2)		Production	1	Stocks(2)	
	Cut tobacco	Plug	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer(3)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(4)	Distilled liquor	
	Th	ousand poun	ds	Milli	ons	Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Mill	lion proof ga	llons	
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8		154.5	0.63			
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6		207.0	1.58			
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6		126.4	0.63			
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1,738 1,777 1,977 2,124 2,081 2,065	299 270 267 262 249 294	69 67 70 71 73 74	558 573 594 631 715 853	10.8 11.0 11.1 13.8 16.0 16.7	54.3 74.7 72.6 108.2 100.9 113.8	211.6 208.2 209.3 241.3 300.8 363.4	0.80 0.80 0.96 1.14 1.27 1.56	0.33 0.27 0.26		
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	1,983 1,923 2,111 2,130 2,076 2,156	292 271 266 245 222 192	76 81 81 80 81 83	938 972 1,189 1,241 1,262 1,321	16.3 16.5 17.3 18.4 18.0 17.5	102.1 77.8 97.9 96.4 112.3 120.8	319.0 378.0 429.7 510.5 572.0 602.6	1.92 2.94 3.00 1.96 2.23 2.09	0.46 0.65 0.75 0.67 0.69	36.37 39.44 48.46 53.61 62.75 69.81	
1947 D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75	
1948 J F M	1,882 1,940 2,119	195 207 202	75 78 83	1,338 1,262 1,189	18.1 19.2 19.1	152.9	503.9 467.2 519.2	2.42 2.44 2.53	0.76 0.73 0.67	64.00 65.36 66.58	
A M J	2,145 1,974 2,489	201 199 197	90 77 86	1,331 1,265 1,428	18.0 14.2 16.7	137.8	601.2 611.0 700.5	2.51 2.26 2.10	0.66 0.54 0.59	67.47 68.34 68.76	
J A S	2,019 2,057 2,417	144 133 185	42 84 89	972 1,318 1,481	13.6 15.4 18.0	115.9	732.5 718.1 639.7	1.76 1.62 1.54	0.45 0.61 0.68	69.03 69.09 68.95	
O N D	2,301 2,343 2,192	199 217 229	91 97 97	1,429 1,479 1,361	17.9 20.8 18.9	120.8	614.6 593.6 529.9	1.65 1.96 2.28	0.75 0.97 0.89	68.84 68.89 69.81	
1949 J F M	2,037 1,987 2,116	193 192 184	87 68 77	1,262 1,183 1,401	17.5 17.7 18.5	171.2	440.1 390.7 570.1	1.96 1.91 2.09	0.71 0.67 0.72	70.65 71.54 72.36	
A M J	2,052 2,237 2,273	167 247 215	85 92 95	1,341 1,529 1,577	16.9 18.4 19.2	155.6	581.7 692.3 719.2	1.87 1.94 1.77	0.68 0.72 0.68	72.97 73.65 74.17	
J A S	1,460 2,139 2,333	162 172 257	. 43 . 85 85	988 1,516 1,631	13.9 15.4 18.8	131.6	748.9 782.4 644.3	1.00 1.32 1.35	0.51 0.73 0.74	74.12 74.27 74.06	
N	2,291 2,283	238 267	69 89	1,448 1,539	16.2 19.2		546.6 577.5	1.74 2.12	0.89 1.01	73.95 74.49	

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
(2) End of period. (3) The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.
(4) Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

	IMPORTS	PRO- DUCTION	CC	ONSUMPTIO	ON	CONS	UMPTION AND SYNT	OF NAT	URAL	STOCKS		
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable		of period Synthetic	
					Milli	on pounds						
1926	3.78		3.59		1.36							
1929	6.63		6.35		2.10							
1933	3.61		3.67		0.63							
1937	6.75		6.17		1.42	701						
1938	4.80		5.06		1.17							
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40							
1940	9.82		6.91		1.57							
1941	12.44	• •	9.94		1.77	• •			* *			
1942	6.15	0 0	7.87	* *	2.33		• •					
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	- ::	- 11	- : :	18.29	5.13	
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16	
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20	
1946 1947	2.50 6.45	9.52 7.91	1.79 6.02	5.53 5.45	2.64 3.05	7.32 11.47	5.32 8.66	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23 9.41	
1947	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71	
							7111			0.7 10 10 10		
1947 O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78	
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62	
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41	
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78	
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10	
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65	
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13	
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95	
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76	
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92	
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14	
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91	
0	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52	
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00	
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71	
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44	
F	10.12	8.49 9.29	7.61 8.11	3.80 3.92	2.32 2.53	11.41 12.02	8.11 8.49	1.34	0.36	17.28 15.75	10.11	
				111		10.00	5000			1000	-	
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63	
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65	
1	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49	
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89	
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04	
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74	
0	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76	
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude. Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

		Stocks: end	of period	1150			Wettings		
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Louis R., of	Thousands	10001	Thousand dozen	April 100	Thousands	K	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
OND	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
0	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid	Sheep at		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper	Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds		square feet	Thousan	nd sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen	skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764									
1929	1,548									
1933	1,485									
1937	1,778									
1938	1,447									
1939	1,613	* *						* *		
1940 1941	2,056 2,193						• •	• •		**
1942	2,193		**		* *		* *		• •	
	2 51				1110	715		37		1.0
1943 1944	2,890 2,552						* *			
1944	2,564		* *			• •				
1946	2,722	3,292		15	13	1,440			• •	
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
0	2.510	3,501	326	17	10	1.450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1.354	64	1.576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1.189	55	4.020	3,385	391
M	1.890	2,755	292	12	5	1.149	52	4.249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
0	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1.027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1.848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 I	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,401	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,410	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
0	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
0	1,559	3,129	332	13	0	194	34	5,209	4,130	101

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1		Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Total Inc.	andE **	In The		Thousan	d pair			
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	616 540 623 664 776 851	950 850 978 1,002 1,269 1,309	112 102 104 101 113 105	269 258 268 290 329 330	81 93 89 139 160	2,027 1,831 2,067 2,146 2,627 2,756	1,729 1,584 1,779 1,818 2,226 2,319	298 248 289 328 401 436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
0	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

	- 18	Raw Cotton(1)	MESTIC I	Cotton Yarn	Broad Wove Cotton Fabric	worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale C	penings		Production	a las William	Shipr	nents
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales(2)	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousan	d yards
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	18,052 21,442 23,034 11,918 14,301	37,930 40,951 41,342 35,426 31,320	18,950 19,887 20,239 17,653 15,625	16,412 17,699 17,846 15,640 13,873	25,774 29,254 27,862 23,112 21,992	1,306 1,267 1,562 1,180 1,104	2,199 2,231 2,316 2,197 2,020	4,821 6,928 6,632 6,695 6,587
1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	15,795 14,728 15,850 14,073	30,228 30,017 30,272 31,872 31,999	15,099 15,001 14,991 15,561 15,891	13,582 13,516 14,018 14,820	20,442 19,750 21,190 22,310	1,100 1,259 1,308 1,441	2,297 2,439 2,333 2,212	6,741 6,948 7,286 9,455
1947 A	5,286 8,009	26,135 29,912	12,957 14,681	} 12,994	19,561	{ 1,150 1,223	2,081	6,879(4)
O N D	17,934 17,249 19,355	31,983 27,088 28,942	15,742 13,371 14,235	13,642	20,536	{ 1,492 1,429 1,388	2,345	8,1874
1948 J F M	23,935 9,600 16,278	30,944 31,847 33,578	15,173 15,602 16,362	} 14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 1,483 1,532	2,389	8,905(4)
A M J	20,588 15,792 9,163	34,083 32,224 31,603	16,593 15,712 15,396	} 15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 1,548	2,288	9,800(4)
J A S	10,014 4,767 7,858	28,669 27,011 32,387	13,955 13,165 15,723	3,650	20,549	{ 1,164 1,347 1,524	2,040	9,162(4)
O N D	12,433 20,263 18,186	31,213 34,293 34,608	15,207 16,798 17,043	} 15,518	23,360	1,303 1,332 1,433	2,131	9,952(4)
1949 J F M	22,991 18,129 18,956	32,835 33,496 37,034	16,274 16,751 18,379	} 16,022	24,119	1,370 1,334 1,433	2,149	11,882(4)
A M J	15,025 15,126 12,008	34,671 30,144 30,552	17,245 15,007 15,213	} 14,782	22,252	{ 1,310 1,106 1,221	2,045	11,412(4)
J A S	12,039 8,494 13,533	25,056 23,758 31,348	12,494 12,270 15,496	} 12,425	18,705	818 1,007 1,100	2,043	10,448(4)
O N D	17,638 22,490	32,293 35,920 36,881	15,829 17,601 18,137					

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

⁽⁴⁾ Estimated.

⁽⁵⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

				W	OMEN'S A	ND MISSES	3'			
unid of	Coats	Suits	PetaVir	Dresses	Surround of	SI	kirts	В	louses	Slips
	100		Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thou	sands		1 - 1		Thousand	dozen	1		
1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	391.2 362.4 350.1 357.3 325.9 294.0	77.4 90.5 119.7 140.4 172.3 159.0	10.8 8.9 8.7 8.0 13.2 8.0	170.3 158.8 147.6 145.8 143.4 104.4	103.9 88.4 79.5 80.6 90.4 64.4	12.7 10.4 10.4 10.0 13.7 11.8	22.9 24.7 15.6 12.2 11.6 8.3	32.8 25.0 26.7 30.3 25.8 19.2	53.1 63.5 58.1 58.9 64.0 81.5	130.2 113.5 104.4 101.3 107.5 80.3
1946 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	407.4 304.4 344.4 247.4	299.3 169.8 114.2 105.7	8.1 5.8 27.6 11.4	159.7 161.6 129.3 122.8	116.1 100.5 65.2 79.9	13.0 11.5 15.3 14.8	13.7 11.1 12.8 8.9	27.6 39.0 18.0 18.9	74.8 68.7 55.3 57.3	120.1 113.2 95.5 101.4
1947 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	353.5 222.4 332.1 268.0	294.2 119.4 116.7 105.5	4.1 5.2 15.3 7.4	121.5 91.9 92.8 111.6	59.9 68.9 59.7 69.0	10.9 6.3 13.4 16.5	10.0 6.4 8.4 8.7	18.9 20.5 17.4 19.9	112.2 51.9 74.3 87.7	84.1 61.8 82.2 93.3

3 CENT C	E STED	SECTION TO
MENS	AND	YOUTHS'

			Dress Clo	othing				Work C	lothing	
	Suits Wool and	Overcoats	Separate Jackets	Trousers, Fine.	Shirts, Fine, Collar	Neckties	Ove	eralls	Work Pants	Work Shirts
	Mixtures	Topcoats	Wool and Mixtures	Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Attached		Bib and Waist	Combin- ations		Wool and tures
		Thou	sands	(Lilensia	Pinne	883	Thouse	and dozen		
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1 125.9	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943 1944	271.3 273.3	159.4 170.5	26.1 34.7	225.6 250.6	128.2	206.4 167.4	57.0 73.9	7.7	59.0 61.1	110.7 117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2 258.0	131.8 241.9	136.2 49.6	346.9 350.7	130.7 122.4	198.3 146.3	68.2 55.0	7.0 5.9	68.8 54.1	97.3 88.2
3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947	710									
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2 425.8	197.8 225.1	26.2 29.4	408.6 483.3	127.1 198.2	149.8 187.1	45.6 51.5	5.1 6.9	57.5 61.8	89.4 97.7
4th qtr.	423.0	445.1	29.4	403.3	130.2	107.1	31.3	0.9	01.0	91.1

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

		TRUE DO	Tell 1			JMBER	7.410	(CON			
	Canada					cky Mount	ains	pillen	100		British Columbia
	- 17	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	
				1	Million feet,	board mea	sure	1 10		202	
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8 ^r	264.2 ^r	1.2 ^r	32.3 ^r	29.6 ^r	102.3	61.1 ^r	5.4	8.7 ^r	23.6 ^r	225.6
1948	455.3 ^r	228.3 ^r	0.9 ^r	25.3 ^r	22.5 ^r	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	227.1
1947 O	507.6 ^r	255.2 ^r	0.8 ^r	23.6 ^r	25.1 ^r	116.7°	79.5°	0.9 ^r	0.3 ^r	8.3 ^r	252.4
N	321.4 ^r	119.2 ^r	0.6 ^r	16.0 ^r	6.6 ^r	41.4°	35.8°	0.7 ^r	1.3 ^r	16.7 ^r	202.2
D	287.6 ^r	93.4 ^r	0.4 ^r	14.2 ^r	4.3 ^r	20.6°	13.1°	0.7 ^r	4.2 ^r	35.9 ^r	194.3
1948 J	383.0 ^r	160.1 ^r	0.1 ^r	23.9 ^r	17.3 ^r	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	223.0
F	411.0 ^r	191.8 ^r	0.1 ^r	30.9 ^r	25.8 ^r	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	219.2
M	445.7 ^r	207.2 ^r	1.1 ^r	27.9 ^r	23.8 ^r	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	238.5
A	359.0°	137.4°	1.1 ^r	20.6 ^r	20.4°	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.6 ⁴
M	502.1°	280.8°	1.1 ^r	33.0 ^r	29.8°	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	221.4 ⁴
J	626.0°	403.4°	1.5 ^r	41.0 ^r	43.1°	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	222.7 ⁴
J	641.2 ^r	396.6 ^r	1.5°	37.8°	43.4°	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	244.6
A	587.1 ^r	343.5 ^r	0.9°	26.0°	31.6°	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	243.7
S	521.8 ^r	271.6 ^r	1.3°	23.3°	16.4°	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	250.2
O	388.3 ^r	170.2 ^r	0.7 ^r	15.1 ^r	7.4°	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	218.1°
N	321.7 ^r	84.5 ^r	0.5 ^r	12.9 ^r	4.4°	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	237.2°
D	277.0 ^r	92.1 ^r	0.8 ^r	11.7 ^r	6.2°	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	185.0°
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
0		137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

		WOOD	PULP(1)	100			NEWSPRINT		
	1	Production		Exports	Production		Shipments		Stocks End of
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical		Tally Name	Total	Domestic	Export	period
J				T	housand tons				
1926	269.1(2)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6			14.3
1929	335.1(2)	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9			24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6	380.0	260.9	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.1	372.4	255.8	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.5	373.3	256.5	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.3	352.8	245.0	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	647.5	378.3	257.5	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	641.3 ^r	377.8	252.4 ^r	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	608.0	377.0	221.7	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
ON	660.2	401.2	249.2	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
	658.0	399.2	249.6	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽²⁾ Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

		Pl	RODUCTION	I		PRIM	10.1 10.3 8.0 20.5 19.3 21.4 33.3 30.2 17.5 16.0 26.7 32.1 160.0 12.1 147.7 196.3 14.0 182.2 218.6 20.3 198.3 178.3 10.4 167.9 231.3 33.3 198.1 203.8 6.7 197.0 226.7 10.2 216.5 220.5 15.2 205.3 229.7 30.6 199.1 220.4 22.1 198.2 206.2 17.2 189.0 195.1 20.8 174.4 220.5 22.8 197.7 236.4 27.7 208.7 219.4 23.4 196.0 212.9 13.3 199.6 233.5 21.0 212.6 216.9 16.9 200.0			
			Table State	Steel			Shipments			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(2)	Exports(8)	Domestic	Imports(4)	
				The	usand net to	ns				
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5		10.1		74.1	
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6		10.3		110.2	
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3		8.0		21.1	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	83.9 65.8 70.5 109.1 127.3 164.6	7.7 5.2 7.1 12.4 17.0 17.4	124.7 103.0 124.2 181.5 216.1 246.6	6.2 4.9 5.1 6.3 9.9 12.6	130.9 107.8 129.3 187.8 226.0 259.2		19.3 21.4 33.3 30.2	••	53.1 29.6 39.9 67.7 71.2 100.0	
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	146.5 154.4 148.2 117.2 163.6 177.1	16.4 14.3 14.3 11.6 18.9 19.4	237.2 239.5 229.8 187.6 237.9 257.3 ^r	13.1 11.9 10.1 6.3 7.6 9.4	250.3 251.3 239.8 193.9 245.5 266.7	160.0 196.3	26.7 32.1 12.1 14.0	147.7 182.2	82.5 63.4 65.4 62.2 78.6 81.8	
1947 D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1	
1948 J F M	160.0 151.1 172.7	17.1 11.8 14.3	247.8 230.2 275.3	9.0 9.5 10.7	256.7 239.6 286.0	203.8	6.7	198.1 197.0 216.5	82.0 69.3 80.2	
A M J	170.8 193.3 183.8	14.5 18.4 13.5	254.3 279.7 249.7	10.0 9.9 9.7	264.3 289.6 259.4	229.7	30.6	205.3 199.1 198.2	87.0 79.1 90.6	
J A S	187.9 191.4 182.5	12.9 12.7 12.3	238.1 254.4 248.6	6.8 8.7 9.2	244.9 263.1 257.9	195.1	20.8	189.0 174.4 197.7	72.2 71.2 82.8	
O N D	186.4 166.8 179.1	19.5 17.6 23.7	272.1 267.7 270.0 ^r	9.7 10.3 9.3	281.9 278.0 279.2 ^r	219.4	23.4	208.7 196.0 199.6	81.5 89.7 96.2	
1949 J F M	183.1 172.7 202.1	21.9 21.7 22.5	276.0 249.0 287.9	8.7 10.3 10.6	284.7 259.3 298.5	233.5 216.9 262.5		212.6 200.0 245.2	95.9 102.4 127.9	
A M J	180.7 202.1 194.3	24.4 20.7 19.3	260.3 283.8 261.5	9.6 9.4 9.0	270.0 293.2 270.5	248.2 231.9 225.5	32.3 26.8 16.6	215.9 205.1 208.9	151.4 139.0 140.2	
J A S	175.4 180.1 168.4	14.3 12.6 12.3	232.5 241.4 232.9	6.3 7.3 7.9	238.8 248.7 240.7	182.7 203.3 223.3	13.4 6.7 11.9	169.2 196.7 211.4	97.6 100.0 105.9	
ON	166.0 157.3	15.5 14.8	253.0 253.2	5.9 6.5	258.9 259.7	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4	

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽a) Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

(d) Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

Managad	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
				The T	nousand tons				
1946 1947 1948	7.0 11.5 11.6	7.3 8.9 10.0	15.8 22.8 24.6	13.7 14.3 16.4	8.6 13.7 11.9	18.9 20.9 26.1	5.8 6.7 6.7	0.2 0.1	7.3 10.9 11.4
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8		10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5		11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	<u>-</u>	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8		14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7		10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	0.3	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4		11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8		10.7
1948 J F M	13.4 10.1 12.9	10.1 13.6 8.3	23.6 24.8 25.3	18.1 16.9 17.9	12.1 13.1 10.9	17.9 18.3 25.5	7.3 5.7 6.4	<u>_</u> 0.1	13.1 13.5 14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	Ξ	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8		11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7		10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	Ξ	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9		9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6		11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3		10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1		11.1
1949 J F M	11.4 10.7 17.4	10.3 8.1 14.4	32.1 26.1 34.3	15.2 14.5 19.2	11.1 10.2 12.2	31.4 31.5 34.4	8.3 6.7 6.9	0.1 	9.8 11.8 11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6		11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7		11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
0	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7

JANUARY, 1950

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
					Thousand	tons				
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
OND	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
0	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

	PRODU	CTION(1)	The same	Se ELYMIN	PASSENG	ER CARS		84-16181
	Total	Commercial Including		Imports	Total	etiniji.	Sales	
	Automobiles	Military	Production(1)	Re-exports	Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
				Thousa	nds			
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	• •	4.47	
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18		5.41	
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	14.84 13.17 11.05 14.29 21.50 21.98	14.84 13.17 10.90 6.64 7.56 8.08	0.16 7.66 13.94 13.90	0.02 1.55 2.96 1.42	0.18 9.21 16.90 15.33	0.08 0.18 0.38 6.48 13.27 12.14	0.01 0.01 1.95 3.46 2.27	0.10 0.19 0.38 8.43 16.73 14.41
1947 N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73	1.54	13.27
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96	1.98	12.94
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.86	1.48	14.33
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	10.30	1.19	11.48
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.66	2.27	11.92
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	13.28	0.35	13.62
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	15.06	2.31	17.37
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.63	3.74	19.37
D	26.89	8.35	18.54	1.70	20.35	15.24	5.82	21.05
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	18.63	1.01	19.64
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	18.97	0.88	19.85
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	20.78	2.21	22.99
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	12.56	1.22	13.78
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	19.50	1.74	21.24
ON	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	21.44	2.20	23.64
	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	13.46	0.77	14.23

^{74 (1)} Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

0

		ELECTRI	C REFRIGER	ATORS (1)		DOMEST	TC WASH	ING MACH		LECTRIC
	D	omestic Type	es	All :	Гурез					
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Produc- tion (2)	Ship- ments(2)	Factory stocks end of period (2)	Imports	Exports
					Thous	ands				
1926								111.	1.23	.000
1929						8.35		12	2.06	• \$1707
1933	1.26			0.12		4.91		-11.	0.09	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	4.34 4.41 4.29 4.43 5.34 3.15	••		1.19 1.12 1.11 1.75 0.23 0.01	0.46 0.78 0.13 0.19 0.06	11.12 8.82 8.66 9.79 10.69 5.60			1.41 1.16 1.71 1.42 0.28 0.08	2.24 2.32 1.68 0.29 0.07
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	0.03 0.02 0.20 4.79 8.12 11.57	4.78 8.05 11.60	0.63 1.89 ^r 1.63	0.01 0.04 0.92 3.45 0.09	0.01 0.06 0.44 1.38	1.10 2.94 4.40 9.59 18.23 26.91	9.94 18.18 26.76	0.71 1.27 3.05	0.05 1.23 5.60 0.13	0.01 0.23 0.62 1.39 1.15
1947 D	9.32	8.89	1.89 ^r	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27	2.46	1.54
1948 J F M	11.14 10.79 10.37	11.69 10.65 10.77	1.34 ^r 1.48 ^r 1.09 ^r	0.03 0.63 0.09	0.13 0.48 0.78	23.93 23.62 26.78	24.12 23.16 27.50	1.08 1.54 0.83	0.62 0.37 0.33	0.96 0.34 1.63
A M J	10.54 11.04 12.19	9.83 11.45 11.85	1.79 ^r 1.39 ^r 1.73 ^r	0.02 0.03 0.07	0.68 0.82 0.70	27.64 24.72 28.68	27.41 24.69 27.67	1.06 1.09 2.10	0.08 0.02 0.03	1.04 1.43 0.91
J A S	11.79 9.53 12.35	12.37 9.65 11.44	1.14 ^r 1.03 ^r 1.94	0.06 0.05 0.03	1.40 1.92 1.42	19.68 25.25 30.71	20.24 24.45 29.92	1.54 2.34 3.13	0.02 0.01 0.05	0.62 2.03 0.72
OND	12.74 14.26 12.15	12.93 13.53 13.00	1.75 2.49 1.63	0.03 0.03 0.03	3.16 3.24 1.82	28.96 30.75 30.89	29.46 30.27 30.94	2.62 3.11 3.05	0.02 0.01 0.01	1.32 1.44 1.37
1949 J F M	13.33 13.32 15.88	13.32 12.97 16.15	1.65 2.00 1.72	0.02 0.02 0.03	0.27 0.92 1.26	32.09 29.34 34.11	31.94 29.66 32.99	3.20 2.87 3.99	0.01 0.02 0.05	0.77 0.66 1.81
A M J	12.60 13.84 15.81	12.83 14.03 15.27	1.50 1.30 1.84	0.04 0.03 0.09	2.51 1.15 0.89	29.33 29.78 29.48	29.07 28.32 29.30	4.25 5.72 5.90	0.01 0.02 0.04	1.31 1.58 0.96
J A S	14.11 15.33 16.73	14.44 15.33 15.83	1.51 1.51 2.42	0.08 0.13 0.05	1.47 0.76 0.91	18.71 28.45 29.34	20.12 27.01 29.63	4.48 5.93 5.64 ^r	0.01 0.03 0.01	1.38 0.83 0.88
ON	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60 1.55	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01 0.02	0.72 0.93

⁽¹⁾ As of May 1949 Newfoundland is included. (2) Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

100	TI - MALEY	Don	nestic Shipme	nts	Factory				
	Estimated Production (1)	Table	Console	Total	Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
		II Comp		Thousands	il sing	11/2		Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5					2.7		·	
1929	12.5					9.9			
1933	9.4			10.9	13.1				
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	24.1 20.2 29.0 40.4 32.2 14.8	10.7 11.3 21.1 24.8 22.9 12.4	9.4 7.8 7.6 7.3 5.2 3.0	22.2 20.9 30.9 36.6 33.3 17.4	67.2 57.0 60.9 97.4 50.1 13.7	3.3 4.9 2.0 0.3 0.2	0.1 0.1 0.6 0.2	1,886 1,656 1,667 1,962 1,940 1,200	60 52 32 23 27 29
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	0.1 4.2 50.3 82.0 51.0	43.5 55.1 33.4	1.7 6.2 7.6	1.9 0.1 3.7 47.4 69.7 49.7	0.7 0.1 6.3 16.6 108.2 104.5	0.3 0.2 0.1 3.5 9.3 0.2	1.2 4.4 2.3	2,404 5,017 4,076	34 38 37
1947 N D	101.5 87.5	89.1 60.5	10.6 12.5	114.9 86.9	111.6 108.2	10.6 6.1	4.6 1.2	8,618 8,839	38 42
1948 J F M	48.4 75.7 56.4	26.3 24.8 24.0	5.1 4.4 6.5	39.0 35.8 40.6	120.5 153.3 168.5	0.3 0.3 0.2	1.4 3.4 1.3	3,720 3,231 3,978	43 42 42
A M J	56.1 43.5 40.0	17.7 17.6 17.9	7.5 3.9 2.2	31.2 33.6 30.8	193.0 203.6 213.4	0.3 0.4 0.3	1.0 2.1 0.4	3,022 2,775 2,346	37 35 40
J A S	21.6 33.2 54.2	13.0 33.3 54.1	1.0 6.5 13.5	20.3 48.8 78.7	213.2 196.8 168.5	0.2 0.1 0.2	1.1 2.4 2.2	1,251 3,350 6,100	38 32 33
O N D	48.4 63.7 70.2	54.6 58.3 59.5	14.8 14.3 11.8	76.5 80.7 80.4	138.3 118.1 104.5	0.2 0.2 0.3	3.4 2.7 6.3	6,355 6,538 6,242	34 34 34
1949 J F M	36.8 46.7 74.4	25.0 27.0 33.2	6.7 5.4 5.7	40.8 44.3 55.3	100.0 102.4 119.0	1.4 1.6 2.1	2.1 2.9 3.9	3,308 3,329 4,051	31 32 33
A M J	56.8 59.3 79.4	23.4 24.4 34.5	5.0 4.4 3.0	50.4 50.1 63.4	120.1 128.2 143.3	3.9 3.3 3.8	3.2 5.2 2.5	3,777 3,537 3,861	31 31 34
J A S	27.9 82.5 45.9	23.8 24.6 40.9 ^r	3.9 5.7 11.9 ^r	42.8 49.6 64.1	127.2 158.6 139.5	6.5 9.8 9.1	2.5 1.5 1.3	2,847 3,383 5,233	36 32 34
N	1000					6.2	2.5 2.5		

⁷⁶ Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	1	QUI	BEC				ONTA	IRIO		
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilto	n Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
						Thousand	dollars					
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	,63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2 ·	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,521	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
ON	34,564 ^r	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
	33,561 ^p	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

		ONTA	RIO		MANI- TOBA	SASKA	TCHEWAN	ALB	ERTA	BRITIS	SH COLU	JMBIA
nut word in	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
				- 11	7	Thousand	dollars					
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	66 31 50 104 132 59	938 711 859 880 764 638	294 81 77 168 346 384	168 128 170 220 396 341	179 165 215 277 334 246	39 40 50 88 96 63	21 37 21 96 59	56 76 89 223 223 280	72 234 139 220 285 281	45 58 98 72 71 33	563 685 524 671 768 500	63 72 67 147 179 85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220		2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558		3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726		1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
ON	327 881	1,763 1,783	335 433	1,464 2,498		195 187	308 234	1,401 1,627	3,863 1,619	108 129	2,950 2,090	3,711 764

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above.

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Value of Building Permits: by Provinces®

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	GEOGRAPH BI		neupen.	no econ	Thousand	dollars			2-1-1	
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878	50	314	186	8,708	10,593	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,629	15	512	199	7,327	12,266	1,031	712	1,185	4,383
M	57,668	4	478	356	12,602	26,927	2,233	433	5,051	9,583
A	83,583	43	1,721	1,000	23,988	36,598	3,501	1,977	6,855	7,900
M	85,411	145	1,588	1,074	14,311	41,096	3,729	1,781	11,167	10,520
J	80,251	122	1,086	1,971	19,312	33,566	3,457	2,806	9,337	8,595
J	70,359 ^r	86	1,322	733	14,004 ^r	34,418 ^r	3,504	2,243	5,341	8,708
A	69,722 ^r	66	806	1,145	16,453 ^r	29,160 ^r	3,321	1,380	7,936	9,455
S	69,706 ^r	53	1,097	767	14,342 ^r	28,221 ^r	5,007	3,298	9,295	7,627
O	60,020°	81	2,268	578	10,992	25,232 ^r	2,964	1,032	6,135 ^r	10,738 ^r
N	60,910	14	1,045	417	18,198	28,479	1,922	709	3,938	6,188

Value of Building Permits: by Types®

Issued by 507 municipalities

			RE	SIDENTIAL	15	01	10	INDUS-	COM-	INSTITU-	OTHER
		9 - 1	Ne	w	10	81 ₁₁₁ 38	Repair	TRIAL	MERCIAL	TIONAL	
	Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
10.01	-27/41		03: 6	5 -10	Thous	and dollars		2.73	8811	NO. IL	4
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1948 D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293
1949 J F M	10,675 13,022 33,089	225 178 256	2,493 3,884 8,171	5,582 6,147 14,190	730 1,254 4,983	1,645 1,559 5,490	1,062 1,273 2,274	5,861 1,873 3,215	5,320 8,242 12,415	5,762 3,070 6,112	198 150 563
Ä M J	49,907 52,600 47,297	961 1,331 1,250	11,755 9,876 12,440	23,671 26,072 22,053	8,162 9,805 6,883	5,358 5,516 4,670	3,543 6,297 4,329	3,315 2,036 1,727	16,605 16,993 15,392	9,729 6,887 11,025	483 598 482
J A S	39,775 ^r 39,131 ^r 41,662 ^r	872 727 455	7,810 ^r 7,549 ^r 9,623 ^r	21,157 ^r 17,971 ^r 16,279 ^r	5,772 8,369 11,083	4,164 4,517 4,223	3,010 ⁴ 3,060 ⁴ 2,962 ⁴	4,238	13,804 13,594 ^r 13,117 ^r	9,200 9,392 ^r 6,512	1,357 306 533
ON	30,155° 30,707	743 524	6,135 9,086	13,545 ^r 14,102	5,525 3,721	4,206 3,273	2,726 1,696		12,297 ^r 14,537	10,594 ^r 9,915	786° 509

⁽i) The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

	Concrete Brick Blocks(2) Tile Thousa			CLA	AY PRODU	CTS		ASPHALT	PRODUC	CTS	RIGID
			Cement Pipe and Tile		Producers' Stocks	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth- surfaced Rolls	Mineral- surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	INSU- LATING BOARD
		sands	Thousand tons		ions	Thousand feet		usand squ		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926				29.86							
1929				38.22							
1933				5.64			21		76		
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	::	••		12.81 12.40 13.75 15.93 17.41 14.11		••	44 39 43 51 65 60	74 65 82 114 106 87	27 26 30 36 58 75	2.18 1.88 2.61 2.87 3.16 3.45	8.92 8.30 8.17 10.90 14.12 12.89
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	799 1,197 1,789	1,447 2,289 3,453	7.25 11.24 13.28	11.56 12.90 16.69 22.70 24.85 25.55	17.63 20.40 19.82	251 330 422	72 92 128 165 174 170	91 101 101 131 140 96	84 85 89 122 144 109	3.22 3.04 3.54 4.36 4.83 5.21	13.28 12.82 13.73 13.48 16.92 18.39
1947 D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J F M	606 935 1,374	2,095 2,011 2,351	9.69 10.23 12.90	17.85 18.37 19.69	21.44 22.62 21.25	307 370 495	165 165 172	129 120 143	96 111 132	4.98 5.86 5.56	16.81 15.35 17.84
A M J	1,540 1,869 2,110	3,252 3,759 4,248	12.06 14.42 15.44	21.44 24.36 29.66	19.21 18.47 19.83	312 452 408	164 179 175	84 64 65	113 92 104	5.52 5.57 4.51	17.96 18.41 17.96
J A S	1,639 2,174 2,262	4,301 4,158 3,807	16.18 17.29 17.99	30.96 29.25 29.63	21.35 22.32 20.96	464 391 439	174 200 199	64 66 110	97 111 130	4.84 4.76 5.90	19.06 19.36 18.66
N D	2,619 2,634 1,702	3,984 4,163 3,302	13.46 11.28 8.38	30.09 28.84 25.80	20.66 19.50 19.82	476 484 468	198 155 99	114 120 75	158 90 71	5.72 5.50 3.78	19.07 19.10 21.10
1949 J F M	1,726 861 1,740	3,087 3,042 3,513	6.88 8.02 8.34	21.66 20.09 22.33	19.49 19.96 19.33	408 431 386	108 85 103	88 63 63	51 60 72	3.44 3.32 3.69	20.15 20.13 22.97
A M J	2,169 2,877 3,159	3,856 4,567 4,988	8.07 10.97 11.99	23.04 28.71 31.27	21.63 22.39 24.60	360 383 413	134 209 241	63 89 86	62 106 135	4.01 3.64 4.10	21.73 20.84 21.10
J A S	3,190 2,895 4,009	4,568 4,540 4,464	10.98 11.25 10.26	30.01 30.56 30.31	25.66 26.03 25.87	342 309 328	242 263 284	75 120 148	124 151 156	4.21 5.60 5.76	12.20 13.90 14.92
ON	4,329 2,300	4,213 4,610	11.15 9.88				. 244 . 151	128 119	153 126	6.06 6.42	18.32 19.31

⁽¹⁾ Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.
(2) Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. (3) Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting

producers' sales for changes in inventories. (4) Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

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Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	1	PRODUCE	ers' sales		PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS(3)	IMPORTS	PR	ODUCTIO	N	FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile(1)(2)	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn	Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million	board feet	Thousand square feet	Th	ousand ton	ıs	Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	3 177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	2 146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	514 460 478 630 697 761	12.8 12.4 13.8 15.9 17.4 14.1	5.4 5.9 7.2 8.8 9.8 9.2	949 1,072 1,197 879 1,027 972	333.8 314.0 331.4 385.7 411.8 411.3	138.9 176.1 204.3 190.2	3,917 3,025 4,067 3,914 3,606 3,674	1.3 1.0 1.4 2.0 2.2 1.7	8.5 6.4 8.4 12.2 14.8 13.6	5.2 4.8 5.5 6.1 6.9 6.2	2,128 2,026 2,155 2,509 3,349 3,814
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	609 599 706 963 994 1,175	11.6 12.9 16.7 22.7 24.6 25.5	7.0 7.3 7.9 10.8 12.5 13.0	1,083 1,140 1,116 1,504 1,644 1,440	363.6 376.0 376.2 423.6 489.8 455.3	155.2 164.8 172.4 227.2	3,002 3,774 3,317 3,644 5,852 8,005	1.2 1.3 1.5 2.1 2.7 3.8	11.4 11.8 13.7 10.1 10.5 12.0	6.1 5.4 5.8 4.9 6.4 7.1	3,756 4,092 4,033 4,925 5,893 6,855
1947 O N D	1,310 1,072 632	29.1 24.2 23.6	15.0 14.0 11.9	2,408 2,559 1,341	507.6 321.4 287.6	r 236.0	6,598 7,019 5,479	3.0 2.9 3.2	12.4 11.1 7.5	7.4 6.7 6.6	6,352 5,717 4,633
1948 J F M	500 647 1,072	16.8 17.2 21.1	12.4 8.7 9.9	821 630 471	383.0 411.0 445.7	r 196.9	7,593 6,334 7,823	3.2 3.3 3.7	14.6 12.9 13.6	6.9 5.7 7.1	6,278 7,048 7,628
A M J	1,268 1,412 1,453	23.5 25.1 28.3	10.4 12.7 15.6	514 1,371 2,115	359.0 502.1 626.0	r 208.6	9,678 13,687 9,199	3.7 3.5 3.5	13.4 9.8 11.4	7.2 6.6 8.0	8,684 8,557 8,370
J A S	1,418 1,432 1,475	29.4 28.3 31.0	13.9 14.4 14.4	1,931 1,969 2,111	641.2 587.1 521.8	r 213.1	8,819 5,631 7,181	2.8 3.7 4.3	7.6 10.6 14.9	6.5 7.7 7.8	6,787 6,996 5,813
O N D	1,373 1,308 742	30.4 30.0 25.5	14.5 15.9 13.9	2,154 1,946 1,249	388.3 321.7 277.0	r 189.9	6,421 8,430 5,262	4.2 4.9 4.8	10.7 13.9 10.4	8.0 7.3 7.1	5,839 5,766 4,493
1949 J F M	621 908 1,402	22.0 19.6 23.0	13.3 12.6 14.4	995 944 1,159	336.3 361.1 427.7	132.5	5,360 4,052 4,660	4.5 3.7 4.0	16.7 15.1 20.1	7.2 6.5 7.5	5,567 6,158 6,704
A M J	1,535 1,470 1,626	20.7 27.9 29.1	10.2 12.5 15.0	1,105 1,618 2,099	317.3 528.8 681.1	166.5	6,413 5,960 4,984	3.1 2.9 2.5	17.1 17.6 21.1	7.7 8.1 8.2	8,001 8,680 8,722
J A S	1,521 1,653 1,559	29.0 30.2 30.5	15.0 16.1 16.3	1,967 2,719 1,859	587.6 576.5 473.7	177.9	4,475 5,737 5,076	2.1 3.2 4.4 ^r	14.4 15.7 16.5	4.5 7.5 8.3	6,342 6,819 5,954
ON	1,466 1,383			HREAT .	378.8	269.1 243.1	5,774 7,157	4.5	13.6	7.8	a roll

⁽¹⁾ Includes Newfoundland as of May 1949.

⁽²⁾ Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.
(3) Planks and boards.
(4) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

		PR	ODUCTI	ON				ACREAG	GE	
	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1935-3 Avera		1947	1948	1949
			Millions					Million a	cres	
Canada										
Wheatbus.	312.4	413.7	341,8	393.3	367.4	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	27.54
Oatsbus.	338.1	371.1	278.7	358.8	316.6	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	11.39
Barleybus.	88.9	148.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Ryebus.	9.2	8.8	13.2	25.3	10.0	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.18
Flaxseedbus.	1.5	6.4	12.2	17.7	2.3	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.88	0.32
Mixed grainbus.	38.5	53.0	34.9	61.9	55.7	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	1.68
Shelled cornbus.	7.0	10.7	6.7	12.4	13.7	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	0.27
Buckwheatbus.	7.6	4.9	5.2	4.0	3.5	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.17
Peas, drybus.	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	0.06
Beans, drybus.	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09
Potatoestons	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51
Turnipstons	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	14.4	16.2	16.1	12.2	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	9.50
Alfalfatons	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	1.49
Fodder corntons	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57
Grain haytons	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.74
Sugar beetstons	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.08
Tobaccolbs.	76.6	141.4	106.7	126.6		0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheatbus.	290.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	337.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.49
Oatsbus.	197.3	247.0	194.0	224.0	190.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.34
Barleybus.	67.8	134.0	131.0	142.0	109.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.62
Ryebus.	7.8	7.3	11.6	22.4	7.6	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.06
Flaxseedbus.	1.4	6.2	11.6	16.8	2.1	0.30	0.82	1.51	. 1.81	0.30
Summer fallow						15.68			19.99	20.96

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	6.111		11.68			Million do		ALP	12.5		P.J. 6	100
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	240.86 235.23 268.12 234.07 160.14	104.84 97.37 116.19 86.48 44.52	16.18 16.39 21.77 17.09 7.20	7.11 5.44 4.48 5.11 4.44	1.85 2.25 1.70 1.53 1.79	6.47 7.14 8.08 8.17 8.09	4.67 4.73 4.97 4.94 4.59	21.06 24.38 29.87 28.88 18.29	24.5 21.4 19.5 21.3 18.6	2 29.07 5 31.58 5 30.71	14.80 16.76 16.63	12.95 12.24 13.18 13.19 10.76
1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	112.61 97.13 100.51 122.90 129.87	25.79 31.47 31.14 37.36 37.84	5.28 4.32 4.26 6.41 5.08	3.10 1.99 2.61 3.29 2.46	1.78 1.55 1.63 1.81 2.69	6.65 5.67 6.73 7.24 7.87	3.58 2.76 2.70 3.07 3.27	13.95 10.31 9.87 11.67 16.09	11.9 8.3 9.7 14.7 15.0	6 16.96 3 17.79 0 20.49		8.12 6.33 6.56 7.96 8.60
1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	145.03 160.00 165.20 179.25 187.06	38.34 37.38 47.16 54.48 46.93	9.13 9.21 7.22 7.32 7.27	4.45 3.47 2.81 4.95 4.59	2.36 4.20 5.07 4.86 2.31	7.47 8.92 9.18 9.07 9.14	3.52 3.96 3.56 3.78 5.22	16.72 23.73 18.75 23.60 26.70	18.3 20.3 18.5 19.0 26.4	5 27.59 1 29.74 9 28.45	10.38 12.59 13.06	10.62
1941 1942 1943 1944 1945	224.09 274.80 351.87 457.24 423.69	51.61 126.26	10.90 20.51 42.12 39.04 37.10	5.24 6.99 8.92 9.04 9.56	3.11 5.61 5.30 5.67 7.70	12.29 14.02 16.32 20.12 18.81	5.71 6.84 8.46 9.50 10.29	33.90 40.47 43.61 48.91 67.29	37.7 48.5 62.8 74.1 58.9	54 54.73 88 60.84 1 67.07	23.84 30.91 32.91	17.24 20.91 24.62
1946 1947 1948	435.70 490.57 612.47		31.49 54.65 53.25 ⁽²⁾	11.13 10.38 12.82	8.80 11.69 9.59	23.85 24.09 24.75	12.81 13.84 15.77	69.04 58.82 108.42	51.0 60.1 75.2	0 81.38	42.89	27.57
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.7	6 54.90	49.09	38.96
1946 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	295.78 326.52 528.10 592.39	34.61 141.94	20.60 16.77 43.48 45.10	9.61 5.17 16.60 13.15	23.66 11.52	6.19 9.75 52.74 26.73	10.36 15.19 2.65 23.06	54.59 52.64 77.20 91.71	50.6 37.6	60 88.14	34.65	19.01
1947 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	333.78 390.51 549.33 688.65	62.76 143.63	21.43 25.09 67.45 104.62	9.23 5.04 12.34 14.90	37.95 — 8.79	7.56 9.88 51.56 27.34	10.94 16.09 2.93 25.39	43.93 53.15 55.74 82.47	61.9 45.5	91 50.94 96 92.63 59 109.09 96 72.85	38.03	18.70 25.89 23.07
1948 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	380.01 541.35 820.18 696.60	26.36 148.82 271.08	16.34 27.28 80.09 77.55	13.15 7.45 16.77 13.92	28.67 9.67	7.62 9.33 56.26 25.78	13.28 18.73 3.32 27.77	67.77 76.50 130.93 158.50	87.5 72.6 57.1	53 63.16 53 115.94 15 128.98 57 81.53	38.34 42.03 3 44.85	17.78 3 22.63 3 30.77
1949 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.		3° 36.84 3° 238.02° 5° 261.98	28.20 39.41 55.96	10.14 5.15 13.78	40.39°	8.09 ⁴ 10.27 ⁴ 49.16		90.24 98.61 105.75	70.8	11 62.14 89 103.86 73 110.68	41.04	r 15.74 r 24.78 3 26.39

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm

Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis. Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	not ent	B V			Million	dollars				
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	240.86 235.23 268.12 234.07 160.14	2.43 2.55 2.43 2.56 2.09	3.44 3.73 4.10 3.93 4.12	4.05 3.52 3.51 3.51 3.37	24.59 24.65 27.76 26.67 21.65	63.89 63.36 67.49 66.50 54.49	22.46 19.92 20.74 18.42 12.09	72.79 67.87 80.38 61.28 30.60	40.63 42.51 53.43 42.79 23.88	6.59 7.12 8.28 8.41 7.85
1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	112.61 97.13 100.51 122.90 129.87	1.25 0.85 0.98 1.21 1.29	3.22 2.63 3.23 3.36 3.86	2.38 1.77 1.86 2.37 2.74	16.13 12.45 12.49 15.79 16.96	41.17 31.10 32.68 36.76 38.79	7.81 7.16 8.08 10.83 9.05	17.65 19.41 19.15 23.34 27.04	17.72 17.19 17.27 23.78 24.44	5.29 4.57 4.78 5.46 5.71
1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	145.03 160.00 165.20 179.25 187.06	1.66 1.57 1.44 1.75 1.82	3.90 -4.58 -4.66 3.57 3.73	3.08 3.27 3.02 3.40 3.93	19.00 21.30 22.42 24.90 28.91	44.24 51.84 52.57 52.34 55.61	11.81 18.70 16.26 16.20 16.13	31.46 21.04 23.29 39.57 37.72	23.63 30.17 33.56 30.01 31.66	6.25 7.53 7.98 7.51 7.55
1941 1942 1943 1944 1945	224.09 274.80 351.87 457.24 423.69	1.94 2.81 3.52 3.43 4.12	4.58 5.37 6.36 7.00 6.82	4.66 6.24 7.79 8.28 8.90	35.69 43.23 49.59 55.64 59.10	69.49 89.16 96.53 101.20 113.32	20.59 25.93 36.54 44.20 38.30	40.44 48.90 81.92 135.92 102.41	36.73 42.01 55.12 84.53 71.98	9.99 11.16 14.51 17.03 18.75
1946 1947 1948	435.70 490.57 612.47 ⁽²⁾	4.28 4.45 5.63	8.59 8.05 9.16	8.99 9.61 11.23	64.12 71.29 88.04	119.93 135.32 167.09	41.81 45.35 60.72	96.90 107.37 130.14	70.55 86.00 112.25	20.54 23.14 25.29
1945 4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	295.78 326.52 528.10 592.39	3.74 4.22 4.60 4.55	5.87 8.32 9.79 10.38	7.82 7.94 8.71 11.51	43.28 65.61 73.59 73.98	99.38 102.30 142.59 135.43	21.74 25.48 67.09 52.94	50.44 55.31 134.13 147.71	51.13 44.00 63.23 123.83	12.37 13.35 24.37 32.07
1947 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	333.78 390.51 549.33 688.65	3.88 3.58 3.76 6.60	6.11 8.18 7.07 10.82	7.60 8.45 8.26 14.14	49.23 77.04 73.36 85.50	120.19 119.29 148.84 152.95	24.56 28.65 62.10 66.08	47.20 67.71 139.59 174.98	59.54 61.22 79.37 143.87	15.46 16.39 26.98 33.72
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	380.01 541.35 820.18 696.60	5.30 5.30 5.42 6.49	7.17 8.72 8.94 11.79	10.30 10.80 9.58 14.23	61.69 89.64 97.88 102.95	143.24 141.48 207.54 176.09	24.33 48.62 109.48 60.46	40.48 124.69 213.71 141.68	70.91 94.81 136.94 146.34	16.60 17.29 30.69 36.57
1949 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	412.63 ^r 651.43 ^r 730.16	4.53 ^r 4.94 ^r 5.65	7.66 ^r 9.25 ^r 8.69	9.57 ^r 9.85 ^r 9.32	66.29 ^r 92.28 ^r 90.42	159.27 ^r 143.39 ^r 169.31 ^r	26.38 ^r 66.58 ^r 103.10	45.00° 175.68° 188.12	76.54 ^r 130.75 ^r 127.22	17.40 18.74 ^r 28.32

^{84 (1)}Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

					WI	HEAT	man l				IF BUILD
					Ex	ports			-		
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Whe	at r ⁽²⁾ Wh	eat ⁽³⁾	Tota wheat whe flou	and at	End of f	Available or export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear ance
1 - 1		11111		100	Million	bush	els				
1932-33 1933-34 1934-35 1935-36 1936-37	135.9 217.7 202.9 213.9 127.4	443.1 281.9 275.8 281.9 219.2	579.2 500.0 479.6 496.1 347.0	24 24 21 22 20	.5 1 .4 1 .4 2	40.1 70.2 44.4 32.0 89.4	19 16 25	4.3 4.8 5.8 4.4 9.8	217.7 202.9 213.9 127.4 37.0	482.0 397.7 379.6 381.8 246.8	97.2 102.3 100.0 114.3 100.2
1937-38 1938-39 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42	37.0 24.5 102.9 300.5 480.1	180.2 360.0 520.6 540.2 314.8	223.4 386.4 624.0 840.8 795.0	16 20 30 46 45	.7 1 .5 1 .3 1	79.3 39.3 62.2 84.9 79.9	16 19 23	95.6 90.0 92.7 91.2 95.8	24.5 102.9 300.5 480.1 423.8	120.1 262.9 493.1 711.3 649.6	103.3 123.5 130.8 129.5 145.4
1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 ^(p) 1949-50 ^(p)		556.7 284.5 416.6 318.5 413.7 341.8 393.3 367.4	980.4 879.5 773.6 576.7 487.3 428.7 471.3 466.1	56 60 62 65 76 61 48	.6 2 .7 2 .1 2 .0 1 .5 1	58.1 83.2 80.3 78.1 63.4 33.5 84.2	34 34 34 23 19	4.7 3.8 2.9 3.2 9.4 5.0 2.3	594.6 356.5 258.1 73.6 86.1 77.7 98.7	809.3 700.3 601.0 416.8 325.5 272.7 331.0	171.1 179.2 172.6 159.9 161.8 156.0 140.3
			OATS						BARLEY		
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	Apparer domesti disappea ance	c ir- be	rry-over at ginning period	Crop	Total supply(1	Exports) (3)	Apparent domestic disappear ance
3.81					Million	a bush	els		100		
1932-33 1933-34 1934-35 1935-36 1936-37	29.8 42.0 31.1 26.5 40.4	391.6 307.5 321.1 394.3 271.8	423.4 349.5 352.2 421.2 312.2	14.4 9.1 17.9 15.5 9.5	367.0 309.3 307.9 365.3 284.4		7.2 11.3 11.1 6.0 10.2	80.8 63.4 63.7 84.0 71.9	88.0 74.7 74.8 90.0 82.2	5.4 1.7 15.1 7.7 17.6	71.2 61.9 53.8 72.1 60.0
1937-38 1938-39 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42	18.3 19.5 48.9 46.9 41.6	268.4 371.4 384.4 380.5 305.6	298.5 394.2 433.3 427.5 347.1	8.2 12.9 23.6 13.6 11.9	270.8 332.4 362.8 372.3 306.7		4.8 6.6 12.8 12.7 10.9	83.1 102.2 103.1 104.3 110.6	87.9 108.9 116.0 116.9 121.5	14.7 14.8 10.7 2.7 2.1	66.5 81.3 92.6 103.3 108.6
1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 ^(p) 1949-50 ^(p)		652.0 482.0 499.6 381.6 371.1 278.7 358.8 316.6	680.6 631.4 608.1 479.9 448.6 348.2 406.9 375.6	63.3 74.7 85.8 43.9 29.8 10.2 23.1	467.9 448.1 424.1 358.5 349.2 290.1 324.7		10.8 69.3 45.9 28.9 29.9 28.8 31.4 29.0	259.2 215.6 194.7 157.8 148.9 141.4 155.0 120.4	270.0 284.8 240.7 186.7 178.8 170.2 186.5 149.3	33.8 36.1 39.4 4.4 6.9 3.6 21.3	166.9 202.8 172.3 152.3 142.8 135.2 136.2

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1948-49 while in 1949-50 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾ Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1948-49 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. (3) Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. (4) Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

	INS	SPECTED SI	AUGHTERIN	GS	COLD STO	HAGE H	OLDINGS OF END OF	PERIOD	ND POULT	HY AS C
								I	ork	
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thous	ands			8 .	Million	pounds		
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	77 72 73 74 84 81	59 56 57 59 61 56	68 67 65 64 69	317 262 302 455 523 516	25.3 19.3 29.6 21.8 32.0 29.2	3.2 4.2 4.2 4.0 6.2 2.3	5.3 5.4 6.3 5.4 6.8 5.0	37.3 27.1 44.0 60.1 71.3 55.7	17.3 13.3 23.3 23.6 30.7 27.4	10.8 12.7 15.4 12.4 20.7 14.6
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	85 113 152 139 108 124	50 55 66 63 55 66	74 80 99 101 75 64	597 731 473 354 371 374	35.6 31.8 40.8 30.6 43.0 35.3	5.4 5.2 5.3 3.4 6.6 6.9	9.4 6.9 7.8 7.1 9.2 6.3	84.9 48.9 33.1 38.7 57.6 32.4	39.1 31.8 17.4 14.1 21.7 14.3	25.2 24.6 16.4 31.2 35.4 17.2
1947 D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J F M	129 102 108	25 27 62	57 46 47	569 446 497	45.8 39.7 36.0	5.5 3.5 2.9	8.4 7.3 6.2	76.0 81.6 87.4	25.3 23.3 23.3	31.7 26.8 21.9
A M J	103 96 94	105 105 88	26 14 23	420 397 345	28.6 24.2 21.5	4.1 5.7 5.8	4.6 3.1 2.1	83.5 84.3 74.7	20.9 21.0 19.2	16.8 13.0 10.8
J A S	96 122 163	73 72 70	100 127	256 215 234	19.5 23.0 24.4	6.5 7.4 7.8	1.8 2.7 3.9	62.2 43.9 27.7	19.9 18.3 14.4	9.5 8.8 10.9
O N D	165 188 123	66 60 34	138 104 43	321 410 376	30.1 37.6 35.3	8.6 8.5 6.9 ^r	4.8 6.5 6.3	27.6 31.6 32.4	14.9 17.6 14.3	14.2 17.1 17.2
1949 J F M	112 91 108	25 25 62	31 24 29	325 276 349	35.3 30.7 30.4	4.9 3.1 2.7	5.3 4.0 3.3	34.5 36.2 41.9	13.9 14.3 17.7	15.1 12.2 8.0
A M J	98 103 102	95 96 79	12 10 20	340 314 278	28.1 22.5 18.7	3.7 4.0 4.9	2.2 1.1 0.8	46.3 43.2 41.5	15.6 15.2 15.4	6.1 5.6 6.5
J A S	116 129 145	73 73 73	40 84 126	223 243 275	19.0 18.4 19.9	5.6 5.9 6.8	0.8 1.2 2.5	31.8 23.7 21.5	14.4 13.6 13.1	7.1 8.1 11.5
O N D	156 169	68 63	131 88	418 538	23.9 27.2 19.7	8.1 7.9 5.8	4.6 5.2 4.5	30.3 35.4 29.8	19.0 22.1 19.5	16.7 22.0 26.4

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Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

	Price index numbers of							PRI	CES	
	commo- dities and services used by farmers(1)	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley	Ratio of price of beef cattle	Ratio of price of beef cattle to	Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto(4)	Barley No. 1 Feed(5)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926	- 100	Winnipeg (2)	to price of hogs(3)	price of lambs	Dollars pe		Dollars 1	er bushel
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6			7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2			9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7			4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	104.3 101.8 99.4 107.5 115.3 126.5	87.8 73.2 62.4 70.0 82.2 100.1	85.0 81.3 81.2 85.8 95.9 109.2	13.6 22.8 27.0 24.1 21.3 20.6	69.6 59.1 73.4 89.4 88.7 88.3	70.1 65.4 71.4 74.7 75.1 78.8	7.63 6.26 6.91 7.86 8.69 10.41	9.07 9.53 8.83 8.70 13.24 15.73	0.689 0.478 0.384 0.410 0.500 0.594	0.546 0.413 0.308 0.351 0.408 0.491
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	134.7 137.9 140.6 145.0 157.5 183.3	99.3 106.2 112.1 106.5 132.5 160.0	120.0 121.3 123.0 130.1 143.9 177.6	19.3 18.2 18.1 18.7 18.2 20.5	92.5 81.3 80.3 81.0 83.6 82.5	78.9 83.0 78.0 80.9 88.8 88.9	11.70 11.39 11.54 12.52 14.20 19.15	16.87 17.28 17.90 19.88 22.01 30.17	0.632 0.648 0.648 0.648 0.930 1.136	0.512 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.667 0.852
1947 D		168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J F M	175.7	172.6 159.6 156.8	164.4 164.3 163.9	17.1 19.6 20.6	70.5 70.4 70.1	83.4 82.8 82.4	15.21 15.29 15.44	28.10 28.31 28.69	1.285 1.130 1.083	0.966 0.840 0.816
A M J	184.2	164.2 174.7 172.1	167.6 171.2 180.1	19.3 18.7 19.2	75.7 81.3 90.0	87.3 87.9 85.3	16.44 17.94 20.79	28.42 28.72 30.14	1.151 1.184 1.176	0.909 0.959 0.946
J A S	190.1	157.7 152.3 151.0	182.7 189.3 188.4	19.9 22.8 24.1	88.7 88.1 86.4	92.3 94.4 98.6	21.01 22.42 21.75	30.91 33.28 32.88	1.193 1.075 1.059	0.865 0.779 0.740
OND		153.7 154.8 150.9	186.8 186.5 186.3	22.4 20.7 21.7	87.4 90.7 90.5	95.8 90.5 ^r 86.5	21.07 21.10 21.30	31.48 30.35 30.70	1.091 1.130 1.075	0.781 0.833 0.795
1949 J F M	187.7	149.6 143.7 143.7	184.0 178.3 180.9	21.0 21.2 22.0	88.7 81.6 83.6	81.9 74.7 78.5	21.03 18.82 19.89	30.93 30.10 31.05	1.105 1.074 1.076	0.774 0.759 0.761
A M J	191.1	147.0 148.0 153.1	183.5 183.4 184.8	21.5 21.0 21.5	91.3 92.6 88.5	79.6 76.4 76.0	21.08 21.18 21.46	30.09 29.85 31.66	1.136 1.165 1.174	0.809 0.785 0.769
J A S	192.3	160.5 166.2 168.0	184.6 184.5 183.7	19.8 20.2 17.2	84.6 83.3 91.8	76.2 92.6 96.6	21.13 20.91 20.98	32.63 32.79 29.81	1.235 1.235 1.356	0.789 0.749 0.774
ON		169.9 171.4	181.7 182.5	15.9 15.5	88.6 92.6	87.6 86.4	19.78 20.33	29.10 28.60	1.398 1.418	0.807 0.844

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. 1948 and 1949 indexes are subject to revision.

⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

⁽a) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.

⁽⁶⁾ Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

				EXPO	RTS			
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
		M	illion pounds	1-1-1-1		Million dozen	Million	pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	_	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	-	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	-	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13		0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15		0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11		0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91		0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36		0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50		0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82		0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28		1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
A S	4.30 9.22 10.26	1.73 1.37 0.41	1.11 0.61 0.87	17.42 16.41 4.76	2.85 7.13 5.32	0.18 0.19 5.23	0.69 0.87 0.13	0.01 0.11 0.04
ON	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

	PRODUCTION	FLUID	PRODU	ICTION O	F DAIRY FACT	ORIES	COLD STO	ORAGE HO	LDINGS(1)
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese (2)	Concentrated Milk Products
			Million pound	is		Thousand gals.	M	fillion pound	s
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1,318 1,315 1,333 1,379 1,457 1,460	251 251 251 260 282 309	22.28 22.30 22.06 23.82 23.72 25.98	10.33 10.46 12.15 12.73 17.29 13.86	13.24 13.97 16.18 19.73 21.77 21.65	745 754 920 1,181 1,269 1,437	43.77 41.00 33.79 44.21 23.08 46.33	31.45 25.73 24.66 34.73 56.48 43.51	26.17 18.08 17.83 27.15 24.10 18.93
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	1,469 1,469 1,413 1,437 1,387	326 334 354 347 335	24.90 24.48 22.62 24.25 23.70 23.28	15.16 15.73 12.41 10.40 7.37	23.20 24.94 25.07 28.20 33.06 30.88	1,472 1,363 1,319 1,953 2,096 2,061	40.97 36.22 44.08 43.82 37.28	40.31 33.74 25.68 30.72 34.55	52.25 30.94 31.21 23.29 46.49
1947 D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J F M	901 856 1,018	348 329 345	8.96 8.03 11.39	1.09 1.02 1.80	12.98 13.07 21.03	1,013 1,002 1,479	31.56 18.96 8.38	26.93 25.03 22.53	17.69 12.88 13.75
A M J	1,293 1,673 2,095	326 339 352	18.19 30.48 44.82	3.65 9.70 18.29	31.04 45.49 56.75	1,830 2,472 3,381	5.33 11.83 30.70	22.25 27.43 41.40	18.39 29.30 44.78
J A S	1,986 1,784 1,589	337 312 325	42.02 36.83 30.99	16.87 14.25 10.94	52.66 47.28 40.43	3,980 3,602 2,601	45.07 51.07 53.71	51.48 55.73 50.42	55.99 58.74 59.45
O N D	1,356 ^r 1,090 972	325 ^r 333 345	24.36 16.43 11.95	6.79 2.76 1.34	32.79 23.50 19.76	1,457 1,231 1,107	54.01 46.72 37.28	43.22 37.54 34.55 ^r	54.84 48.03 46.49
1949 J F M	921 856 1,069	349 327 353	9.70 8.43 11.99	0.91 0.74 1.45	16.45 15.45 24.38	996 1,020 1,499	27.70 18.75 12.73	31.28 27.87 24.66	39.69 33.97 37.59
A M J	1,364 1,765 2,052	328 340 361	19.83 32.08 41.26	5.13 13.96 20.56	35.23 46.58 49.84	1,900 2,622 3,580	13.54 24.03 43.58	23.73 29.15 32.11	45.17 62.42 72.70
J A S	1,905 1,750 1,635	341 325 330	38.51 34.31 30.85	18.19 15.98 14.61	41.71 38.02 33.39	3,732 3,815 1,882	59.73 70.26 75.83	29.68 28.91 36.66	83.30 85.97 84.10
O N D	1,432	331	24.84 15.90 11.71	12.04 5.68	31.99 20.71 16.74	1,530 1,157 999	75.29 66.35 ^r 57.02	46.17 47.25 ^r 43.85	80.77 62.02

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

(2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy

Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

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		LANDI	NGS			EXPORTS	OF FISH I	PRODUCTS		STOCKS
		Seafi	sh		Е	y Countries	3(2)	Selecte	d Types	Storage
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars				Mi	llion pound	s			
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1947 D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522	147.8	130.7	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,133	122.0	107.3	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,991	140.2	102.8	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,796	137.4	92.4	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,823	108.0	73.8	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,220	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,292 ^c	142.5 ^r	35.0 ^r	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.6
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2
J	6,317	118.6	107.1	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	40.0
J	7,132	127.5	101.4	26.1	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	46.1
A	9,652	147.6	84.9	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	49.5
S	6,473	121.5	79.4	42.1	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	48.5
OND	4,122 2,730	124.1 107.1	53.1 23.4	71.0 83.7	63.3 53.5	37.9 30.2	25.4 23.3	17.6 13.6	0.5 0.4	53.6 45.9 38.8

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

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Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	LUL IV	Wheat Flour	•	Marg	arine	Oatmeal					Eggs, Dried
	Prod	uction	Exports(1)	1110	Stocks	and Rolled	Cereals Ready to I			Yeast, Fresh and	and Pow-
				Produc- tion(2)	End of Period	Oats	Serve	etc. Dry Product	Powder	Dried	dered
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels	1011	101104	82.1	Million p				
1926		1.58	0.87	_	_	11.75		4.90	2.36	2.54	12
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	_	_	11.47		4.58	2.51	2.82	
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	-	_	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	48.7 50.0 63.2 59.9 78.0 76.8	1.13 1.15 1.40 1.36 1.73 1.72	0.34 0.33 0.45 0.58 0.95 0.89			11.37 12.63 14.82 14.72 16.64 9.09	13.95 19.25 17.14 14.75 16.34 16.73	9.27 10.28 12.19 13.59 11.08 12.61	2.71 2.48 2.64 2.50 2.67 2.99	3.56 3.59 3.69 3.99 4.16 4.37	0.07 0.07 0.05 0.11 0.18 1.54
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	90.1 89.7 92.7 98.4 97.3 74.5	2.04 2.02 2.09 2.29 2.34 1.87	1.07 1.16 1.11 1.29 1.48 1.03			8.65 13.54 16.52 21.22 15.16 11.39	21.48 18.58 19.28 21.10 18.76 14.95	15.74 11.34 15.89 19.96 20.22 20.71	3.03 2.85 2.99 3.09 3.09 2.90	4.70 5.02 5.29 5.36 5.29 4.51	3.42 5.60 6.12 2.38 3.72 2.45
1947 N D	85.5 65.8	2.18 1.65	1.29 0.85	=	=	17.04) 12.91	13.55	20.58	3.68	5.36	2.66
1948 J F M	73.9 75.7 72.2	1.90 1.79 1.87	0.90 1.10 0.91	Ξ	Ξ	12.63 13.36 10.11	10.35	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
A M J	75.9 71.5 81.5	1.95 1.73 1.91	1.29 1.13 1.05	Ξ	Ξ	11.55 10.17 6.86	17.66	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
J A S	72.3 62.8 87.5	1.79 1.61 2.19	0.72 0.94 0.82	Ξ	Ξ	5.82 13.86 16.35	18.58	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
O N D	76.8 75.8 67.8	1.95 1.97° 1.73	1.45 1.21 0.85	=	=	12.19 12.99 10.81	13.23	15.15	1.44	4.54	0.18
1949 J F M	60.1 62.0 63.9	1.47 1.46 1.72	0.83 0.68 0.80	1.03 3.35 7.35	Ξ	6.25 6.22 9.18	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
A M J	63.4 63.3 64.9	1.59 1.57 1.67	0.75 0.84 0.72	7.33 ^r 7.20 ^r 6.97 ^r	1.03 1.10 2.06	7.27 7.24 9.66	19.79	12.68	2.36	4.41	2.49
J A S	59.0 65.2 75.9	1.44 1.75 1.86	0.80 0.87 0.87	5.53 ^r 7.29 ^r 7.04 ^r	2.01 2.44 2.39	4.50 9.14 15.75	18.45	13.22	2.64	4.52	1.10
O N D	76.0 76.0	1.86 1.95	0.74 0.82	6.78 7.20 6.90	2.28 1.78 1.97	16.13 10.01					

⁽i) Beginning August 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. (3) Includes Newfoundland. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages		Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million	n pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen		Mi	llion pound	ls	
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	6.63 7.03 7.54 9.10 11.48 12.76 12.34 13.40 12.73 11.56	20.35 20.86 22.86 26.03 24.51 23.76 25.23 23.20 23.87 28.52 35.05	1.58 1.71 1.82 2.29 1.99 2.20 2.28 2.01 2.12 2.88 3.29	1.49 1.55 1.87 2.77 3.34 2.95 3.35 3.66 3.49 2.89 3.13	4.44 5.06 6.18 7.98 10.04 10.61 11.66 12.57 11.16 11.45 14.50	8.95 9.54 10.08 11.35 9.12 7.91 8.16 7.12 7.08 8.48 8.90	11.29 11.61 12.51 14.99 13.36 13.97 14.87 12.08 11.16 15.96 18.05	9.46 10.87 10.91 14.88 15.75 17.65 20.61 17.37 18.60 23.90 21.16	2.58 2.98 3.01 3.92 3.87 6.83 6.11 4.91 4.86 6.16 5.54	19.94 24.16 17.78 23.50 20.37 23.07 31.22 30.64 47.67 36.55 34.63
1947 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	11.64 11.37	27.79 32.32	2.40 3.54	2.56 2.52	10.36 12.54	6.86 12.18	13.32 24.73	27.15 28.69	5.79 6.67	43.48 38.20
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	12.36 11.42 10.75 11.71	27.89 34.05 39.46 38.78	3.31 3.44 3.17 3.24	2.96 3.10 3.04 3.41	14.11 12.60 12.60 18.70	8.82 6.06 6.64 14.10	18.43 13.01 14.89 25.88	16.04 22.31 26.53 19.76	6.86 4.49 5.25 5.54	20.75 14.61 64.14 39.00
1949 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	13.31 11.76 11.14	27.90 37.79 42.41	2.13 3.94 3.48	2.95 2.38 2.41	14.03 11.71 11.90	8.18 7.70 8.19	13.66 15.71 18.07	10.47 21.36 23.03	3.34 3.76 4.93	20.85 18.76 48.80
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed		Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Millio	n pounds	Thousand gallons			1	Million poun	ds		
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	0.76 0.90 0.59 1.55 1.75 1.77 2.39 3.56 5.61 5.07 6.30	13.32 19.63 15.23 16.41 8.24 3.61 11.05 9.37 8.02 22.73 21.40	0.39 0.46 0.55 0.67 0.77 0.77 0.79 0.95 0.94 1.26 1.27	3.81 4.58 4.23 5.26 6.71 8.99 9.11 9.30 8.51 9.88 8.52	2.94 3.10 3.24 3.88 2.28 1.48 3.03 3.87 2.63 5.14 4.26	1.95 1.97 2.40 2.54 1.83 1.21 3.41 4.04 4.91 3.44 3.22	1.67 4.02 7.56 14.03 3.76 4.49 6.57 5.22	1.19 1.35 1.42 1.17 1.07 4.48 3.40 2.75	8.01 8.94 8.82 9.02 7.19 6.25 8.91 10.81 12.47 12.01 9.42	8.27 9.58 8.75 10.09 9.73 10.29 12.34 14.72 17.11 16.59 18.13
1947 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	4.36 7.79	11.36 48.45	1.34 1.61	8.76 9.01	4.02 3.67	2.10 3.32	3.42 10.52	1.24 3.45	11.58 10.18	18.99 15.82
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	4.64 2.23 5.77 12.57	25.68 16.13 16.86 26.95	0.96 1.21 1.39 1.51	8.89 8.59 8.72 7.91	3.91 4.71 4.27 4.17	3.01 2.69 2.84 4.34	6.69 3.01 5.10 6.07	4.21 2.07 1.79 2.91	8.83 9.60 9.33 9.92	15.46 17.86 18.83 20.36
1949 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	3.16 4.65 8.44	15.57 17.38 17.64	0.99 1.23 1.43	9.74 8.38 7.88	3.59 4.14 4.00	3.48 3.50 3.02	3.18 3.43 4.55	2.10 1.33 2.79	9.51 9.63 9.19	17.12 18.11 20.03

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Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CAN	NE SUGAR			RE	FINED SUG	AR		
	Production Stocks end Yellow &						Domestic Sale	98	Stocks
	Receipts		Granulated		Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of
0.00				М	illion pounds		1		
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8			70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4			73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5			69.7	214.5
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	68.1 80.0 . 82.1 88.2 86.3 49.0	41.8 78.0 74.5 141.0 121.8 83.9	72.7 76.1 83.6 84.4 89.0 58.5	10.4 9.9 10.2 10.4 11.0 6.9	83.1 86.0 93.8 94.8 100.0 65.3	••		85.0 86.8 94.5 92.0 95.6 75.4	268.5 255.1 248.5 278.5 340.4 199.6
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	66.8 73.7 70.6 67.7 84.3 101.9	98.4 90.3 111.4 148.0 138.3	66.7 75.3 73.5 71.6 81.4 102.9	7.0 8.5 7.4 7.6 9.8 11.8	73.7 83.7 80.8 79.2 91.3 114.6	14.7 18.6 12.4	62.6 76.7 95.8	74.8 85.1 73.8 77.3 95.3 108.2	178.9 146.5 183.2 204.1 148.5 223.6
1947 N (p)	98.0	136.7	130.7	15.6	146.3	32.0	80.9	112.9	110.1
D (p)	87.4	148.0	105.7	14.0	119.7	19.1	59.2	78.3	148.5
1948 J	26.7	115.7	66.6	7.6	74.2	17.6	56.7	74.3	148.2
F	49.5	82.6	65.6	10.7	76.3	9.3	61.6	71.0	153.5
M	87.9	85.3	70.3	12.1	82.4	10.2	80.7	90.9	144.9
A	125.4	133.4	62.9	10.9	73.7	12.1	99.7	111.9	106.7
M	111.5	147.6	81.2	12.1	93.3	6.3	78.4	84.7	115.2
J	101.2	139.0	93.1	12.1	105.2	10.3	111.9	122.3	98.0
J	129.6	156.5	99.1	10.8	109.9	12.6	142.8	155.5	52.3
A	109.0	116.9	130.3	9.0	139.4	10.3	136.3	146.5	45.5
S	151.0	125.9	129.0	12.6	141.6	6.8	131.2	138.1	49.0
O	130.0	137.6	154.1	14.2	168.3	13.6	100.7	114.3	102.5
N	107.6 ^r	124.6 ^r	168.7 ^r	17.7 ^r	186.4 ^r	22.7 ^r	87.2 ^r	109.8 ^r	178.8
D(p)	107.7	138.3	116.4	11.5	128.0	17.3	67.0	84.3	223.6
1949 J	33.5	100.3	61.8	8.3	70.1	17.9	55.2	73.0	220.4
F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
ON	106.9	90.6	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
	198.3	116.8	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8

Note: Statistics given previously in this table in weekly averages are now presented as monthly data. Receipts, production and sales refer to calendar months or monthly averages, and stocks are shown as at the last day of the month.

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

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			1/4	I	BY KINDS	OF BUSIN	ESS				
	Total (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
neren.					Million	dollars					
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
Ā	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
OND	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2	108.3	15.4	36.8	75.0	14.0	81.6	36.9	49.9	10.4	39.1
M	654.9	103.9	14.2	39.6	72.1	13.0	79.8	37.2	41.0	8.3	
J	678.2	109.6	14.8	39.2	67.3	13.4	81.9	39.3	43.2	9.6	
J	665.0	111.8	14.1	41.5	49.9	12.9	89.5	44.3	34.8	7.1	36.5
A	644.2	104.4	13.8	41.1	57.2	11.8	67.0	43.1	30.1	6.5	
S	684.7	110.2	14.6	40.6	76.2	13.1	80.7	40.1	37.4	7.9	
O	697.3 ^r	109.9 ^r	15.9 ^r	42.3 ^r	82.9	14.4	75.9 ^r	39.5 ^r	42.3 ^r	7.5	
N	661.3	104.9	14.8	37.6	93.1	14.8	64.6	36.2	43.3	8.4	

⁽¹⁾ Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

(2) Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

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Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

		В	Y KINDS	OF BUSIN	ESS			23.6 68.2 117.3 51. 41.9 128.9 216.0 104. 45.1 141.4 240.7 118. 43.1 128.9 218.4 108. 44.4 129.3 220.5 115. 43.3 137.6 225.9 119. 45.5 144.0 235.0 123. 44.9 142.1 245.2 117. 54.5 161.4 275.4 119. 36.9 110.3 205.1 87. 34.2 107.4 182.9 73. 41.5 131.7 222.1 94. 43.8 140.6 226.3 102. 47.2 147.8 237.7 122.			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restau-	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery	Mari-	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
					Millio	n dollars					
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 J A S	10.8 10.1 11.2	6.2 6.3 6.9	24.3 25.2 22.8	12.0 11.9 15.1	13.9 14.3 14.1	4.8 5.2 5.1	44.4	129.3	220.5	108.2 115.4 119.1	57.9 58.3 58.5
O N D	11.7 11.8 12.4	7.8 8.3 10.1	22.4 21.4 21.1	15.8 15.2 17.1	14.7 14.0 20.2	5.3 6.3 15.7	44.9	142.1	245.2	123.4 117.7 119.9	58.7 59.8 72.3
1948 J F M	9.4 8.6 10.0	7.0 6.3 7.6	19.9 19.0 20.6	19.0 17.3 15.9	14.4 13.6 14.7	4.0 3.5 4.4	34.2	107.4	182.9	87.2 73.8 94.5	51.4 46.5 57.0
A M J	11.6 12.4 11.6	7.8 7.5 7.3	21.1 22.2 22.3	12.0 11.3 12.0	14.2 14.8 14.4	4.1 4.7 5.4	47.2	147.8	237.7	102.7 122.6 127.1	59.8 60.0 62.0
J A S	11.1 10.5 10.8	7.1 6.5 7.8	24.9 24.5 23.9	13.1 14.5 17.1	14.4 14.5 15.0	5.0 5.5 5.4	47.5 45.7 44.8	144.4 136.3 146.9	248.8 231.6 248.5	126.8 123.9 135.9	62.8 62.3 62.5
N D	12.7 12.1 12.1	9.1 8.6 10.3	23.5 21.9 21.4	18.0 15.9 17.5	15.6 14.6 21.2	5.6 5.9 16.4	47.6 47.3 58.7	155.7 149.6 177.2	265.9 253.0 315.9	147.3 136.0 140.7	65.1 64.2 78.0
1949 J F M	8.8 8.7 10.3	7.2 6.4 8.1	20.1 18.9 20.8	17.9 17.0 15.4	14.6 14.3 15.7	3.7 3.5 5.0	36.1 33.6 41.0	113.8 108.4 131.5	200.1 192.3 233.7	92.7 87.7 112.1	50.6 47.7 61.1
A M J	11.9 11.8 11.6	8.4 8.1 7.7	22.3 22.6 23.8	9.2 10.1 11.3	15.5 15.0 14.9	5.5 5.1 5.5	47.1 48.2 49.5	155.8 152.0 156.1	260.7 257.4 270.9	143.1 132.2 136.8	66.5 65.1 65.1
J A S	10.8 10.9 11.8	7.8 7.3 8.4	26.2 25.9 25.4	10.5 13.1 19.3	14.5 15.1 15.5	5.2 5.8 5.6	48.6 46.9 47.7	152.8 139.5 153.8	256.8 245.9 266.3	138.7 145.5 151.4	68.0 66.3 65.6
ON	12.9 ^r 12.1	9.3 ^r 8.5	24.2 ^r 21.8	17.9 18.2	15.6 14.7	5.7 6.0	48.2 45.8	155.0 ^r 153.1	269.2° 262.9	157.2 136.1	67.7 ^r 63.5

⁽¹⁾ The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949. Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

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	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
	1935-39 = 100									
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1947 A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.5	274.7	248.7	252.1	216.2	186.7	300.7	303.8
F	239.5	331.5	251.4	264.4	268.3	268.2	201.3	197.5	314.8	277.1
M	264.9	318.4	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.9	216.0	351.3	342.8
A	285.1	368.1	288.9	253.5	288.9	259.2	252.0	231.1	376.0	348.5
M	274.2	381.6	276.6	223.8	215.4	248.9	237.5	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.0	379.0	274.2	243.2	218.5	239.2	269.4	256.1	373.0	387.2
J	283.5	349.2	282.1	178.2	172.6	179.0	287.7	252.6	337.2	384.0
A	296.7	376.0	279.6	264.5	363.6	284.5	285.4	249.0	339.5	348.2
S	327.0	497.2	294.4	311.9	411.4	338.0	296.1	272.7	383.1	375.0
O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0	271.7	274.8	343.5	269.2	241.9	255.2	374.8	352.9
A	291.7	395.3	316.1	280.1	350.4	253.0	235.1	272.9	382.8	376.4
M	303.0	421.7	316.7	239.5	280.5	240.4	254.4	312.1	395.8	411.0
J	310.6	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	211.7	289.6	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	284.9	355.8	291.4	149.5	145.3	146.4	276.8	304.4	352.0	377.5
A	318.1	422.2	319.6	270.3	352.3	260.9	292.8	304.3	377.9	381.3
S	332.6 ^r	500.2 ^r	323.5	298.2 ^r	408.5	330.9	297.6 ^r	263.7	412.2	385.9
0	314.5	510.3	323.5	299.5	374.1	287.7	269.3	244.1	407.9	389.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

^{*}Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

	Balance of	Merchandise	Trade(1)	Net Exports of Non- Monetary	Foreign Tourist Auto	Returning Canadian Tourist Automo-	Security S	Official Holdings		
	All	United	United				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	of Gold and U.S.
	Countries	Kingdom	States	Gold	Entries	biles	Net Sales	(+) Net pur	chases(-)	Dollars (8) (8) Million
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		<u>}</u>	U.S. dollars		
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3		OF			
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0					** (50)
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0		4.3	4.4	0.2	** (0.01)
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	16.3 16.1 16.3 39.0 92.4 122.6	18.2 18.8 34.1 64.8 109.0 128.0	-11.0 -10.7 -23.2 -28.7 -17.1 - 7.3	13.4 15.3 16.9 17.0 15.3 11.8	105.4 105.8 80.3 97.3 41.5 25.0	11.0 4.5 3.2 2.3	2.4 6.0 2.4 2.8 8.8 14.4	-1.0 -0.5 -0.2 -0.3 -0.4 -0.9	1.9 4.8 2.5 3.0 9.1 15.1	404.2 332.1 187.6 318.5 649.6
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	182.7 169.3 47.6 15.7 36.0	141.8 110.2 40.7 47.3 34.7	27.6 1.3 -35.8 -74.2 -24.1	9.2 8.0 8.0 8.3 9.9	37.6 71.7 124.3 138.7 152.0	4.0 6.7 13.9 17.5 16.7	8.1 15.9 11.2 -1.5 -1.4	-1.6 -2.8 -3.0 -0.8 -0.1	9.4 18.5 14.2 -0.9 -1.4	902.2 1,508.0 1,244.9 501.7 997.8 1,117.1
1947 N D	26.9 76.7	51.6 52.5	-79.8 -33.9	7.2 11.0	68.3 37.8	11.8 5.2	-1.6 -4.1	-0.3 -0.7	$-1.4 \\ -3.3$	480.2 501.7
1948 J F M	33.0 28.1 33.9	43.4 33.9 37.7	-43.2 -40.5 -24.2	9.6 8.9 8.7	28.2 33.3 46.1	4.6 4.0 7.8	-2.5 -2.5	-0.6 -0.5	-2.0 -2.7 0.6	511.0 527.5 607.5
A M J	-11.6 62.4 3.0	19.8 57.8 28.3	-48.0 -28.7 -43.5	9.5 8.8 9.6	69.9 134.4 192.0	9.5 14.8 16.5	-1.4 -5.8 -3.4	-0.2 -0.7 -0.2	-1.6 -5.1 -3.0	668.4 694.1 741.9
J A S	28.4 20.0 64.4	27.1 27.9 24.1	-28.6 -20.3 11.4	10.8 9.7 11.9	407.9 408.0 253.6	34.1 39.9 26.6	1.7 -3.4 -0.9	-0.5 -0.2 -0.3	2.2 -3.1 -0.8	768.7 814.2 854.9
O N D	66.0 58.2 87.3	36.5 28.6 24.0	- 9.6 1.5 - 9.9	9.6 9.1 12.8	128.1 75.0 47.5	22.0 12.5 8.2	-0.5 1.6 -0.6	0.4 1.5 -0.1	-0.9 -0.1 -1.2	892.2 968.2 997.8
1949 J F M	15.2 1.2 -16.9	30.5 21.4 11.3	-47.3 -40.6 -44.9	9.7 9.6 12.1	32.6 35.8 46.2	7.5 6.2 11.8	0.4 -1.2 0.8	-0.2 -0.2	0.5 -1.3 1.0	1,021.9 1,043.9 1,067.2
A M J	-2.4 25.1 6.9	33.4 43.4 34.1	-65.1 -49.1 -61.3	9.8 12.4 9.8	83.5 154.0 221.0	23.1 23.5 28.2	4.2 -0.2 -5.8	0.1 -0.1 -0.4	3.9 -0.4 -5.2	991.2 977.2 976.9
J A S	12.8 41.9 9.4	41.7 37.1 35.5	-54.2 -26.6 -42.6	9.4 13.8 11.2	453.2 426.7 264.5	62.0 60.0 43.4	0.9 -0.6 -3.4	0.1 -4.3	0.8 -0.8 0.8	973.1 987.1 985.3
O N D	37.4 55.9	53.3 30.7	-17.8 10.9	13.2 15.4	141.1 ^r 76.7	34.7	3.8	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4 1,068.4 1,117.1

⁽i) Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽a) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽a) Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August 1949.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	_	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	_	1.7
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1.3 1.6 1.7 0.9 0.9 0.8	12.4 8.9 10.5 12.2 17.2 14.0	2.3 2.1 2.5 2.2 2.0 1.8	1.3 0.8 1.3 1.0 1.4 1.5	2.8 2.6 2.7 4.9 6.5 8.4	0.7 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.6 0.8	1.1 1.0 1.0 1.3 1.1 2.2	0.4 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.6 0.6	0.2 0.4 0.8	2.3 2.2 2.4 2.6 3.4 4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4		1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5		2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	Ξ	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3		1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6		0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
A S	1.0 2.5 2.1	48.3 49.9 37.2	3.9 3.3 5.4	4.7 3.5 4.6	0.6 0.5 0.2	2.2 3.4 4.1	5.4 5.0 1.5	0.7 1.2 1.0	0.9 1.3 2.9	7.2 7.9 10.6
ON	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7 ·	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 48 – continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-
					Million d	ollars				
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1.8 0.9 0.7 0.8 1.1 1.6	1.5 1.2 1.3 1.1 1.2 1.0	1.5 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.3	0.6 0.5 0.7 0.7 0.5 0.7	2.5 1.9 2.4 1.9 2.3 3.0	1.2 1.1 1.2 1.9 2.6 2.4	1.0 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.3 1.7	1.8 1.5 1.9 2.7 2.6 2.7	3.8 3.0 4.1 5.6 6.2 6.7	3.5 2.3 2.6 5.1 7.2 7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
ON	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

TABLE 48 - continued

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin-	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other(s) Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
			-		1	Million doll	lars				
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	_	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	_	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	_	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1		0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1		0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4		1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4		3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4		13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J F M	27.9 24.9 32.0	3.5 3.2 3.4	1.2 2.0 1.4	1.8 1.8 1.9	5.5 5.4 6.2	4.3 3.0 4.0	3.7 3.7 4.5	1.6 0.3	2.7 2.7 2.9	7.5 8.8 7.2	6.5 7.0 5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
A S	36.0 40.8 32.7	2.2 1.9 1.9	1.8 1.3 1.1	1.2 1.1 0.9	8.1 4.3 4.8	2.6 1.7 2.3	5.4 3.3 3.1	5.4 2.1 5.2	3.9 4.3 4.0	8.4 12.6 9.2	7.8 8.5 7.2
N	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1

^{100 (1)} Does not include re-exports.

⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

⁽⁸⁾ Include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
					Million	dollars				
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
ON	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

TABLE 49

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
					Million	dollars				
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
ON	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

(1) Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 49 - continued

	Col	lton	Flax,	Silk and Products	W	ool	Artificial Silk and	Other	Books and Printed	Other Wood and
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Hemp and Jute	Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Products	Textiles	Matter	Paper Products
					Million d	ollars				
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
N	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52

TABLE 49 - continued

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non Ferrous Products
				Mi	llion dollars				
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
Ā	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
ON	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities	Total (1) Imports
				М	illion dollars				
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
ON	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61

⁽¹⁾ Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports(1) and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

	Cour	ll stries		ited gdom	Newfor	undland		ish ⁽²⁾ inions	Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
					Million dollar	rs			
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	83.11 69.80 77.08 98.25 135.08 196.98	67.41 56.45 62.59 90.16 120.73 137.02	33.51 28.31 27.34 42.34 54.85 61.81	12.27 9.94 9.50 13.43 18.28 13.43	0.76 0.70 0.71 1.05 2.66 4.24	0.21 0.18 0.16 0.26 0.36 0.43	5.54 5.65 5.59 7.73 10.12 25.39	3.11 1.98 2.44 3.48 4.57 4.90	2.37 2.25 2.26 3.54 5.59 4.72
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	247.62 286.66 268.19 192.68 231.24 256.29	144.59 146.57 132.15 160.61 214.50 219.75	86.05 102.92 80.27 49.79 62.60 57.24	11.25 9.22 11.71 16.79 15.78 24.96	3.62 4.00 3.38 3.19 4.59 4.59	0.60 0.78 1.38 0.77 0.79 0.92	20.42 21.15 32.53 14.33 17.28 15.11	4.76 4.56 5.45 5.62 5.96 6.46	6.71 6.97 7.73 8.08 12.91 9.09
1947 O N D	250.76 253.10 266.16	254.46 229.10 194.15	66.78 69.25 72.54	18.27 17.85 20.25	5.86 6.55 6.74	1.57 0.64 0.40	17.90 18.24 16.39	7.21 8.03 4.64	13.93 17.16 11.65
1948 J F M	235.38 208.27 228.37	206.08 182.17 197.05	64.95 51.66 59.18	21.59 17.87 21.60	3.93 2.51 3.00	1.31 0.29 0.27	8.83 9.52 8.64	5.16 3.71 4.38	10.59 6.31 9.01
A M J	212.34 282.28 233.48	226.69 225.09 233.00	44.35 85.06 54.17	24.64 27.42 26.00	3.92 5.17 5.00	0.22 0.30 0.97	13.96 15.13 16.86	5.09 10.57 9.49	7.47 10.65 8.75
J A S	250.86 224.14 283.02	225.10 206.49 221.68	56.34 52.52 47.93	29.38 24.68 24.10	5.05 4.31 7.21	1.30 1.60 1.04	13.96 14.19 12.36	4.91 5.58 5.84	8.19 8.47 8.27
O N D	306.96 293.90 316.42	243.44 238.17 231.99	65.57 56.67 48.51	29.26 28.32 24.63	4.45 4.82 5.68	1.17 1.82 0.79	16.75 21.90 29.27	6.41 9.07 7.34	10.97 8.73 11.65
1949 J F M	237.03 204.99 216.79	223.79 205.98 235.95	55.81 44.12 39.50	25.41 22.92 28.34	3.32 2.40 3.51	0.41 0.19 0.31	21.21 12.86 14.38	4.40 3.68 6.63	6.68 4.66 8.38
A M J	237.79 272.95 255.07	242.70 250.46 250.51	63.05 72.40 60.72	30.12 29.47 26.95			19.83 23.82 23.01	5.47 7.18 7.10	7.29 9.07 7.41
J A S	241.31 251.66 228.44	230.89 212.09 221.57	70.55 62.88 56.95	29.38 26.18 21.94			24.04 17.26 13.74	4.55 5.49 4.75	6.05 7.55 7.02
ON	269.11 292.28	234.27 239.61	72.28 56.81	19.45 26.53			11.83 15.35	7.52 7.46	5.65 6.97

^{106 (1)}Do

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

^(*) Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

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Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

	Other Empire	Countries Export	Receiving ⁽¹⁾ Credits		ited ates		tin erica	Ot	her
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
				1	Million dollars				
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	3.28 3.81 4.09 5.19 7.01 9.67	2.59 14.52 21.01 22.21 20.31	0.17 0.05 0.21 1.58 3.52 4.29	95.77 108.44 99.75 74.00 86.19 125.08	118.64 120.60 100.20 117.11 164.56 150.48	2.21 2.73 4.82 7.72 10.81 10.31	4.57 6.55 7.21 10.47 13.26 18.44	32.79 37.86 25.20 14.57 14.66 14.55	1.32 1.01 1.88 3.08 3.62 4.52
1947 O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.18	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M	13.01	15.31	6.25	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	19.29	5.58
J	12.13	18.69	5.74	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	16.77	5.72
J	10.64	15.57	4.63	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	13.49	4.67
A	11.29	14.75	4.91	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	20.51	5.38
S	10.50	11.72	4.25	113.70	158.00	8.71	16.72	16.62	5.41
ON	11.76	7.31	3.81	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	14.34	6.42
	11.13	13.75	4.31	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	18.85	8.69

⁽¹⁾Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM	PRODUC	TS AND FO	ODS		FOREST	PRODUCT	S	METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con centrates and Refined
					Thousan	nd cars				
1946 N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
1947 J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F	269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M	306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A	311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M	344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J	331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J	343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A	330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S	352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
OND	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
OND	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
	300.6	38.9	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4

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Con-ates

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded Calendar months

	NC	ON-METALLI	C MINERAL	S	IRON A	ND STEEL		OTI	TER	Cars
2950	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	from Connec- tions
					Thousar	d cars				- 11
1946 N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
OND	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
OND	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3

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Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

100	Ope	erating Rever	lues	Operating	Operating	Rev	enue	Passengers	
and a	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income ⁽²⁾	Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile	Carried	Carried One Mile
		M	fillion dollars		i with	100	Mil	lions	
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.7	4,598	2.7	251
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	12.9	4,327	2.4	237
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.2	3,975	2.6	302
JA	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.8	3,904	3.1	385
	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	12.9	4,381	3.0	341
	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.8	5,141	2.6	271

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(1)</sup>The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

(2)Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

(3)For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September 1948, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

=NOBAR	L HVID I	CANADIA	N PACIFIC	RAILWAY	DOWNER	EEA DI		N NATIONA NADIAN L		AY
	Oper	rating Reve	nues	Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Ор	erating Rev	renues	Operating Expenses	Operating (1
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Mcome	Total	Freight	Passenger		moome
DT I	Table 1		n in man		Million do	ollars			1.00	
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(3
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	12.1 11.9 12.7 14.3 18.5 21.6	9.2 9.1 9.9 11.2 14.7 16.2	1.4 1.3 1.3 1.5 2.1 3.3	9.8 9.9 10.6 13.2 15.3	2.0 1.8 2.4 3.0 3.9 4.2	13.8 13.0 14.4 17.7 21.8 27.7	10.4 9.8 11.1 13.6 16.8 20.9	1.4 1.4 1.7 2.5 3.8	12.8 12.7 13.1 14.6 17.3 21.4	0.6 0.9 2.7 4.2 6.0
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	24.8 26.7 26.3 24.5 26.8 29.6	18.1 19.3 18.9 18.1 20.8 23.8	4.2 4.7 4.7 3.7 3.3 3.2	18.0 21.0 21.5 21.2 23.3 27.2	4.3 3.7 3.1 1.7 1.9 1.5	32.6 32.6 32.0 29.3 31.4 35.2	23.6 23.4 23.0 21.6 24.1 27.7	5.2 5.3 5.0 3.8 3.3 3.2	24.0 26.9 26.1 25.9 28.9 34.0	8.3 5.4 5.5 2.9 1.7
1947 S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O N D	30.0 27.4 28.8	24.6 22.3 22.4	2.7 2.7 3.5	23.7 22.5 23.6	5.2 3.2 3.9	33.1 32.2 33.0	26.0 25.5 25.0	2.8 2.5 3.5	29.7 28.4 30.2	2.8 3.2 1.9
1948 J F M	24.9 24.3 28.3	20.2 19.6 23.0	2.8 2.4 3.0	23.9 23.5 25.0	0.1 Dr 0.3 1.6	28.8 28.7 32.9	22.2 22.7 25.8	3.0 2.5 3.1	29.8 30.2 31.0	Dr 1.8 Dr 2.2 1.2
A M J	27.5 28.2 27.5	22.1 22.6 21.6	2.8 2.9 3.4	24.5 25.4 32.2 ⁽³⁾	1.3 1.3 Dr 4.1	35.6 35.2 33.9	28.9 28.1 26.1	2.8 2.9 3.5	32.0 32.7 33.2	2.8 1.6 Dr 0.1
J A S	29.8 30.9 34.0	23.0 23.6 27.6	4.2 4.3 3.5	27.4 28.0 29.1	1.8 1.9 2.3	36.3 34.4 37.6	27.6 25.9 29.4	4.4 3.9 3.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾ 35.4 34.4	Dr 10.0 Dr 1.8 2.4
O N D	34.5 34.1 31.1	28.9 28.9 24.7	2.7 2.6 3.4	27.5 26.8 32.8	5.7 5.0 1.9	40.5 39.0 39.5	33.0 32.3 30.4	2.9 2.4 3.6	36.4 33.0 34.3	3.1 5.4 4.3
1949 J F M	27.8 26.9 30.9	22.9 22.4 25.8	2.7 2.4 2.6	27.4 26.4 29.5	Dr 0.3 Dr 0.2 0.8	32.2 31.9 36.2	25.4 25.9 29.4	2.8 2.4 2.8	34.1 34.1 36.0	Dr 2.7 Dr 2.9 Dr 0.4
A M J	30.1 30.5 29.1	24.2 24.9 22.3	3.1 3.0 3.9	28.2 28.9 27.8	1.3 0.9 0.5	35.2 34.8 35.4	27.3 27.1 26.6	3.3 3.1 3.9	34.2 35.1 35.2	0.2 Dr 1.2 Dr 0.7
A S	29.3 30.9 32.4	21.4 23.6 26.1	4.6 4.2 3.2	26.6 28.1 29.1	1.7 1.6 2.2	36.2 37.2 39.8	25.9 27.4 30.5	5.0 4.3 3.7	36.6 37.0 36.3	Dr 1.6 Dr 0.8 2.6

⁽¹⁾Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.

⁽³⁾ Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.
(4) Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

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Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

7	AWARA I	MERCHA	NT SHIPPIN	IG AT SIX	MAJOR PO	RTS(1)		CANALS	CIVIL A	VIATION ⁽³⁾
	Ne	Registered '	Tonnage of	Vessels Clea	ared(4)	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	For	reign	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	1.31	T	housand ton	s	35	Thousand	d short tons	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498		
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522		
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087		
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	2,919 2,797 2,852 2,979	1,468 1,405 1,445 1,662	1,452 1,392 1,407 1,317 1,235 1,123	1,835 1,791 1,845 1,621	1,543 1,454 1,469 1,764	621 564 671 588 627 520	700 749 690 684 916 708	2,595 2,737 2,599 2,542 2,606 2,322	1.1 0.9 1.8 3.2 4.5 5.9	65 80 94
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	1,782 1,947 2,117 2,331 2,630 2,845	714 813 962 1,110 1,238 1,354	1,068 1,134 1,155 1,221 1,392 1,491	890 987 1,235 1,185 1,395 1,532	1,115 1,207 1,191 1,443 1,583 1,696	591 682 911 819 814 712	683 699 630 720 902 1,013	2,386 2,291 2,480 2,073 2,390 2,625	8.4 9.3 12.8 17.2 19.8 26.8	125 117 111 158 249 354
1948 J F M	1,741 1,624 1,633	905 882 842	836 742 791	$-\frac{1}{4}$	1,741 1,624 1,629	417 649 605	335 603 453	Ξ	16.3 15.8 19.6	275 292 351
A M J	2,204 2,932 3,497	1,180 1,538 1,565	1,024 1,394 1,932	374 1,467 1,998	1,830 1,465 1,499	715 815 742	637 1,170 1,293	969 3,293 2,966	21.9 26.8 38.0	327 313 665
J A S	4,056 3,728 3,689	1,718 1,581 1,786	2,338 2,147 1,903	2,216 2,029 2,206	1,840 1,698 1,483	740 695 693	1,349 1,413 1,731	3,164 3,430 3,290	34.8 35.7 35.1	385 342 347
O N D	2,917 3,098 2,002	1,403 1,694 1,092	1,514 1,405 910	1,508 1,686 260	1,410 1,413 1,742	821 1,000 654	1,129 1,462 577	3,205 2,782 525	30.6 23.5 23.7	353 283 314
1949 J F M	1,690 1,471 1,719	1,025 898 1,003	665 574 716		1,690 1,471 1,707	666 592 682	404 364 243	Ξ	22.7 20.8 26.7	323 314 322
A M J	2,356 3,264 3,606	1,275 1,805 1,715	1,081 1,459 1,891	722 1,784 2,028	1,634 1,481 1,577	663 884 872	221 1,344 1,176	2,211 3,587 3,288	29.4 34.5 40.8	437 404 447
J A S	3,883 3,815 4,328	1,696 1,720 1,818	2,186 2,094 2,510	2,072 1,972 2,691	1,811 1,843 1,637	833 774 735	1,139 1,134 ,1,254	3,055 3,063 3,227	40.3	422
ON	3,183	1,604	1,579	1,666	1,516	787	982	2,820 2,505		

¹¹² (1) Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.
(3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

⁽²⁾ Annual data are averages of nine months.

⁽⁴⁾ Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

				L	ABILITIES				
nico II	Cha	artered Bank C	ash						
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
				Mi	llion dollars		e media		
1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	40.6 47.9 53.9 56.8 70.6	181.6 187.0 196.0 200.6 217.0	222.2 234.8 249.9 257.5 287.6	17.9 18.8 11.1 16.7 46.3	0.8 2.1 3.5 3.1 17.9		59 88 111 118 162	7.7 13.4 14.4 9.3 13.3	308 357 390 405 527
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	98.3 116.3 121.1 122.9 139.4	217.7 232.0 259.9 340.2 401.7	316.0 348.4 381.1 463.1 541.1	10.9 73.8 51.6 20.5 12.9	9.5 6.0 19.1 17.8 27.7	_ _ _ 172.3	262 380 573 752 897	28.5 35.1 24.0 55.4 36.8	627 843 1,048 1,308 1,687
1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	162.9 176.9 183.9 190.8	521.2 565.5 536.2 547.3 541.7	684.1 742.3 720.1 738.1	153.3 60.5 68.8 98.1 30.7	29.8 93.8 67.5 81.0 126.9	156.8 1.0 2.0 0.4 79.6	966 1,009 1,027 1,098	41.7 41.7 40.4 42.7 39.5	2,032 1,949 1,926 2,059 2,126
1948 J F M	147.2 135.8 166.9	538.3 531.8 519.2	685.5 667.5 686.1	44.6 60.8 42.2	60.6 75.0 86.7	0.6 0.1	1,010 1,021 1,014	41.7 23.4 25.8	1,843 1,848 1,855
A M J	140.5 170.3 157.1	558.9 547.3 517.0	699.4 717.6 674.2	57.9 135.9 138.4	126.0 95.8 107.2	0.2 0.5 0.2	1,043 1,025 1,049	26.7 31.5 31.5	1,953 2,007 2,001
J A S	158.0 176.0 172.2	502.5 525.1 550.9	660.6 701.1 723.1	119.0 105.1 87.3	84.1 90.3 78.2	0.1 0.1 0.2	1,062 1,051 1,096	32.0 36.1 44.6	1,958 1,984 2,029
O N D	160.4 190.2 190.8	581.0 579.6 547.3	741.4 769.8 738.1	110.0 86.5 98.1	72.2 64.1 81.0	1.0 0.1 0.4	1,115 1,083 1,098	40.3 59.2 42.7	2,080 2,063 2,059
1949 J F M	182.2 167.5 165.9	545.1 531.0 540.3	727.3 698.4 706.1	141.8 178.4 62.6	86.8 79.6 84.8	0.4 87.3	1,047 1,054 1,079	42.5 25.3 31.7	2,045 2,036 2,052
A M J	161.7 193.5 154.8	587.3 571.2 568.3	749.0 764.7 723.2	115.1 101.4 112.2	80.8 65.2 73.7	66.1 61.4 67.7	1,103 1,070 1,115	26.9 35.2 44.1	2,141 2,098 2,136
J A S	172.8 198.8 166.0	566.9 578.0 611.5	739.7 776.7 777.5	94.3 109.7 141.0	73.8 61.8 64.1	57.9 60.7 65.6	1,098 1,071 1,125	32.7 38.5 44.2	2,097 2,118 2,217
O N D	192.8 201.6	626.0 544.7 541.7	818.8 746.3	66.1 27.2 30.7	77.4 84.1 126.9	70.4 71.6 79.6	1,101 1,081	58.4 45.1 39.5	2,192 2,056 2,126

⁽¹⁾ Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

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Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

					ASSET	rs				
		Res	erve			Securities		Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	10011	Little			Dominion	-Provincial			-	
	Gold	Silver	Foreign (1) currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
					Million de	ollars				
1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	180.5 179.4 179.8 185.9 225.7	1.6 2.3 3.0	4.2 9.1 14.9 28.4 64.3	186.4 190.8 197.6 214.3 290.0	31 61 82 145 182	83 99 92 41 50	114 160 186 186 232	3.5		3.5 5.9 6.5 5.2 5.5
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944			38.4 200.9 0.5 0.6 172.3	38.4 200.9 0.5 0.6 172.3	448 392 807 788 907	127 217 209 473 574	576 609 1,016 1,260 1,491	1.3	=======================================	12.4 33.5 30.1 47.3 24.3
1945 1946 1947 1948 1949			156.8 1.0 2.0 0.5 74.2	156.8 1.0 2.0 0.5 74.2	1,157 1,197 1,022 1,234 1,781	688 708 859 779 228	1,856 1,921 1,906 2,038 2,040	Ē		19.5 27.1 18.7 20.4 12.0
1948 J F M	Ξ	=	0.8 0.3	0.8 0.3	931 974 985	863 826 807	1,819 1,825 1,817	=	=	23.2 22.0 37.6
A M J	=	Ξ	0.3 0.6 0.3	0.3 0.6 0.3	1,124 1,180 1,153	768 775 791	1,917 1,980 1,969	=	Ξ	35.4 26.5 31.7
J A S	=	=	0.2 0.2 0.3	0.2 0.2 0.3	1,145 1,155 1,216	774 778 757	1,944 1,958 1,998	=	=	14.1 25.1 30.2
O N D	=	=	1.1 0.1 0.5	1.1 0.1 0.5	1,280 1,222 1,234	741 794 779	2,046 2,041 2,038	Ξ	=	32.6 21.7 20.4
1949 J F M	Ξ	Ξ	0.1 0.5 82.4	0.1 0.5 82.4	1,188 1,180 1,087	807 801 812	2,020 2,006 1,929		=	25.1 29.8 40.4
A M J	=	=	61.1 56.5 62.8	61.1 56.5 62.8	1,199 1,148 1,380	823 836 637	2,052 2,014 2,046	=	=	27.8 27.4 26.8
J A S	Ξ	Ξ	52.9 55.8 60.1	52.9 55.8 60.1	1,499 1,557 1,617	500 441 421	2,029 2,028 2,068	Ξ	Ξ	15.0 34.1 88.5
O N D	11	=	64.9 66.2 74.2	64.9 66.2 74.2	1,711 1,714 1,781	336 221 228	2,077 1,966 2,040	EAST.	Ξ	49.7 23.8 12.0

⁽¹⁾ Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.
(2) Includes other securities. 114 0

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

OF THE P	-				ASSE	TS				
				Secur	ities		real	Gold, Coin	Notes and	
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Dominion-I Under 2 yrs		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other	Total Securities	and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
					Million	dollars				
1926	197	34	4	12	28	61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	34	2	10	04	53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	62	7	16	64	50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968°	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
OND	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
N	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

				AS	SETS				LIABILITIES
			Loans		9 (1)				
		Canada		Al	proad	Letters			
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
					Million doll	lars			
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
ON	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

					LIABILIT	IES				
				Dep	osits					Daily
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾	Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
					Million do	llars				
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
ON	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
(2)Includes all other liabilities.
(3)Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

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Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

	CURRENC	CY OUTSII	DE BANKS			BAN	K DEPOSI	TS			MONEY SUPPLY
					Cha	artered Bar	nks		Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾		Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
]	Million dol	lars				
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1947 A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
N D	1,055 1,052 1,046	66 66	1,121 1,118 1,112	2,263 2,126 2,296	591 593 597	237 217 233	356 251 362	2,735 2,685 2,764	71 62 68	2,806 2,747 2,832	3,927 3,865 3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,252
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369
0	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377

¹¹⁸ Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

⁽²⁾ Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾ Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (4) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (5) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

	CANADA(1)		1	BY REGIO	NS			SELE	CTED C	ITIES	
		Mari- times(1)	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
		111			Millio	on dollars					
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
ON	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included. Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

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Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1948-49		1949		1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov	ember		il 1 to mber 30
				Million	dollars			
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue	-			1				
Customs Import Duties	223.0	20.0	17.4	20.7	20.2	19.1	148.2	140.4
Excise Duties	204.7	18.0	20.0	18.5	21.2	20.1	148.6	141.0
Excise Taxes	636.1	49.8	44.1	48.1	53.9	58.7	359.4	399.2
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,342.8	84.0	76.6	100.8	83.0	87.2	850.5	897.9
Postal Revenue	80.6	6.0	8.3	6.0	6.1	5.8	50.3	46.5
Sundry	161.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.5	5.9	53.9	47.1
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,649.1	182.5	171.4	198.9	191.9	196.9	1,610.9	1,672.0
Special Receipts	122.3	5.3	2.6	2.8	2.7	8.7	25.9	63.9
Grand Total	2,771.4	187.8	174.0	201.7	194.6	205.7	1,636.9	1,736.0
DISBURSEMENTS	11.							
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)	-							
Agriculture	20.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	14.2	12.0
Finance	20.2	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	4-8.22	12.0
Interest on Public Debt	465.1	24.8	41.6	29.0	68.8	72.0	266.4	273.9
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and	400.1	24.0	41.0	23.0	00.0	12.0	200.4	210.0
Natural Resources Settlement Act		_		-		-		
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation								
Agreements	84.4		24.2	1.6			48.7	42.3
Other appropriations	46.0	1.5	1.9	2.8	1.6	1.3	22.2	19.9
Labour	55.2	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	28.8	25.1
Mines and Resources	46.3	6.4	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.0	40.7	29.7
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances	270.9	24.7	24.8	24.8	25.0	22.6	197.0	179.7
including Pensions to the Blind	66.8	1.2	0.2	20.8	2.4	_	42.1	32.8
Other appropriations.	21.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.5	8.3	4.1
National Revenue	49.3	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.6	32.3	31.4
Post Office.	77.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.5	7.1	50.0	46.5
Public Works	50.6	4.9	6.2	6.0	6.4	4.9	38.1	29.9
Transport		4.4	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.4	30.0	23.8
Veterans Affairs		14.5	15.2	13.9	15.6	14.3	115.3	122.9
	94.4	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.6	9.1	63.9	54.8
Other Departments	1,573.4	109.4	149.4	134.9	157.4	149.1	998.1	929.0
Total Ordinary Expenditure	1,515.4	109.4	149.4	134.5	137.4	149.1	990.1	929.0
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture	23.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	12.1	14.2
Finance	20.0					2.1		
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	18.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	10.4
Other appropriations		0.4	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	0.2
Labour		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4		
Mines and Resources.		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3		1.0

¹²⁰

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: The Budget, March 22, 1949 and Canada Gazette.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	1948-49		1949)	1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nove	ember		il 1 to mber 30
				Million	dollars			
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
Public Works	-	Cr 0.1	0.3		_	Cr 0.3	0.9	0.7
Reconstruction and Supply	1.4	_	-	_	0.1	Cr 5.0	0.4	8.5
Transport	1.6	0.2		0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.3
Veterans Affairs	87.3	3.5	3.0	3.7	5.2	9.5	29.0	50.6
Other Departments	36.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	Cr 1.3	5.5	1.0
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	425.6	35.1	36.3	36.3	39.7	27.0	253.1	224.2
Capital Expenditure	18.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.3	11.7	11.6
Special Expenditure	34.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	11.0	9.8
Government Owned Enterprises	39.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	_	0.1	0.7	0.8
Other Charges	83.9					0.1	62.4	0.8
Grand Total Expenditures	2,175.9	147.1	189.4	175.6	200.0		1,337.0	
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	595.5	40.7	Dr 15.4	26.1	Dr 5.5	26.0	299.9	559.7
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
Working Capital Advances to Crown								
Corporations	-11.5		-	_	-	_	_	_
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments			100	100	100		00.0	
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	_	80.0	7.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom	00 F						2.1	160
Financing Act, 1942	-29.5		_	_	-	-	-3.1	-16.9
Foreign Governments								
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944	1.0							
Belgium	-1.0							
China	10.9							
Czechoslovakia	36.3							
France	13.3	-0.3				0.5	-2.8	69.4
Netherlands	3.8	-0.3		-		0.5	-2.0	03.4
	3.3							
Norway Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	5.5							
Miscellaneous.	2.2							
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign	20.20							
Governments	77.8	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.5	74.1	59.5
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-5.4	-					_	-
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies	4.1	-	-7.5	0.1	-	_	15.1	41.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	22.1	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.0	1.3	14.7	16.6
Miscellaneous Loans and Investments.	73.1	6.1	8.2	8.5	10.9	0.1	49.4	-0.2
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	160.2	18.0	13.3	20.6	21.9	1.9	153.3	117.8
Grand Total Disbursements	2,336.1	165.2	202.7	196.2				1,294.0

⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	GOVE	MINION ERNMENT CT AND RANTEED	DIRE	VINCIAL CT AND RANTEED		CORPO	RATIONS		TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT(2)
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Nev	v Issues	Retirements		Net New Issues(+)	Out- standing
					New	Refunding		or Retire-		End of Period
				Par values	in millio	n Canadian	dollars			
1936 1937 1938 1939	403 348 286 211	272 337 216 233	118 177 120 154	78 119 73 74	80 61 32 36	175 71 31 201	214 143 74 271	+ 41 - 12 - 11 - 33	+ 212 + 57 + 107 + 25	265 265 270 470
1940 1941 1942 1943	601 935 2,073 3,048	302 398 534 590	169 82 143 148	110 101 178 166	37 18 8 23	18 4 39 39	112 85 122 123	- 57 - 64 - 75 - 62	+ 302 + 454 +1,429 +2,378	785 1,075 1,708 2,243
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	3,122 3,637 914 371 1,425	498 133 866 642 1,635	101 178 133 275 340	168 207 151 210 141	51 79 125 272 263	96 107 461 203 20	185 186 585 348 77	- 38 + 1 +127 +206	+2,520 +3,475 + 30 - 78 + 195	2,491 1,796 1,546 1,200 1,300
1945 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	1,576 10 2,036	10 11 104	14 50 65	43 54 92	8 30 32	12 11 2	83 31 16	- 62 + 10 + 18	+1,475 + 5 +1,923	2,436 2,276 1,796
1946 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	10 7 6 890	195 214 11 447	28 34 47 25	25 33 65 29	26 52 30 18	112 166 141 42	83 239 144 120	+ 54 - 21 + 27 - 60	- 128 - 227 + 5 + 380	1,796 1,796 1,841 1,546
1947 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	74 15 10 273	54 409 33 146	118 ⁽⁸⁾ 58 10 89 ⁽⁴⁾	29 67	43 60 41 127	133 46 9 15	65 168 94 21	+111 - 62 - 43 +122	+ 192 - 427 - 123 + 281	1,280 1,480 1,320 1,200
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	415 96 153 762	652 50 184 749	60 68 55 157	21 24 34 62	83 59 54 67	10 3 2 5	23 21 21 12	+ 70 + 41 + 35 + 60	- 130 + 131 + 25 + 168	1,300 1,300 1,300 1,300
1949 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	45 7 174	98 53 43	68 72 171	41 11 22	44 74 98	10	16 27 26	+ 28 + 58 + 71	+ 2 + 72 + 351	1,300 1,300 1,200

^{122 (1)}Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.

⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

⁽²⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.

⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales[®]

TABLE 60

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Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (3)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
			104		Mill	ion dollars	1				
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	59.7 62.2 69.9 98.9 100.4 100.7	0.78 0.79 0.70 0.79 0.74 0.63	0.34 0.39 0.53 0.50 0.43 0.43	2.46 2.37 2.66 3.81 3.52 3.32	1.63 1.68 1.84 2.72 2.72 2.54	17.49 18.02 19.98 25.57 26.69 27.07	24.08 24.81 28.12 42.43 41.82 42.55	3.34 3.65 4.09 5.62 5.80 5.68	2.14 2.70 3.29 4.22 3.78 3.57	3.13 3.45 3.86 5.55 6.26 6.25	4.32 4.85 7.67 8.59 8.61
1947 N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
OND	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
ON	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91

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⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

(2)The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental	Matured	Disability Benefits			Dividends to	Total Payments							
	Death Claims	Endow- ments	Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Policy- holders	All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group				
	Million dollars													
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16				
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42				
1948 A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57				
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12				
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47				
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34				
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40				
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31				
OND	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51				
	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69				
	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21				
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59				
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69				
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52				
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57				
M	6.69	2.81	0.33	0.54	4.36	2.94	17.66	13.40	2.80	1.46				
J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50				
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65				
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94				
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70				
0	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68				

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Million	dollars				
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1948 lst qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70 .	1.39

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

50

nd

					COMMON	STOCKS				
					Investor	' Index				
	-				Indust	rials				
	Total, 106 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
					1935-39	= 100				
1926	90.7	53.9		486.4	116.6		145.9	60.9		
1929	173.8	146.8		473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	
1933	62.5	51.8		37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	94.9 91.6 77.4 67.5 64.2 83.5	94.6 91.2 74.2 63.9 60.4 78.6	95.8 100.9 88.9 75.6 76.5 103.9	93.8 81.7 90.7 68.8 62.9 92.6	98.6 100.6 94.2 70.6 69.4 90.5	90.0 83.6 62.2 50.0 47.1 73.8	86.5 95.0 121.8 105.4 104.0 121.4	100.7 109.6 103.3 91.0 77.6 89.5	94.2 98.1 100.8 95.9 97.8 131.0	94.8 98.3 90.6 78.3 74.5 89.1
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	83.8 99.6 115.7 106.0 112.5 109.4	78.8 93.7 108.6 99.3 107.2 103.1	112.8 134.5 183.8 182.6 220.1	125.0 167.3 255.5 258.4 264.0	99.3 113.3 132.4 120.3 107.4	73.1 78.7 73.9 65.9 74.0	124.8 148.7 193.9 182.4 207.5	97.5 110.3 129.1 125.8 114.0	153.3 222.2 363.9 302.3 308.5	92.7 116.0 149.6 137.4 135.7
1948 J F M	107.5 102.2 101.5	102.0 96.0 95.8	189.8 179.7 185.9	261.9 242.7 243.7	113.8 105.5 104.9	70.5 65.8 65.2	188.4 185.3 186.6	117.6 111.8 109.6	312.6 294.1 289.7	132.6 122.5 121.4
A M J	109.1 116.5 120.3	103.7 110.9 114.9	209.1 228.0 247.7	256.5 274.1 279.8	109.5 113.1 111.7	70.1 76.6 79.5	197.3 215.7 220.2	115.2 114.0 115.9	312.6 331.8 324.3	132.0 142.4 144.1
J A S	116.3 113.6 113.4	111.0 108.1 108.2	234.9 234.8 231.3	275.9 272.2 269.4	111.2 108.3 107.9	75.1 72.8 74.9	221.9 214.8 211.5	115.5 113.2 111.5	315.3 300.3 297.6	139.5 137.1 136.7
O N D	116.4 117.8 115.8	111.6 113.5 111.1	234.6 233.5 232.2	266.9 267.6 256.9	103.5 100.3 98.8	78.4 79.6 78.9	212.9 217.8 217.8	112.8 116.6 114.1	305.7 315.4 302.8	139.6 140.9 139.6
1949 J F M	114.3 108.1 106.4	109.3 102.2 100.4	234.1 222.4 217.5	257.1 244.1 236.7	96.4 89.8 85.9	75.9 68.7 69.5	214.3 203.1 205.9	115.2 113.6 112.0	294.5 281.5 276.1	143.0 139.7 137.4
A M J	106.4 105.3 99.6	99.8 98.8 92.5	211.9 208.4 184.7	234.2 227.4 210.6	88.4 84.2 85.3	70.8 70.2 63.8	205.7 204.2 196.0	111.9 112.8 111.8	274.4 275.7 273.3	139.6 136.3 131.4
J A S	104.2 108.2 109.6	97.4 101.3 102.2	198.8 209.5 213.1	221.4 230.6 240.1	89.6 90.2 93.0	66.6 68.8 68.9	202.2 204.6 204.8	112.9 114.6 116.0	292.4 306.7 312.5	137.0 140.0 143.0
O N D	114.3 118.2 117.9	107.9 112.9 112.5	221.4 231.0	259.0 274.3	95.8 91.8	75.4 82.6	206.4 219.9	122.0 123.5	329.6 336.5	151.4 158.6

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

				CO	MMON ST	OCKS			enterna in in	PREFERRED
			Investor	rs' Index			Mining Ind	ex		
	Industrials	Industrials		Utilities						
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 Stocks
					1935-39	= 100	,			
1926		200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	• •			120.7
1929		293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3		126.1
1933		97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	104.0 98.9 77.1 69.5 66.5 74.8	90.4 86.1 80.9 70.7 70.4 101.3	68.7 56.0 62.5 61.4 65.7 112.8	105.2 109.3 101.0 96.4 89.2 97.2	93.1 88.9 80.6 65.8 66.1 99.1	101.6 102.5 95.6 90.5 81.2 80.5	103.1 104.5 81.2 72.4 52.3 70.1	100.6 95.6 73.7 65.1 40.8 61.4	107.7 121.7 95.6 87.0 75.1 86.8	100.6 101.6 100.8 99.7 96.6 112.4
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	69.2 86.9 98.0 90.0 100.5	100.8 120.2 132.5 117.3 120.2 117.4	125.2 178.2 203.5 147.9 180.6	100.1 108.8 125.2 117.1 108.3	93.3 105.5 114.0 109.1 104.7	82.0 95.7 130.0 130.8 129.3 134.4	81.3 95.2 97.8 86.7 82.0 87.4	74.1 91.0 87.6 76.0 65.0 71.7	94.2 101.1 116.1 106.1 115.8 117.9	123.1 137.0 155.9 154.0 144.6
1947 D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	180.5	148.1
1948 J F M	92.8 88.1 88.1	112.9 110.1 107.4	155.5 153.1 140.5	107.4 106.0 104.7	101.4 95.2 98.4	132.5 129.7 127.8	84.8 83.3 82.2	71.6 71.8 71.1	110.0 104.9 102.9	144.5 141.0 138.9
A M J	96.5 102.4 108.0	116.5 127.8 132.2	172.3 213.8 225.0	105.7 105.4 110.5	102.5 107.8 108.7	127.7 128.4 128.5	81.6 84.1 81.1	66.2 66.9 62.7	111.9 118.2 118.0	144.2 147.0 148.2
J A S	105.1 102.6 101.9	126.2 123.2 121.2	204.4 190.2 181.3	108.7 108.6 110.1	106.6 106.7 105.7	127.8 127.9 128.3	78.8 78.7 80.4	60.3 60.7 63.0	115.8 114.8 115.1	147.5 146.4 144.8
O N D	106.6 108.8 105.6	123.2 121.3 120.2	180.5 175.2 175.0	112.2 111.3 109.3	108.8 107.8 106.9	128.4 132.6 132.4	82.5 82.7 84.2	62.2 60.5 63.0	123.4 127.9 127.1	143.7 144.6 144.6
1949 J F M	103.8 95.8 91.7	119.2 115.1 113.7	175.8 162.6 154.0	104.0 102.9 103.2	108.2 105.7 106.4	132.6 131.0 131.0	88.9 85.9 82.8	69.1 68.8 67.1	128.6 119.5 113.7	144.7 144.0 142.8
A M J	89.5 88.3 82.5	115.7 113.5 109.2	150.6 145.7 135.2	106.6 106.1 104.2	109.7 107.4 104.1	132.4 132.4 131.0	86.0 82.5 78.9	72.3 69.4 66.5	112.1 107.5 102.3	140.9 139.9 136.3
J A S	87.6 91.7 91.4	114.3 119.5 122.7	147.4 162.4 172.5	106.1 108.8 110.1	108.4 111.2 112.8	130.7 133.3 135.2	84.9 89.6 89.9	70.6 75.3 75.0	112.3 116.8 118.8	138.6 140.4 141.8
O N D	94.3 96.2	121.9 121.6 122.5	171.3 177.9	109.9 104.5	111.7 112.2	139.8 142.2 140.6	91.5 95.2 92.4	74.9 77.3 74.2	124.1 130.1 128.4	145.8° 150.0

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

RED

				Commerc	ial Failures	Exchar	al Stock age and Market	To	oronto Stoc	k Exchan	ıge
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926			12.65	148	2,691						
1929			19.88	181	3,229						*
1933			11.22	170	2,746						
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ^c	16.8	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ^c		0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ^c		0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ^c		0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22		0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10		0.20	9.6	4.46
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949	2.99 2.93 2.61 2.57 2.93 2.83	0.385 0.365 0.388 0.406 0.411 0.485	23.34 23.36 26.24 29.26 34.22	23 23 23 45 68	337 333 497 840 1,310	532 1,072 1,308 967 962 899	7.16 7.89 9.30 9.08 8.87	17.6 28.2 31.5 31.0 29.9 29.8	0.35 0.44 0.42 0.43 0.41 0.42	14.4 39.4 31.2 26.6 20.9 20.8	5.41 7.44 7.24 7.14 7.31 7.24
1947 N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	32.35	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	75.87	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O N D	2.71 2.69 2.75	0.512 0.512 0.512	34.32 10.36 80.83		- STATE A	1,214 1,328 1,164	8.20 8.31	30.6 38.2 33.8	0.40 0.49 0.42	27.2 21.8 ^r 22.1	7.74 7.81 8.01

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.

⁽²⁾ As of December 31.

¹²⁷

⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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Note: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (F) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1948 are provisional.